

根据教育部新大纲新教材同步编写（全国通用）

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中考在线： 英语必考必练

中考复习
命题预测
典型试题
精析活练



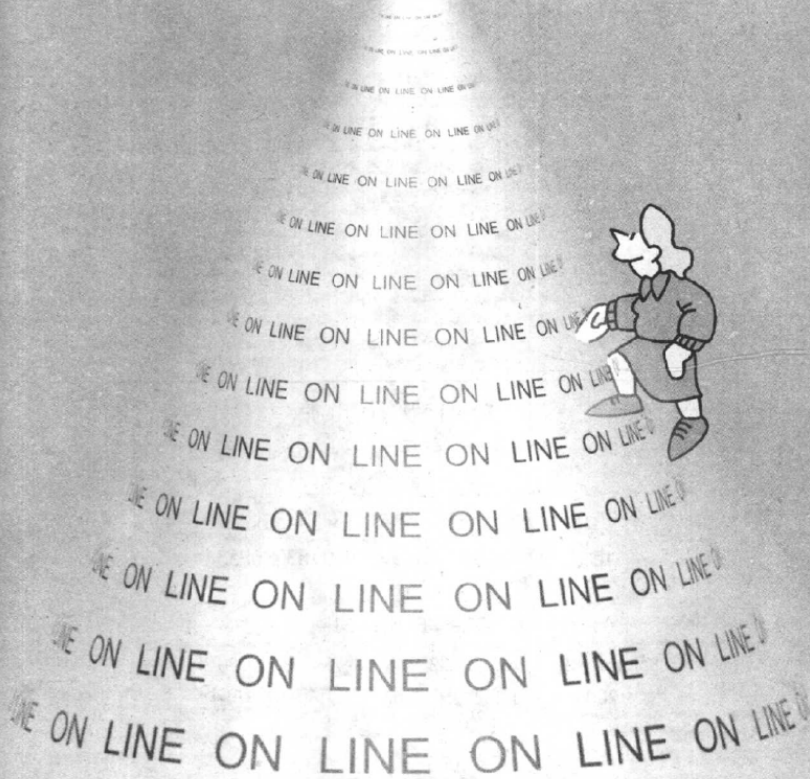
华文出版社

Sinoculture Press

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华文出版社
Sinoculture Press

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

英语必考必练 / 史习宇编著. —北京: 华文出版社,
2003. 1

(中考在线)

ISBN 7-5075-1427-7

I. 英... II. 史... III. 英语课—初中—升学参考
资料 IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2002) 第 102350 号

华文出版社出版

(邮编 100800 北京西城区府右街 135 号)

网址: <http://www.hwbs.com>

电子信箱: webmaster@hwbs.com

电话: (010)83086663 (010)83086853

新华书店经销

北京海洋印刷厂印刷

850mm×1168mm 1/32 开本 9.5 印张 270 千字

2003 年 1 月第 1 版 2003 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

*

印数: 0001—10000 册

定价: 14.00 元

前言

随着教育改革的深入发展,初中毕业、升学考试作为义务教育阶段的重要考试,也进行了积极的改革。改革的出发点,就是有利于学生学科素质的提高和能力的发展,从而对实施素质教育产生积极的导向作用。

为使考生准确地掌握考试的要求,明确近几年考试的新动向。我们特聘请北京市中考命题专家,以及目前正从事中考复习指导、经验丰富的特高级教师精心编写了这套《中考在线》丛书。

本丛书每分册按章编写,每章均由“考点归纳”、“典型中考试题解析”、“中考试题专项训练”,以及“参考答案”四部分组成。

“考点归纳”:明确了中考对知识点的考试要求。

“典型中考试题解析”:集中解析了近几年的全国各地中考试题。在突出对基础知识、基本技能、基本方法考查的同时,还特别突出了对能力的考查。试题注重联系生活、生产、科学技术中的实际问题,注重联系社会中的热点问题,以考查学生联系实际、解决问题的能力。近几年,各地试题中出现了不少开放性试题,以考查学生的科学探究意识和实践能力。因而,在“典型中考试题解析”这一部分,我们将有代表性的典型试题作为例题,重点分析解题方法和技巧,归纳了解题思路,目的是提高考生分析、综合、概括、解决问题的能力。

“中考试题专项训练”:是根据近两年考试的趋势、动向编写的训练习题。在编写中,我们认真筛选了各地中

前言

考试题的部分精品,非常适合考生作为考前训练使用。这一部分既有必考的基本知识,又突出选择了有代表性的综合试题、开放性的新颖试题,并附有答案供考生参考。

每分册的附录部分,均从全国 2002 年中考试题中选择了三份精品试卷,附在书后。

希望这套《中考在线》丛书,在帮助考生准确掌握考试要求、全面、深入掌握基础知识、提高解题能力方面切实发挥出独特的作用,并胜出于同类书。

中考在线,必考必练,一册在手,中考不愁。

《中考在线》丛书编委
2002 年 12 月

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第一章 听力理解



考点归纳

听力是考察考生语言交际能力的主要方面，口头表达首先是以听懂对方的语言为前提的。所以听、说是密不可分的综合能力。初中阶段要求学生能够根据语调和语音理解说话者的意图，能听懂有关熟悉话题的谈话，并能从中提取信息和观点；能借助语境克服生词障碍，理解大意；能听懂接近正常语速的故事和记叙文；理解故事的因果关系，能在听的过程中用适当方式做出反应；能针对所听语段的内容记录简单信息。

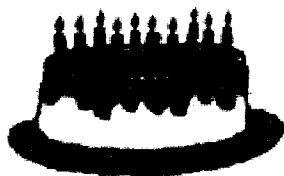
针对以上要求，初中考生的听力训练方式是多种多样的。如听句子，辨音。听句子，选择正确答语或图画。听对话，回答问题。听短文，回答问题或选择正确答案。听短文并填入所缺的单词等等。形式是不同的，但交际语言的正确使用、惯用法的表达以及对一些西方文化的了解都是不可忽视的。当然，词汇及语言、语法规则的考查也是不可缺少的。



典型中考试题解析

【例1】(北京市)

看图听句子，选择与图画内容意思相符的选项。



你将听到:

- A. Father wrote a letter yesterday.
- B. Mother bought a birthday cake yesterday.
- C. My parents gave me a box yesterday.

【解析】

首先在考生听句子之前就要认真观察图画内容,这就是在考查考生的观察能力。接下来你要听懂并记忆每个句子的意思。最后选择句子与图画相吻合的选项。这道题的答案应是 B。因为图中的蛋糕与句意“妈妈昨天给我买了一个生日蛋糕”是一致的。

【答案】 B

【例 2】(湖北省黄冈市)

情景反应:

- A. Nothing much.
- B. That's right.
- C. Not at all.
- D. No problem.

【解析】

你将听到: Thank you very much for your help. 在考生听到这个句子之前,一定要先将 A, B, C, D 四个选项读一遍,并能理解和区别他们的不同意思及句子的功能。如: Nothing much. 是指没有什么事可做,用于回答 Are you busy tomorrow? 而 That's right. 意思是那是正确的。Not at all. 的句意是不客气或没关系。它既可以用于回答 Thank you. 也可以用来回答 I'm sorry. No problem 是没有问题的意思。所以此题答案为 C。

【答案】 C

4. A. Thank you. B. Yes, please.
C. That's a good idea.
5. A. It doesn't matter this time.
B. It's very kind of you.
C. Nice to meet you!
6. A. No, I'm not. B. No, I wouldn't.
C. No, thanks.
7. A. It's very kind of you. B. It's a pleasure.
C. I'm sorry to hear that.
8. A. Sorry, I don't.
B. I want to buy a shirt for my son.
C. I'm afraid I can't.
9. A. Could I have 2 kilos? B. It's five yuan a kilo.
C. It's too expensive.
10. A. She likes singing. B. She has a new dress.
C. She's a doctor.
11. A. No, Kate is not here. B. Yes, it is.
C. Fine, thank you.
12. A. She is fifteen. B. She has gone to London.
C. She did very well.
13. A. By plane. B. Last Saturday.
C. In the morning.
14. A. In England. B. Next month.
C. For a holiday.
15. A. You're welcome. B. It doesn't matter.
C. That's a good idea.
16. A. The same to you. B. Fine, thank you.
C. It's kind of you.
17. A. It's sunny. B. It's green.
C. It's June 26th.
18. A. That's nice. B. Not at all.
C. I'm afraid not.
19. A. Go down this street. B. See you later.
C. Sure. Here you are.

20. A. Thanks a lot.
B. Hold on, please.
C. It doesn't matter.

二、听对话和对话后的问题，然后选择正确答案。

1. A. By bike.
C. On foot.
 2. A. He's cleaning the floor.
C. He's washing his shirt.
 3. A. At No. 7 Middle School.
C. At No. 70 Middle School.
 4. A. Peter's mother.
C. The girl's sister.
 5. A. In a factory.
C. In a shop.
 6. A. Seven ten.
C. Seven fifty.
 7. A. Teacher.
C. Her father.
 8. A. Catch the train.
C. Take the bus.
 9. A. They both like yellow.
C. They both like green.
 10. A. Both art and music.
C. Music.
 11. A. It goes fast.
C. It doesn't work.
 12. A. By bus.
C. By car.
 13. A. The blue one.
C. The red one.
 14. A. He's gone home.
C. He's gone to school.
 15. A. At 8:00.
C. At 6:00.
- B. By bus.
 - B. He's watching TV.
 - B. At No. 17 Middle School.
 - B. Peter's sister.
 - B. In a school.
 - B. Seven thirty.
 - B. Doctor.
 - B. Walk there.
 - B. They don't like yellow.
 - B. Art.
 - B. It goes slowly.
 - B. On foot.
 - B. The green one.
 - B. He's gone shopping.
 - B. At 7:00.

16. A. The student's teacher. B. The student's mother.
C. The student's sister.
17. A. Class 2. B. Li Qiang.
C. Duan Jiang.
18. A. Their sister. B. Their mother.
C. Their father.
19. A. In a shop. B. In the library.
C. At home.
20. A. On March 1. B. On March 27.
C. On February 27.

三、听短文和短文后提出的问题，根据短文内容选择正确答案。

(A)

1. A. By train. B. By car.
C. First by car and then by train.
2. A. Five minutes. B. Ten minutes.
C. Thirty minutes.
3. A. In New York. B. Near New York.
C. Near the station.
4. A. Yes, they were. B. No, they weren't.
C. The story doesn't tell us.
5. A. At 7:58 B. At 8:25
C. At 8:28

(B)

1. A. It was a cloudy day. B. It was a fine day.
C. It was a rainy day.
2. A. He saw an old man under a big tree.
B. He saw an old gentleman at the bus stop.
C. He saw a walking-stick on the road.
3. A. He was carrying a heavy bag.
B. He was carrying a big basket.
C. He was carrying a big, strong black umbrella.

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4. A. He felt afraid. B. He felt very angry.
C. He felt surprised.
5. A. He didn't like people calling him a stupid man.
B. He wanted to keep off the sun with the umbrella.
C. He hated people calling him a poor old man.

(C)

1. A. He had caught a cold.
B. He had got two tickets for the theatre.
C. He would be home late.
2. A. She felt very sad. B. She felt very happy.
C. She was surprised.
3. A. In John's office. B. At the gate of the theatre.
C. Outside John's office.
4. A. His wife fell ill. B. He hurt his legs and couldn't walk.
C. He could not find the tickets.
5. A. He lost the tickets. B. In one of his pockets.
C. On the desk in his office.

四、听短文，回答问题。

(A)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

(B)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

第一章
听力
理解

(C)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



听力录音原稿与参考答案

一、听句子，选择恰当的答语。

1. See you tomorrow. (C)
2. What's the time? (B)
3. Hello! Could I speak to Mr Black, please? (A)
4. Shall we meet at the school gate? (C)
5. I'm sorry. I am a little late. (A)
6. Would you like a cup of tea? (C)
7. I can't go to school today. I've got a bad cold. (C)
8. What can I do for you, sir? (B)
9. How much is the fish? (B)
10. What does your mother do? (C)
11. Is everyone here today? (A)
12. Where is she? (B)
13. How did she go there? (A)
14. When will she be back? (B)
15. Shall we write a letter to her? (C)
16. Happy New Year! (A)
17. What's the date today? (C)
18. Can I take the book out of the reading room? (C)
19. May I borrow your eraser? (C)
20. I'm sorry I can't go with you. (C)

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二、听对话和对话后的问题，然后选择正确答案。

1. W: How do you usually come to school, Jack?

M: I usually come to school by bus. Sometimes I come to school on foot.

Q: How does Jack usually come to school? (B)

2. W: Hi. Jim! Will you go out for a walk with me?

M: Sorry, I can't go with you. I'm washing my shirt.

Q: What is Jim doing? (C)

3. M: Where did you study last year, Wei Hua?

W: I studied at No. 17 Middle School last year.

Q: Where did Wei Hua study last year? (B)

4. W: What's your sister's name, Peter?

M: Her name is Betty.

Q: Who is Betty? (B)

5. W: What can I do for you, sir?

M: I'm looking for a pair of shoes. Will these shoes wear well?

W: Of course. They're our best shoes.

Q: Where does the woman work? (C)

6. M: When I got to the station, the train had been away for twenty minutes.

W: I know you reached the station at 7:30.

Q: What time did the train leave? (A)

7. M: Mum, I don't feel well today.

W: Really? What's the matter, son?

M: I've got a headache.

W: I will take you to the hospital.

Q: Who must the boy go to see? (B)

8. W: Excuse me. Which is the way to the North Street Hospital?

M: Well. You'd better catch the No. 15 bus and it will take you there.

Q: How can you go to the North Street Hospital? (C)

9. W: I like the colour of your dress.

M: Thank you. I prefer green to yellow.

W: I like the same colour with you.

Q: What colour do they both like? (C)