

考试题型研究与实例丛书

决胜中考

100%

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前言

“决胜中考 100%”丛书是一套供初三年级中考总复习用的最新中考试题分类丛书,通过精选 2001 年、2002 年全国各地中考试卷中典型试题及部分传统经典考题编写而成。

全书试题的难易程度按以下层次设计:

基础达标:以基础为主,主要选取填空题、选择题作为练习题,意在帮助学生夯实基础,掌握初中各学科的基本知识点。

提高突破:一般选择中考试卷的中档试题供学生训练,题型包括填空题、选择题、解答题等,本栏目习题可帮助学生更深刻地领会相应知识点,逐步养成灵活的解题能力与应用能力。

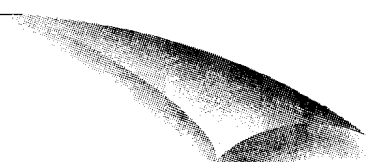
能力综合:本栏目选取了中考试卷中与相应知识点有关的、有一定难度的综合试题,旨在帮助学生提高分析能力,从中发掘各科知识间的联系,达到灵活应用的目的。

为适应中考改革的最新方向,丛书各科还根据学科特色,把各科中考试卷中出现的综合题、新型题作为专门章节(或单元),以突出中考的热点、重点、难点内容,如文科侧重体现了阅读与写作,理科突出了创新与应用等。

本丛书所选习题答案均附于每章或每节后,以便于读者在解题时学习、参考、对照,即时纠错补漏。

本丛书在以下几个方面体现出了其独有的特点:

权威:本丛书所选题目均源自于各地最新中考试卷。因中考试题是各地优秀教育工作者、命题专家的集



体智慧结晶,是对教学大纲最精确的解释,把中考试题作为训练题,不仅能避免走入题海、难题、偏题的怪圈,而且能准确地把握中考脉搏,使复习能击中要害,达到事半功倍的效果,故这类复习用书有不可替代的权威性。

全面:汇八方中考试卷之精华,融于一册书中,故本书不仅涵盖了初中阶段各科的全部必考知识点,而且所选习题更具包容性、典型性,能得到“做一通三”的效果。

层次:本书习题在编选过程中严格执行了由易到难、由基础到综合的原则,即使是基础不很扎实的学生,只要按“基础达标”到“提高突破”到“能力综合”的顺序做完、做好习题,一定都会有所提高与突破。

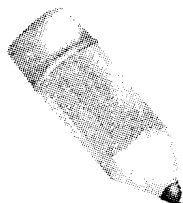
新颖:本丛书的新颖不仅体现在所选的中考试题是近两年的最新优秀考题,而且体现在选题时严格按素质教育的考试要求,分类编选了一批格调清新别致、设计开放巧妙的新型题,突出地展示了应用与创新的特色,使学生在使用的本丛书时,不仅可获得蕴藏在其中的知识,还可领会与享受能力挑战、创新创造的魅力与乐趣。

参加本书编写的有周义涛、邓永利、於敏、周伟、汪一锋、胡友生、童祥林、杨武、石骥、周明、查振兴、陈玉书等老师。由蒋辉明老师任主编。

获取中考的成功是我们的愿望,我们也为之付出了不懈的劳动,但我们不能不说,本书中还有不足之处,我们真诚地请读者不吝赐教,以便使本丛书走向完善。但愿我们的劳动、你的努力,成为你和你的朋友决胜中考最有力的砝码。

编者

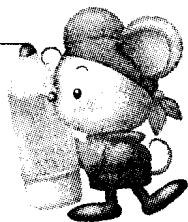
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第一部分 词 汇



§ 1.1 词语释义

一、根据句意,选择与句中画线部分意思相同或相近或能替代的选项。

1 (长沙市,2002年) Nice to meet you.

- A. have B. hear C. see D. listen to

2 (长沙市,2002年) This question is not easy.

- A. dark B. large C. quiet D. difficult

3 (长沙市,2002年) She does well in English.

- A. is afraid of B. is good at C. is full of D. is ready for

4 (长沙市,2002年) At last, all the students in our class passed the exam.

- A. By the end B. At the end C. In the end D. To the end

5 (长沙市,2002年) —Excuse me, where is the nearest post office?

—Sorry. I have no idea.

- A. I don't tell you B. I don't know
C. I don't go there D. I don't think so

6 (辽宁省大连市,2002年) It's very nice of you to help me with my English.

- A. bad B. kind C. old D. new

7 (辽宁省大连市,2002年) The boy is the first one to be a member of the League in his class.

- A. hold B. remember C. leave D. join

8 (辽宁省大连市,2002年) Please pass me your paper at once after you finish it.

- A. for the first time B. at that time
C. right now D. just now

9 (辽宁省大连市,2002年) The plane will leave at 7:00 tomorrow

morning.

A. take out B. take off C. take down D. take away

10 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) Miss Li usually walks to school to keep healthy.

A. goes to school on foot B. runs to school
C. leaves school D. rides to school

11 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) Maybe he'll come back in two hours.

A. So B. Then C. Perhaps D. Just

12 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) We all went to the park without Lucy because she was ill.

A. outside B. except C. with D. about

13 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) By now the foreigner has learned about 1000 Chinese words.

A. Till then B. So far C. By then D. Since then

14 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) I'm sorry, I can't go with you because I am busy.

A. have no time B. am glad
C. have no money D. am free

15 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) What's your trouble, madam? Shall I call a doctor for you?

A. What's wrong B. What's the time
C. How much is it D. How do you do

16 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) I hope everything goes well.

A. is all right B. goes wrong C. is here D. is possible

17 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) He eats some bread and eggs for breakfast in the morning.

A. gives B. has C. buys D. wants

18 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) You'd better have a little rest in the middle of the day. It's good for your health.

A. at noon B. at night
C. in the afternoon D. in the evening

19 (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) My sister is very pleased to be an English teacher in the school.

- A. sorry B. glad C. afraid D. surprised
- 20** (辽宁省大连市, 2002 年) He didn't go to work on time that day because he missed the early bus.
A. didn't follow B. failed to pass
C. didn't know D. failed to catch
- 21** (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) My mother is badly ill and I have to look after her day and night.
A. at times B. all the time
C. the whole night D. at night
- 22** (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) The teacher said it again, but the boy couldn't see what he meant.
A. hear B. answer C. listen to D. understand
- 23** (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) Mike doesn't like maths very much. He thinks it is less interesting than music.
A. as... as B. so... as
C. not so... as D. more... than
- 24** (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) Lucy is wearing a red skirt today. She looks beautiful.
A. is in B. is putting on
C. is dressing D. is having
- 25** (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) Though the boy is only ten years old, he can do the cooking without help.
A. lonely B. by him C. along D. himself
- 26** (贵阳市, 2002 年) Did he enjoy himself yesterday?
A. have a rest B. have a good time
C. have time D. have a swim
- 27** (贵阳市, 2002 年) Ling Feng can take care of your babies.
A. look at B. look for C. look after D. look over
- 28** (贵阳市, 2002 年) There are a lot of sheep on the hill.
A. many B. much C. some D. few
- 29** (贵阳市, 2002 年) Jack couldn't catch up with the other runners.
A. fall down B. fell behind C. fell over D. felt sorry
- 30** (贵阳市, 2002 年) I'm very thirsty. I would like some water.

A. like B. love C. want D. read

31 (河北省, 2002 年) Be quick! We must catch the early bus.

A. be in time for B. hold
C. have D. get on

32 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) Tom was here just now. He may have gone to the reading-room.

A. at the moment B. just then
C. a short time ago D. right away

33 (河北省, 2002 年) —Hi, have you found your lost book?

—Not yet. I have looked for it everywhere, but I still haven't found it.

A. here and there B. somewhere
C. over there D. at those places

34 (河北省, 2002 年) Please hand me the book, John.

A. send B. buy C. leave D. pass

35 (河北省, 2002 年) Mum has a bad headache. We have to send for the doctor at once.

A. ask the doctor to come B. find the doctor by ourselves
C. send the doctor away D. go to the doctor's

36 (湖北省黄冈市, 2002 年) Mary has gone shopping with her aunt for about two hours. She'll be back in a minute.

A. very soon B. in one minute
C. fast D. quick

37 (湖北省黄冈市, 2002 年) Li Ping prefers foreign languages to science subjects.

A. likes... less than B. likes... as much as
C. likes better... than D. likes... better than

38 (湖北省黄冈市, 2002 年) Excuse me, may I have your name, please?

A. call B. get C. hear D. know

39 (湖北省黄冈市, 2002 年) Look out! The taxi (出租车) is coming too fast.

A. Look carefully B. Be careful
C. Look there D. Look this way

40 (湖北省黄冈市, 2002 年) —Oh, sorry, Jane. I took your dictionary by mistake.

- (1) s _____ (something to talk or write about; what you learn at school)

English is an important _____ in a middle school.

- (2) d _____ (to stop doing something)

Though maths is a little difficult, you'd better not _____ it.

- (3) A _____ (the month after July)

Last _____ was the hottest month in history.

- (4) e _____ (a door or gate that you go through to get into a place)

Please meet me at the front _____ to the building.

- (5) b _____ (shining strongly or full of light)

That room with two big windows is very _____.

- (6) s _____ (to write or say the letters of a word in the right order)

Sorry, I don't know how to _____ the word.

- (7) r _____ (to get something given)

It's better to give than to _____.

- (8) b _____ (under; lower than)

From the hill we can see the whole town _____.

- (9) t _____ (making you very afraid; very bad)

I've got a _____ headache.

- (10) i _____ (to make or produce something for the first time)

I wish to _____ a useful machine some day.

2 (哈尔滨市, 2002 年)

- (1) one and the other of two

e _____

- (2) at times

s _____

- (3) move the body, usually to music

d _____

- (4) of or from another country

f _____

- (5) from one end to the other, from one side to the other

t _____

3 (山东省烟台市, 2002 年)

- (1) (a) person who receives medical treatment(p)

- (2) (a) place where meals can be bought or eaten(r)

- (3) (a) bear-like animal with black legs, and a black and white body(p)

- (4) (a) small bag of clothing for carrying things(p)

- (5) (a) public place where people meet to buy and sell goods(m)

- (6) (a) machine for taking photos(c) _____
 (7) (to) touch sth. by stretching out a hand or an arm(r) _____
 (8) sad because one is with no friends or others(l) _____
 (9) (to) pick out from a greater number(c) _____
 (10) (to) come or go after(f) _____

参 考 答 案

- 一、1—5 CDBCB 6—10 BDCBA 11—15 CBBA
 16—20 ABABD 21—25 BDCAD 26—30 BCABC
 31—35 ACADA 36—40 ADDBB 41—45 DBACD
 46—50 CBBAD 51—55 CDADD 56—60 BCADB
- 二、1. (1) subject (2) drop (3) August (4) entrance
 (5) bright (6) spell (7) receive (8) below
 (9) terrible (10) invent
2. (1) either (2) sometimes (3) dance (4) foreign (5) through
3. (1) patient (2) restaurant (3) panda (4) pocket (5) market
 (6) camera (7) reach (8) lonely (9) choose (10) follow



§ 1.2 词语运用

一、根据句意用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

- 1 (北京市东城区, 2002 年) It's an _____ (hour) ride from here to the museum.
 2 (北京市东城区, 2002 年) December is the _____ (twelve) month of the year.
 3 (北京市东城区, 2002 年) The cat is washing _____ (it) face. Isn't it funny?
 4 (北京市东城区, 2002 年) China is one of the countries with the _____ (long) history.
 5 (北京市东城区, 2002 年) He has brought us all the _____ (photo) we took when we were in Shanghai.
 6 (北京市东城区, 2002 年) I like her dress. It looks very _____ (China).

- 7 (北京市东城区, 2002 年) Who was the _____ (win) in the girls' 100-metre race in our sports meeting?
- 8 (北京市东城区, 2002 年) Though it was raining _____ (hard), the policeman was still standing at the crossing.
- 9 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) On Christmas Day, people often give _____ (present) to each other.
- 10 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) Lei Feng is _____ (die), but he always lives in our hearts.
- 11 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) Which is the second _____ (big) city in China?
- 12 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) "Please help _____ (you) to the fish," Mrs White said to her Chinese friends.
- 13 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) I want to know if rice can be _____ (grow) in Guangxi twice a year.
- 14 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) Our headmaster welcomed the _____ (foreign) and showed them round our school.
- 15 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) It was raining _____ (heavy) when I got home yesterday afternoon.
- 16 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) My mother _____ (pay) eighty yuan for her new dress last Saturday.
- 17 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) Kate wants to borrow a bike from David because _____ (she) is broken.
- 18 (广西壮族自治区, 2002 年) The Great Green Wall will stop the sand from _____ (move) towards the rich farmland in the south.
- 19 (贵阳市, 2002 年) The _____ are made in China. (knife)
- 20 (贵阳市, 2002 年) Thank you for _____ us so much. (help)
- 21 (贵阳市, 2002 年) Liu Mei jumped _____ of all. (high)
- 22 (贵阳市, 2002 年) Miss Zhao ran away as _____ as she could. (quick)
- 23 (贵阳市, 2002 年) My glasses are _____. I have to buy a new pair. (break)
- 24 (哈尔滨市, 2002 年) Who comes the _____ in our class? (early)
- 25 (哈尔滨市, 2002 年) The Shutes _____ to Paris the day before yesterday. (fly)

- 26 (哈尔滨市, 2002 年) Can you answer my _____ question, Betty? (nine)
- 27 (哈尔滨市, 2002 年) All the _____ are standing at the starting line. (run)
- 28 (河南省, 2002 年) This happened at the beginning of the _____ (twenty) century.
- 29 (河南省, 2002 年) My penfriend lives in the _____ (south) part of China.
- 30 (河南省, 2002 年) Most of the _____ (Australia) speak English, too.
- 31 (河南省, 2002 年) The _____ (busy) he is, the happier he feels.
- 32 (河南省, 2002 年) The biggest _____ (shop) centre has just opened near here.
- 33 (济南市, 2002 年) The _____ (clean) clean the roads early in the morning.
- 34 (济南市, 2002 年) Tom was the _____ (five) runner past the finishing line.
- 35 (济南市, 2002 年) You'd better _____ (not drink) too much water before you go to bed.
- 36 (济南市, 2002 年) The old man looked at them _____ (angry) and couldn't say a word.
- 37 (济南市, 2002 年) The panda has been _____ (die) for about two months.
- 38 (济南市, 2002 年) In summer it _____ (rain) little in this city, so everyone must save water.
- 39 (济南市, 2002 年) Look! The Greens _____ (get) ready for the journey.
- 40 (济南市, 2002 年) So far, most of the children _____ (see) the film "Harry Potter".
- 41 (济南市, 2002 年) There _____ (be) a talk on science in our school tomorrow afternoon.
- 42 (济南市, 2002 年) I _____ (forget) the time for the meeting, so I was late.
- 43 (南京市, 2002 年) English is _____ used in the world. (wide)
- 44 (南京市, 2002 年) Spring is the _____ time to plant trees. (good)
- 45 (南京市, 2002 年) There are many books about music on those _____.

(shelf)

- 46 (南京市, 2002 年) There were _____ of people watching the football match at that time yesterday. (million)
- 47 (南京市, 2002 年) Fish can't live _____ water. (with)
- 48 (南宁市, 2002 年) How many _____ (run) are there in the relay race?
- 49 (南宁市, 2002 年) The people watched the football game _____ (happy) last night.
- 50 (南宁市, 2002 年) Lin Tao jumped _____ (far) than Bill.
- 51 (南宁市, 2002 年) Happy _____ (child) Day!
- 52 (南宁市, 2002 年) My uncle lives on the _____ (five) floor in that tall building.
- 53 (南宁市, 2002 年) Our team is much stronger than _____ (they).
- 54 (南宁市, 2002 年) It will be _____ (sun) and the temperature will be 25℃~30℃ tomorrow.
- 55 (南宁市, 2002 年) On Sundays, we often go _____ (shop) with our parents.
- 56 (江苏省南通市, 2002 年) Look! The lovely dog is enjoying _____ meal in the kitchen. (it)
- 57 (江苏省南通市, 2002 年) He was the _____ runner to cross the finishing line. (four)
- 58 (江苏省南通市, 2002 年) When I looked down from the balloon, I saw my friends _____ to me. (wave)
- 59 (江苏省南通市, 2002 年) He is showing some _____ from Japan around our school. (visit)
- 60 (江苏省南通市, 2002 年) Lucy is the _____ at French among the students here. (bad)
- 61 (北京市宣武区, 2002 年) The books are new. You need take care of _____ (they).
- 62 (北京市宣武区, 2002 年) This is my E-mail address. What is _____ (you)?
- 63 (北京市宣武区, 2002 年) Please give me two _____ of milk. (glass)
- 64 (北京市宣武区, 2002 年) Zhang Jian is the _____ man in China to swim across the Bohai Channel. (one)
- 65 (北京市宣武区, 2002 年) John is much _____ than Mike. (fat)