

实用英语语法指南

杨育民 张惠珍 主编



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《实用英语语法指南》

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前 言

《实用英语语法指南》、《英语口语实用指南》、《英语疑难问题解答》是专为自学者编写的一套很有实用价值的英语自学丛书。

《实用英语语法指南》是以选择题形式对英语语法的基本知识、词汇辨异、习惯用法等进行了比较系统的论述。它能帮助读者利用所学到的语法知识在做题时既快又准,并能正确地理解每个答案的含义、相互之间的关系。本书的特点是选题具有代表性、概括面广、适用性强、重点难点突出。在论述方面尽量做到简明扼要、通俗易懂,同时还能帮助读者温故知新、触类旁通。

本书适合于大、中专学生、中学生、英语自学者使用,也可作英语教师的教学参考用书。

本书曾先后在十几个县市大中专院校、中学、电大及各类辅导班试用多年,在吸取了各方面的建议后经过反复修改重新出版。

由于编者水平有限,书中错误在所难免,望广大读者及同行批评指正。

编 者

1994 年 12 月

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一 名 词

1. The _____ of the cottage were covered with _____.
A. roofs, leafs B. roofs, leaves
C. rooves, leafs D. rooves, leaves
2. The farmer has many _____ on his farm.
A. geeses B. goosen C. geeses D. geese
3. There are three _____ in our factory.
A. woman doctors B. women doctors
C. woman doctor D. women doctor
- ④ Which do you prefer _____ or _____?
A. potatos, tomatos B. potatos, tomatoes
C. potatoes, tomatos D. potatoes, tomatoes
5. They are _____ of different presses. Now they are having a meeting in one of the _____ office.
A. editor - in - chiefs, editors - in - chief's
B. editors - in - chief, editor - in - chief's
C. editors - in - chiefs, editor's - in - chief's
D. editors - in - chief, editors - in - chief's
6. They are _____.
A. grown - up B. grows - up
C. grown - ups D. grows - ups

7. Two _____ came to visit our school last week.

- ~~A~~. Germans B. Germen
~~C~~. Germanies D. Germanys

8. The ant has two _____.

- ~~A~~. stomaches B. stomacks
C. stomach ~~D~~. stomachs

9. Before we moved into the new house, we bought many _____.

- A. furnitures ~~B~~. furniture
~~C~~. pieces of furniture D. pieces furniture

10. I can't change the large note for you. I am short of _____ myself.

- ~~A~~. change B. changes C. little money D. a change

11. He doesn't like _____ for supper.

- A. chick ~~B~~. chicken C. chickens D. chicks

12. What _____ Mr Green gave us!

- A. a good advice ~~B~~. a good piece of advice
C. an advice ~~D~~. a piece of good advice

13. His letter really told me _____ news.

- ~~A~~. a piece of good B. piece of
C. a good piece of ~~D~~. some piece of

14. The policeman asked the men to show their _____.

- A. paper ~~B~~. papers
C. piece of paper D. pieces of papers

15. It was _____ hot weather that many of us went swim-

ming.

A. so ~~B. such~~ C. so a D. such a

16. _____ wonderful space they saw on the moon!

A. How B. How a ~~C. What~~ D. What a

17. We know _____ travels not so fast as light.

~~A. sound~~ B. sounds C. the sounds D. a sound

18. Every possible means _____ tried to save the patient's life.

~~A. has been~~ B. have been

~~C. were~~ D. have

19. The police _____ the murderer since last Sunday.

A. have been searching

B. has been searching

~~C. have been searching for~~

D. has been searching for

20. My family raise a lot of _____, including two _____.

~~A. cattle, cows~~ B. cows, cattle

C. cattles, cows D. cow, cattles

21. The class _____ divided in _____ opinions.

A. were, its ~~B. were, their~~ C. was, its D. was, their

22. A number of soldiers _____ at the campgate.

~~A. have gathered~~ B. has gathered C. is D. was

23. Crusoe stored _____ food in the new cave.

~~A. large quantities of~~ B. a great many

C. a large number of D. quite a lot

21. The Browns have spent a large _____ of money on their new car.
A. deal ☒ B. amount ☐ C. number D. size
22. They found _____ water and guns in the cave.
A. a good many B. a great number of
☒ C. plenty of D. quite a few
23. There is _____ money left.
A. great deal of B. many ☒ C. much of ☒ D. a lot of
24. _____ work has been done to improve the people's living standard.
A. Many B. A great many
☒ C. A great deal of D. A number of
25. Our English teacher has been to Beijing _____ times.
A. a great much of B. a great many of
C. a good many of ☒ D. a great many
26. The man is carrying three _____ wine.
A. dozens of bottles B. dozen bottle of
☒ C. dozen bottles of ☒ D. dozens bottles
27. Mr Li shook _____ warmly with a friend.
A. hand ☒ B. a hand ☒ C. hands D. the hands
28. Two _____, please.
A. coffee ☒ B. coffees C. cup of coffee D. cups coffee
29. Do you know _____ the population of China is?
A. how many ☒ B. what C. how much D. how
30. I can't pay as _____ as he asked for .

- A. high price a B. high price
C. a high price D. high a price
34. Farmers keep _____ for their wool, or kill them for their meat.
A. sheep B. sheeps C. sheepes D. deers
35. The prisoner was put in _____.
A. Iron B. a iron C. irons D. irones
36. _____ knowledge of space develops rapidly.
A. Man's B. Men's C. Mens' D. Person's
37. There is _____ noise. I can't read any more.
A. a lot B. so loud C. so much D. great a
38. I stayed at _____. *such a loud noise.*
A. Xiao Wang's B. Wang's home
C. the Wangs D. home of Wang
39. Sister Carrie works in a _____ factory.
A. shoes B. shoses C. shoe D. shoe's
40. Have you ever read _____?
A. today newspaper B. newspaper today
C. newspaper of today D. today's newspaper
41. You have a head as clever as _____.
A. your sister's B. your sister is
C. of your sister D. of your sister's
42. Two _____ walk didn't made me tired.
A. hour B. hours C. hour's D. hours'
43. That large store is only about half _____ ride from

here.

- A. an hours' B. a hour's
C. hour D. an hour's

44. The mother over there is _____ mother.

- A. Julia and Mary B. Julia and Mary's
C. Julia's and Mary's D. Julia's and Mary

45. Miss Smith is a friend of _____.

- A. Mary's mother's B. Mary's mother
C. Mother's of Mary D. Mary mother's

46. Li Ming's handwriting is better than _____ in the class.

- A. anyone's B. anyone else
C. anyone's else's D. anyone else's

47. It took the sixth blind man quite _____ to find the elephant at all.

- A. sometime B. some time
C. some times D. sometimes

48. The children are playing _____ on the _____.

- A. sand, sand B. sands, sands
C. sand, sands D. sands, sand

49. If these trousers are too big, buy a smaller _____.

- A. set B. one C. copy D. pair

50. I can't afford this house because it is sold for a great _____ of money.

- A. cost B. sum C. value D. price

51. It was _____ that he had to ask for help.
 A. a so big work B. a so big job
 C. such a big work D. such a big job
52. Mary never tells anyone what she does for a _____.
 A. job B. work C. profession D. living
53. We saw a new _____ of car past the garage.
 A. kind B. sort C. type D. variety
54. I don't like the _____ shoes.
 A. skin B. fur C. leather ~~D. bark~~
55. The _____ who is writing a _____ likes _____ very much.
 A. poem, poetry, poet B. poet, poem, poetry
 C. poetry, poem, poet D. poet, poetry, poem
56. He was told to get off the bus because he couldn't pay the _____.
A. bill B. journey C. travel D. fare
57. How did the third find their way on that long _____?
 A. trip B. travel C. visit D. journey
58. The _____ across the Pacific was very exciting.
 A. journey B. trip C. voyage D. tour
59. Tom usually takes a _____ in bus on rainy days.
 A. walk B. ride C. trip D. travel
60. Mary is good at singing. She has a beautiful _____.
 A. noise B. sound C. voice D. pronunciation
61. She sat down at the piano and began to play a patriotic

_____.
A. music ☒ B. tune C. sound D. note

62. We have no _____ about where she has gone.

☒ A. information B. news C. message D. flash

63. He had a clear _____ of the examination result when he saw his daughter's face.

A. report B. thought ☒ C. idea D. news

64. He gave his listeners a vivid _____ of his journey.

☒ A. account B. tale C. communication D. news

65. This is an area of rich _____.

A. earth ☒ B. soil C. mud D. land

66. As they didn't know the direction, they lost in the _____.

A. wood B. bush ☒ C. forest D. trees

67. Food and _____ are daily necessities for the people.

A. cloth B. clothe ☒ C. clothes ☒ D. clothing

68. The tailor made the gentleman a new _____.

A. clothes ☒ B. suits ☒ C. dress D. cloth

69. If you have a _____ to make about our service, I am willing to listen.

☒ A. complain B. dislike C. fault D. trouble

70. If the boss sees you doing that, you will get into _____.

☒ A. trouble B. nuisance C. mess D. problem

71. He lost his _____ and hit me.

A. mood ☒ B. temper ☒ C. sense ☒ D. manner

72. The girl is a lovely _____.
 A. animal B. creature C. beast D. beasts
73. She died after a long _____.
 A. disease B. sickness C. illness D. failing
74. My _____ of hearing is not so good as it used to be.
 A. strength B. sense C. power D. skill
75. The teacher asked them to finish the _____ in two hours.
 A. composition B. article
 C. housework D. handwriting
76. Carelessness is the _____ of Tom's failure.
 A. reason B. cause C. because D. excuse
77. Soldiers have _____ every day.
 A. exercises B. practice C. drills D. homework
78. It is well known that the Chinese soldiers are brave and show good _____.
 A. memory B. discipline C. atmosphere D. breast
79. The quarrel between husband and wife is purely family _____.
 A. thing B. matter C. affair D. deed
80. The _____ caused by carelessness _____ yesterday. Many workers were killed.
 A. incident, was happened B. matter, happened
 C. event, was taken place D. accident, took place
81. We couldn't make up our _____ about what to do next.

- A. mind ~~B~~ minds C. head D. thought
82. When he was at school, he won the first _____ for good behaviour.
A. prize B. reward C. praise D. price
83. If you can come next week, just give me a _____.
A. phone B. line C. calling ~~D~~. call
84. The journey was unpleasant. All the tourists were in low
~~spirit~~
A. spirit ~~B~~. feeling ~~C~~. spirits D. emotion
85. Please send me _____ of your safe arrival.
~~A~~. a word B. the word C. words ~~D~~. word
86. He broke the world _____ for the 100 metres.
A. mark B. level C. standard ~~D~~. record
87. When they arrived at the crossroads, they went the wrong _____.
~~A~~. way ~~B~~. direction C. route D. street
88. At that time, we were near the _____ between France and Germany.
A. bottom ~~B~~. branch ~~C~~. border D. base
89. His name was on the _____ of my tongue, but I couldn't remember it.
A. end B. point C. tip ~~D~~. top
90. The toy boat turned over and sank to the _____ of the pool.
A. base B. depth C. ground ~~D~~. bottom