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大学英语四、六级统考应试丛书

中南工业大学出版社

听力理解

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大学英语四、六级统考应试丛书
听力理解

吴润星 主 编

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前 言

为了帮助各院校学生准备全国每年两次的大学英语四、六级统考，我们根据文理科和理工科用的两个大学英语教学大纲和大学英语考试大纲的要求，编写了这套《大学英语四、六级统考应试丛书》，根据四、六级考试命题的五个部分，本书也编成相应的五册，每册书既自成体系，又相互配套，形成一个整体，以便供四、六级统考作考前强化训练使用。

为了便于教师在课堂上讲解，指导学生进行操练，又便于学生进行自学自测，本书各册均包括两个部分。第一部分为该项测试内容的要点和难点的概述、分析与总结。此外，还有该项测试考试样题的分析及应试技巧的讲解。第二部分为15套模拟试题，并于每册书后附有练习的答案。听力理解部分则另配有四盒录音磁带。

《大学英语四、六级统考应试丛书》的针对性强，实用价值高。它既考虑到了两个大纲的要求，又考虑到了该项测试的重点与难点。与此同时，还考虑到了学生在应试中的某些薄弱环节以及经常出现的错误。从而，也就能做到有指导，有系统地练习，并在大量练习的基础上提高学生的英语应用能力和应试能力。

由于大学英语四、六级考试目前还处于初始阶段，可供我们编写时查阅和参考的资料还比较少，再加上编者的水平有限，书中的缺点与错误在所难免，敬请读者与同行们不吝赐教，多多批评指正。

编者 1989年6月

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目 录

第一章：大学英语听力理解测试分析	(1)
第一节：听力理解测试说明.....	(1)
第二节：听力理解测试题型.....	(2)
第三节：听力理解试题分析.....	(12)
第二章：听力理解应试技巧	(26)
第一节：备考阶段.....	(26)
第二节：试前准备.....	(27)
第三节：积极应试.....	(28)
第三章：15套听力理解测试题	(35)
听力理解测试(1).....	(35)
听力理解测试(2).....	(40)
听力理解测试(3).....	(43)
听力理解测试(4).....	(47)
听力理解测试(5).....	(51)
听力理解测试(6).....	(55)
听力理解测试(7).....	(59)
听力理解测试(8).....	(62)
听力理解测试(9).....	(66)
听力理解测试(10).....	(70)
听力理解测试(11).....	(73)
听力理解测试(12).....	(77)
听力理解测试(13).....	(80)

听力理解测试(14).....	(84)
听力理解测试(15).....	(88)
第四章：15套听力理解测试题录音文字材料	(92)
听力理解测试(1).....	(92)
听力理解测试(2).....	(98)
听力理解测试(3).....	(103)
听力理解测试(4).....	(109)
听力理解测试(5).....	(115)
听力理解测试(6).....	(120)
听力理解测试(7).....	(125)
听力理解测试(8).....	(130)
听力理解测试(9).....	(132)
听力理解测试(10).....	(142)
听力理解测试(11).....	(148)
听力理解测试(12).....	(154)
听力理解测试(13).....	(160)
听力理解测试(14).....	(166)
听力理解测试(15).....	(172)

第一章 大学英语听力 理解测试分析

第一节 听力理解测试说明

大学英语四级考试大纲听力理解说明:

第一部分: 听力理解共20题, 考试时间20分钟。这一部分包括两节: A节有10题, 每题含一组对话, 共两句, 对话后有一个问句。B节有10题, 分别安排在若干篇听力材料之后, 每篇后有2~4题, 每题为一个问句。

听力部分的每个问句后有约15秒的间隙, 要求考生从试卷所给出的每题4个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。录音的语速为每分钟约120词, 念一遍。选材的原则是:

1. 对话部分为日常生活中的一般对话, 句子结构和内容不太复杂;
2. 短篇听力材料为题材熟悉、情节不太复杂的故事、讲话、叙述等;
3. 所用词语不超出教学大纲词汇表四级规定的范围。

听力理解部分的目的是测试学生获取口头信息的能力。

大学英语六级考试大纲听力理解说明:

第一部分: 听力理解共20题, 考试时间20分钟。这一部分包括两节: A节有10题, 每题含一组对话, 对话后有一个问句。B节有10题, 分别安排在若干篇听力材料之后, 每篇后有2~4道题, 每题为一个问句。

听力部分的每个问句后有约13秒的间隙, 要求考生从

试卷所给出的每题四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。录音的语度为每分钟约140词，念一遍。选材的原则是：

1. 对话部分为交际中的一般对话；
2. 短篇听力材料为题材熟悉的讲话、叙述、解说等；
3. 所用词语不超出教学大纲词汇表六级规定的范围。

听力理解部分的目的是测试学生获取口头信息的能力。

第二节 听力理解测试题型

为了帮助考生熟悉听力理解测试题型，便于分析，这里摘录四级考试样题中的听力理解部分。

Part I Listening Comprehension

(20 minutes)

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer sheet with a single line through the centre. Example: you will hear,

you will read: A) At the office.

B) In the waiting room.

C) At the airport.

D) In a restaurant.

Sample Answer ☒ (A) ☐ (B) ☐ (C) ☐ (D)

From the conversation we know that the two were talking about some work they have to finish in the evening. This is most likely to have taken place at the office. Therefore, A) "At the office" is the best answer. You should choose [A] on the Answer Sheet and mark it with a single line through the centre.

1. A) Yes, he may attend it.
B) Yes, he will by all means.
C) No, he can't attend it.
D) No, he doesn't want to attend it.
2. A) She does't want to answer the question.
B) she doesn't understand what the man said.
C) She is also a newcomer in the city.
D) She is going that way, too.
3. A) One. B) Two.
C) Three. D) Four.
4. A) He will no longer ask for their help.
B) He will regret not having their help.
C) He still needs their help.
D) He has to manage without their help.
5. A) She is not feeling very well.
B) She is very ill.
C) She is annoyed with the doctor.
D) She is badly hurt.
6. A) Things to wear.
B) The warm weather.

- C) Best material for making clothes.
D) A bright shirt.
7. A) In a restaurant.
B) At the railway station.
C) In the post office.
D) At the airport.
8. A) 6 :45. B) 7 :45.
C) 7 :15. D) 6 :15.
9. A) Two weeks from now.
B) In about two days.
C) He hasn't decided yet.
D) In four weeks.
10. A) A double room.
B) A single room.
C) A room on the second floor.
D) A room on the top floor.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A) , B) , C) and D) . Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Passage One

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 11. A) Listening to music. B) Swimming.
C) walking. D) Going to movies.
- 12. A) Running. B) Cycling.
C) Fishing. D) Hunting.
- 13. A) Swiss people are very frank.
B) Switzerland has a favourable climate for sporting activities.
C) Switzerland has a variety of attractions.
D) Switzerland is one of the most beautiful countries in Europe.

Passage Two

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 14. A) To find out how clever monkeys were.
B) To test the intelligence of different animals.
C) To compare the difference between man and the monkey.
D) To find out how monkeys search for food.
- 15. A) To give the monkey a surprise.

- B) To see how the monkey ate from a box.
 - C) To see how soon the monkey could find it.
 - D) To find out how the monkey would open the box.
16. A) By watching it through the keyhole.
- B) By waiting outside the door.
 - C) By kneeling down at the door.
 - D) By putting it in a small box.

Passage Three

Questions 17 to 20 are based on the passage you have-just heard.

17. A) He thought experts were more needed there.
- B) He wanted to have a good time there.
 - C) He was invited to work there.
 - D) He didn't like to stay in Shanghai any longer.
18. A) Nineteen. B) Sixty-five.
- C) Eighty-four. D) Fifty.
19. A) The food in Nanping.
- B) The organization of the class.
 - C) The discussion in the class.
 - D) The co-operative spirit of the students.
20. A) It was interesting.
- B) It was a valuable experience.
 - C) It was too far away from big cities.
 - D) It was a difficult course to teach.

大学英语四级考试听力理解部分录音材料文字稿

College English Test—4

Script for Listening Comprehension

Example:

Man: Is it possible for you to work late,
Miss Grey?

Woman: Work late? I suppose so, if you really
think it's necessary.

Question: Where do you think this conversation
most probably took place?

1. Woman: Are you coming to our party this eve-
ning?

Man: I'd like to. But you see, I'm very busy
these days.

Question: Will the man attend the party?

2. Man: Excuse me, does this bus go to Market
Street?

Woman: Sorry, I'm a stranger here myself.

Question: What is the woman's reply?

3. Woman: Can I help you?

Man: Yes, I want to borrow these two novels,
and I also need this book.

Question: How many books does the man want to
borrow?

4. Woman: Though we cared for Mike for a while,
now he must care for himself.

Man: Yes, he can live on his own now.

Question: What does the woman think of Mike?

5. Man: How do you feel now?

Woman: Well, when I sit for a long time, I feel
a dull pain across my back.

Question: What do we learn from this conver-
sation?

6. Man: what kind of dress are you looking for?

Woman: Since it's getting warmer this time of
the year, I want something light-
weight. What do you think would be
the best?

Question: What are these people talking about?

7. Man: Excuse me, but which gate is for flight
2441 to Chengdu?

Woman: It's gate 8.

Question: Where does this conversation most like-
ly take place?

8. Man: What time did yesterday's basketball
game start?

Woman: It was supposed to start at a quarter to
7, but it was delayed an hour.

Question: When did the game finally start?

9. Woman: How long have you been in our country?

Man: I just arrived two days ago. I will be

spending a month here.

Question: When will the man leave?

10. Woman: This is St. Martin's Hotel. Can I help you please?

Man: Yes, I'd like to have a room for the two of us for one night.

Question: What kind of room does the man want?

Passage One

No matter what type of holiday you are looking for you will find the answer in Switzerland. There is really no other country quite like it, for here you have some of the finest and most beautiful scenery in the whole of Europe together with an attractive climate, hotels and the friendliest people you could wish to meet.

Think of the variety of attractions. You may seek outdoor sporting activities. Walking, swimming, riding, sailing and fishing are just a few of the many possibilities for enjoying your holiday. Then there is an infinite variety of excursions by coach or railway, free afternoons on a lake steamer, visits to historic cities, —these are just a few more of the variety of interests for your holiday in Switzerland. In the evening music fills the air, whether it is the local village band or an all star variety show.

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you

have just heard.

11. What do Swiss people like to do in the evening?
12. Which of the following is mentioned as a possibility of outdoor sporting activities?
13. Which of the following is not mentioned in the passage?

Passage Two

A university professor recently made several experiments with different animals to find out which was the most intelligent. He found out that monkey was more intelligent than other animals.

In one experiment the professor put a monkey in a room where there were several small boxes. One small box had some food inside of it. The professor wanted to watch the monkey and to find out how long it would take the monkey to find the food. The professor left the room. He waited a few minutes outside the door. Then he knelt down and put his eye to the keyhole. What did he see? To his surprise he found himself looking directly into the eye of the monkey. The monkey was looking at the professor through the other side of the door.

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

14. What was the purpose of the professor's exper-

iments?

15. Why did the professor put the food in a small box?
16. How did the professor watch the monkey?

Passage Three

After teaching three years in Shanghai, I asked to go to a remote area. I finally made it. I have always thought that experts should be sent not only to big towns where there is a lot of opportunity to talk to English speakers, but also to remote areas. My experiences in Nanping, Fujian, strengthened my opinions.

I recently spent a month in Nanping, Fujian. It was an experience I shall never forget. There were about 50 teachers, their ages ranging from 19 to 65. There was also a wide range of levels. Most of them had never met a native English speaker before, and few had been on courses taught by an English-speaking expert. I was very impressed with the way in which they worked together. The more advanced students patiently helped the less advanced. They spent considerable time—some till late into the night—going over the material they had learnt.

The students were full of enthusiasm and made the most of the month's course. I learnt a lot more about China. It was a very worthwhile experience, and I