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四六级考试单项训练精编精讲

六级词汇 1000 题

主 编 徐万治 姜忠全



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《四六级考试单项训练精编精讲》这套丛书,是在总结前几年我社出版的英语辅导读物的基础上,根据同学们学习中遇到的实际问题和反馈的信息,在英语教师和策划编辑不断交流、共同探讨下编辑出版的。共分五个分册,即《英语语法 1000 题》、《四级词汇 1000 题》、《四级阅读 100 篇》和《六级阅读 100 篇》。

本套丛书的目的主要有两个:一是通过做练习题,使同学们检测出自己的实际水平,以便找出薄弱环节,为以后的英语学习提供方向;二是通过题后讲解,使同学们抓住英语学习中的重点、难点以及容易失分的地方,以铲除英语学习中的绊脚石,并掌握一定的做题技巧,从而做到在考试中少丢分甚至不丢分。

本套丛书在内容上,尽量涉及面广、知识点多,基本覆盖了历届英语考试中同学们容易失分的方面和英语学习中感到不易把握的部分;同时特别注意选材的典型性和代表性,尽量避免不必要的重复和无谓的浪费。在解疑上,既注意具体问题

的针对性,同时又注意知识的联系性,尽量让同学们能够举一反三,触类旁通。在逻辑编排上,尽量按照由易到难、循序渐进的原则,同时注意重点、难点的重复再现,既脉络清晰又注意知识的强化,既注重知识的牢固掌握又防止枯燥乏味、挫伤兴趣。

学无止境,追求无限!尽管本套丛书的 编写和出版,作者、编辑和校对人员付出了 大量心血,但不足和疏漏之处在所难免,故 请英语界专家和大学生朋友提出宝贵意 见,以利我们修正错误,不断提高,为同学 们提供更好的英语学习辅导读物。

> 本丛书策划组 2002 年 1 月

《四六级考试单项训练精编精讲·六级词汇 1000 题》是由多名经验丰富的一线教师,结合实际教学经验,经过一年多的时间编写的。它主要是为大学英语六级考试提供指导,同时,也适用于研究生入学考试和学位英语考试。

本书有以下几个特点:

- 1. 覆盖面全。本书包括 1000 个练习 题和 120 个自测题,涉及到大学英语 1200 多个六级词汇和 3000 多个四级词汇。
- 2. 选题精湛。本书所有题目都是编者根据实际辅导时所用的材料精心选编的。本书所有题目的答案都是六级词汇,于扰项为四级词汇或其它六级词汇。
- 3. 复现率高。某个题目的答案,会在 其它题目中作为干扰项出现,以确保高的 复现率。
- 4. 讲解详尽。本书所有题目都有详细讲解。不仅有测试类型的归纳,还有对 形近词、义近词等的透彻辨析。

本书主要包括自测题、练习题、答案和讲解三个部分。自测题(1)安排在本书开始部分,目的是让使用者通过自测,对自己的六级词汇量有所了解。自测题(2)

安排在本书的结尾部分,是为了让使用者检验自己六级词汇的提高情况。练习题部分共分为20个单元,目的是为了方便学生安排学习进度。我们相信,只要认真阅读本书,每一位使用者都会在六级词汇方面有明显的提高,从而在考试中取得优异的成绩。

本书中的疏漏或不当之处,恳请广大使用者及同行专家赐教指正。

编 者 2002年1月

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Part One Test Yourself (1)

1.	He is ready to help people in	, and all the people who
	know him believe he is warm-l	nearted.
	A) mischief	B) misfortune
	C) misery	D) mistress
2.	The land is no use for growing	crops; it is mainly
	A) marsh	B) plain
	C) range	D) scrub
3.	She felt she was no longer	in her own house when her
	husband's mother came to stay	
	A) chief	B) missionary
	C) mistress	D) master
4.	From time to time there wa	s a of pain from the
	wounded solider.	
	A) murmur	B) whisper
	C) moan	D) mumble
5.	The angry crowd the	e sootball team as it left the
	ground, because it had played	so badly.
	A) mobbed	B) trained
	C) cradled	D) comprehended
6.	He is trying to all the s	upporters he can obtain for the
	political party he is formed.	
	Λ) mobilize	B) horrify
	C) mark	D) lodge
7.	The pupil did his best, and the	e teacher was wrong to

• 1 •

	at his efforts.	
	A) mock	B) fancy
	C) defend	D) flap
8.	While one of the space travele	ers went round the moon in the
	command, the other t	wo went down to the surface.
	A) module	B) model
	C) fashion	D) lace
9.	The national struggle for inde	ependence is gaining ev-
	ery day.	
	A) momentum	B) velocity
	C) impulse	D) tendency
10.	The only milk company in to	wn has a on milk deliv-
	ery.	
	A) copyright	B) capture
	C) monopoly	D) heritage
11.	The bankruptcy of his comp	any was a blow to him
	and his family.	
	A) moral	B) mental
	C) manual	D) mortal
12.	The statue of the King was	the finest, so it looks
	very beautiful.	
	A) flint	B) lime
	C) marble	D) gravel
13.	The millionaire's is in	the center of the city, and he
	wants to build another one in	the suburbs.
	A) lodge	B) hovel
	C) hut	D) mansion
14.	The old lady likes to go to the	e though sometimes she
	doesn't buy anything.	
	• 2 •	

	A) mall	B) episode
	C) giraffe	D) homestead
15.	A(An) of people atten	nded the fund-raising presenta-
	tion in the mall.	
	A) multitude	B) magnitude
	C) altitude	D) latitude
16.	They at the treatment	they had received.
	A) mustered	B) moaned
	C) muted	D) murmured
17.	The people enjoyed the	of the occasion.
	A) royalty	B) crown
	C) majesty	D) dynasty
18.	He was quite irritated and we	nt off threats.
	A) chattering	B) whispering
	C) muttering	D) roaring
19.	A month is the period	between two new moons.
	A) cosmic	B) planetary
	C) lunar	D) solar
20.	The murdered man had many	enemies, and they all
	wanted to kill him.	
	A) dead	B) death
	C) deathly	D) deadly
21.	In most countries people take	the system in measure-
	ment.	
	A) decisive	B) decent
	C) decimal	D) dizzy
22.	Looking out of the window,	ne found that the trees
	against the lights of the house	•
	A) loomed	B) struck

	C) seemed	D) appeared
23.	It had been that all pr	isoners of war put to death.
	A) illustrated	B) decreed
	C) determined	D) exclaimed
24.	To remain competitive in the	international market place, U.
	S. industries have recognize	d that they must attract the
	brightest, most young	people available.
	A) committed	B) dedicated
	C) contributed	D) determined
25.	If you saw a doctor leaving a	house you might that
	someone in the house was ill.	
	A) suppress	B) deduce
	C) refute	D) radiate
26.	Nowadays income tax is nor	mally from a person's
	wages before he receives then	1.
	A) subtracted	B) multiplied
	C) deducted	D) deduced
27.	They that the book wa	as worth publication.
	A) seemed	B) doomed .
	C) dome	D) deemed
28.	They win the game by	, because the other team
	doesn't appear.	
	A) neglect	B) default
	C) fault	D) presence
29.	A high court lessened the amo	ount the would have to
	pay.	
	A) prosecutor	B) defendant
	C) appeal	D) witness
30.	We elected Professor Wang to	be the of our universi-

	ty.	
	A) coach	B) dean
	C) mistress	D) academic
31.	He went swimming in the sea	in of the warning sign
	telling him not to.	
	A) defiance	B) favor
	C) terms	D) case
32.	They found there was a	_ of vitamin.
	A) deficiency	B) defect
	C) fault	D) flaw
33.	I'm afraid our business has a	of \$ 300.
	A) budget	B) cutback
	C) deficit	D) thrift
34.	Mr. Wang made a sp	eech on the formation of crude
	oil.	
	A) definitive	B) efficient
	C) definite	D) defensive
35.	When Jack was 18 years old	, he his father's strict
	rules.	
	A) refuted	B) detained
	C) stunned	D) defied
36.	He didn't let riches and luxur	y make him
	A) generous	B) gorgeous
	C) deliberate	D) degenerate
37.	The sergeant was to pr	rivate solider for disobeying or-
	ders.	,
	A) degraded	B) depopulated
	C) defrosted	D) defused
38.	The prisoner's repeated	of the charge brought against

	him.	
	A) denials	B) rejection
	C) disagreement	D) refusal
39.	The flashing lights da	angerous roads ahead.
	A) denote	B) claim
	C) declare	D) swap
40.	Don't too much on y	our past failures; think of the
	future.	
	A) denounce	B) distort
	C) advocate	D) sponsor
41.	Since he had several decayed	teeth, the told him to
	avoid sugar.	
	A) physician	B) surgeon
	C) dentist	D) specialist
42.	The artist and the author bo	th tried to the splendor
	of the sunset.	
	A) narrate	B) depict
	C) tell	D) describe
43.	The spy was imprisoned for t	hree years and then
	A) deported	B) reported
	C) departed	D) emigrated
44.	In these countries, women a	re of equal educational
	opportunities.	
	A) deceived	B) derived
	C) deserved	D) deprived
45.	This is a photograph of r	my grandmother with all her
	•	
	A) ancestors	B) followers
	C) generations	D) descendants
	6 •	

46.	Many Americans of Chin	ese made outstanding contri-
	butions to the world civi	lization.
	A) descendant	B) descend
	C) descent	D) decent
47.	The tanks were	to exploit a breakthrough of the
	enemy's defenses.	
	A) picked	B) designated
	C) chosen	D) selected
48.	They him	his cowardice and ignorance.
	A) despisefor	B) disposeof
	C) pressfor	D) repay…for
49.	She felt she was	unhappiness for the rest of her life.
	A) destined to	B) destined for
	C) despaired of	D) desperate in
50.	It was his to die	e in a foreign country, far from his
	family.	
	A) fate	B) doom
	C) destiny	D) fortune
51.	The storm is extremely	, and many buildings in the
	city are destroyed.	
	A) destructive	B) destructible
	C) destroyed	D) destruction
52.	It's very difficult to	the tyre the wheel.
	A) derivefrom	B) keep…away from
	C) sufferfrom	D) detach…from
53.	I'm sorry to you	but I have one more question to ask
	you.	
	A) postpone	B) restrain
	C) detain	D) delay

54.	The patient's condition ha	s since the operation,
	A) incorporated	B) declined
	C) deteriorated	D) accelerated
55.	Prof. Wang his u	isual practice and assigned us no
	homework today.	
	Λ) separated from	B) sprung from
	C) deviated from	D) arose from
56.	The doctor my illn	ess as influenza, and he told me to
	take it easy.	
	A) fabricated	B) judged
	C) diagnosed	D) failed
57.	Its strange way of making	a nest this bird from oth-
	ers.	
	A) differs	B) distinguishes
	C) differentiates	D) discriminates
58.	A gas in solution	from a region of greater to one of
	less concentration.	
	A) infects	B) issues
	C) diffuses	D) distributes
59.	Even in great adversity, h	e retained his
	A) destiny	B) dignity
	C) distress	D) doctrine
60.	I am in a as to whe	ther to stay at school or get a job.
	A) puzzle	B) bewilderment
	C) confusion	D) dilemma

Part Two Exercises

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1.	Neither of them thou	ight highly of him and they both tried to
	him in his we	ork.
	A) block	B) prevent
	C) hamper	D) stop
2.	An elderly or	person is better off in a bungalow with
	no stairs to climb.	
	A) handicapped	B) sick
	C) paralysed	D) dumb
3.	A few people	swam in the icy water.
	A) handy	B) hardly
	C) hard	D) hardy
4.	Paul always answers	questions quickly, but later he realizes
	that answers	may not be right ones.
	A) timid	B) crisp
	C) hasty	D) brisk
5.	There'll be some bal	by birds in the nest soon; those eggs are
	ready to	
	A) scratch	B) stitch
	C) clutch	D) hatch
6.	The boys had to fast	en a rope round the man and him
		• 0 •