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四六级考试单项训练精编精讲

六级词汇 1000 题

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出版说明

《四六级考试单项训练精编精讲》这套丛书,是在总结前几年我社出版的英语辅导读物的基础上,根据同学们学习中遇到的实际问题和反馈的信息,在英语教师和策划编辑不断交流、共同探讨下编辑出版的。共分五个分册,即《英语语法 1000 题》、《四级词汇 1000 题》、《六级词汇 1000 题》、《四级阅读 100 篇》和《六级阅读 100 篇》。

本套丛书的目的主要有两个:一是通过做练习题,使同学们检测出自己的实际水平,以便找出薄弱环节,为以后的英语学习提供方向;二是通过题后讲解,使同学们抓住英语学习中的重点、难点以及容易失分的地方,以铲除英语学习中的绊脚石,并掌握一定的做题技巧,从而做到在考试中少丢分甚至不丢分。

本套丛书在内容上,尽量涉及面广、知识点多,基本覆盖了历届英语考试中同学们容易失分的方面和英语学习中感到不易把握的部分;同时特别注意选材的典型性和代表性,尽量避免不必要的重复和无谓的浪费。在解疑上,既注意具体问题

的针对性,同时又注意知识的联系性,尽量让同学们能够举一反三,触类旁通。在逻辑编排上,尽量按照由易到难、循序渐进的原则,同时注意重点、难点的重复再现,既脉络清晰又注意知识的强化,既注重知识的牢固掌握又防止枯燥乏味、挫伤兴趣。

学无止境,追求无限!尽管本套丛书的编写和出版,作者、编辑和校对人员付出了大量心血,但不足和疏漏之处在所难免,敬请英语界专家和大学生朋友提出宝贵意见,以利我们修正错误,不断提高,为同学们提供更好的英语学习辅导读物。

本丛书策划组

2002年1月

前 言

《四六级考试单项训练精编精讲·六级词汇1000题》是由多名经验丰富的一线教师,结合实际教学经验,经过一年多的时间编写的。它主要是为大学英语六级考试提供指导,同时,也适用于研究生入学考试和学位英语考试。

本书有以下几个特点:

1. 覆盖面全。本书包括1000个练习题和120个自测题,涉及到大学英语1200多个六级词汇和3000多个四级词汇。

2. 选题精湛。本书所有题目都是编者根据实际辅导时所用的材料精心选编的。本书所有题目的答案都是六级词汇,干扰项为四级词汇或其它六级词汇。

3. 复现率高。某个题目的答案,会在其它题目中作为干扰项出现,以确保高的复现率。

4. 讲解详尽。本书所有题目都有详细讲解。不仅有测试类型的归纳,还有对形近词、义近词等的透彻辨析。

本书主要包括自测题、练习题、答案和讲解三个部分。自测题(1)安排在本书开始部分,目的是让使用者通过自测,对自己的六级词汇量有所了解。自测题(2)

安排在本书的结尾部分,是为了让使用者检验自己六级词汇的提高情况。练习题部分共分为 20 个单元,目的是为了更方便学生安排学习进度。我们相信,只要认真阅读本书,每一位使用者都会在六级词汇方面有明显的提高,从而在考试中取得优异的成绩。

本书中的疏漏或不当之处,恳请广大使用者及同行专家赐教指正。

编 者

2002 年 1 月

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Part One Test Yourself (1)

1. He is ready to help people in _____, and all the people who know him believe he is warm-hearted.
A) mischief B) misfortune
C) misery D) mistress
2. The land is no use for growing crops; it is mainly _____.
A) marsh B) plain
C) range D) scrub
3. She felt she was no longer _____ in her own house when her husband's mother came to stay.
A) chief B) missionary
C) mistress D) master
4. From time to time there was a _____ of pain from the wounded soldier.
A) murmur B) whisper
C) moan D) mumble
5. The angry crowd _____ the football team as it left the ground, because it had played so badly.
A) mobbed B) trained
C) cradled D) comprehended
6. He is trying to _____ all the supporters he can obtain for the political party he is formed.
A) mobilize B) horrify
C) mark D) lodge
7. The pupil did his best, and the teacher was wrong to _____

ty.

- A) coach B) dean
C) mistress D) academic

31. He went swimming in the sea in _____ of the warning sign telling him not to.
A) defiance B) favor
C) terms D) case
32. They found there was a _____ of vitamin.
A) deficiency B) defect
C) fault D) flaw
33. I'm afraid our business has a _____ of \$ 300.
A) budget B) cutback
C) deficit D) thrift
34. Mr. Wang made a _____ speech on the formation of crude oil.
A) definitive B) efficient
C) definite D) defensive
35. When Jack was 18 years old, he _____ his father's strict rules.
A) refuted B) detained
C) stunned D) defied
36. He didn't let riches and luxury make him _____.
A) generous B) gorgeous
C) deliberate D) degenerate
37. The sergeant was _____ to private soldier for disobeying orders.
A) degraded B) depopulated
C) defrosted D) defused
38. The prisoner's repeated _____ of the charge brought against

46. Many Americans of Chinese _____ made outstanding contributions to the world civilization.
 A) descendant B) descend
 C) descent D) decent
47. The tanks were _____ to exploit a breakthrough of the enemy's defenses.
 A) picked B) designated
 C) chosen D) selected
48. They _____ him _____ his cowardice and ignorance.
 A) despise...for B) dispose...of
 C) press...for D) repay...for
49. She felt she was _____ unhappiness for the rest of her life.
 A) destined to B) destined for
 C) despaired of D) desperate in
50. It was his _____ to die in a foreign country, far from his family.
 A) fate B) doom
 C) destiny D) fortune
51. The storm is extremely _____, and many buildings in the city are destroyed.
 A) destructive B) destructible
 C) destroyed D) destruction
52. It's very difficult to _____ the tyre _____ the wheel.
 A) derive...from B) keep...away from
 C) suffer...from D) detach...from
53. I'm sorry to _____ you but I have one more question to ask you.
 A) postpone B) restrain
 C) detain D) delay

54. The patient's condition has _____ since the operation.
A) incorporated B) declined
C) deteriorated D) accelerated
55. Prof. Wang _____ his usual practice and assigned us no homework today.
A) separated from B) sprung from
C) deviated from D) arose from
56. The doctor _____ my illness as influenza, and he told me to take it easy.
A) fabricated B) judged
C) diagnosed D) failed
57. Its strange way of making a nest _____ this bird from others.
A) differs B) distinguishes
C) differentiates D) discriminates
58. A gas in solution _____ from a region of greater to one of less concentration.
A) infects B) issues
C) diffuses D) distributes
59. Even in great adversity, he retained his _____.
A) destiny B) dignity
C) distress D) doctrine
60. I am in a _____ as to whether to stay at school or get a job.
A) puzzle B) bewilderment
C) confusion D) dilemma

Part Two Exercises

Unit 1

1. Neither of them thought highly of him and they both tried to _____ him in his work.
A) block B) prevent
C) hamper D) stop
2. An elderly or _____ person is better off in a bungalow with no stairs to climb.
A) handicapped B) sick
C) paralysed D) dumb
3. A few _____ people swam in the icy water.
A) handy B) hardly
C) hard D) hardy
4. Paul always answers questions quickly, but later he realizes that _____ answers may not be right ones.
A) timid B) crisp
C) hasty D) brisk
5. There'll be some baby birds in the nest soon; those eggs are ready to _____.
A) scratch B) stitch
C) clutch D) hatch
6. The boys had to fasten a rope round the man and _____ him