

大学英语词汇练习

3

COLLEGE ENGLISH

方宜庆 周世雄 王琳 编

中国科学技术大学出版社

COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY
WORKBOOK

(Stage Three)

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(第三级)

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内 容 简 介

《大学英语词汇练习》是一套英语词汇学习丛书，它根据《大学英语教学大纲》中的3,484个单词以及由这些单词构成的近千条常用词组，从目前国内外大学所采用的英语教科书、原版读物和辞书中精选了各类例句，由浅入深、循序渐进地分成六级。本书是这套丛书中的第三级，含有590个单词，160个词组，分十个单元，每单元分五个学习环节。书中突出了所要重点掌握的词汇，形式灵活多样，兼容并蓄，具有一定的科学性、实用性和趣味性。

本书可与目前根据《大学英语教学大纲》编写的任何一套教材配套使用；对各类大专院校文、理科学生，研究生，进修生以及具有一定程度的自学者都有一定的使用和参考价值。

大 学 英 语 词 汇 练 习

(第三级)

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前 言

《大学英语词汇练习》是根据《大学英语教学大纲》规定的词汇编写而成的一套系统的词汇学习丛书。按照《大纲》分六级教学的要求，该书分六册编写出版。在编写过程中，我们首先参考了国内外的权威性词汇论著，如“Cambridge Lexicon” (Roland Hindmarch), “A General Service List of English Words” (Michael West), 《英语基本词汇》(高名凯, 刘正埭)。然后对照了国内大学目前正在使用的教材，如上海外语学院编写的专业用《英语》，上海交通大学编写的理工科用《英语》，以及清华大学，复旦大学编写的理工科和文理通用英语教科书，并且结合我们的教学体会和学生的特点，最后定量、定性地，由浅入深地将

表1 各级词汇量分配表

级别	单词	(重点掌握单词)	词组	总词汇
1	500	(350)	150	650
2	540	(350)	110	650
3	590	(300)	160	750
4	610	(300)	140	750
5	622	(250)	178	800
6	622	(250)	178	800
合计	3484	(1800)	916	4400

《大纲》中的 3 4 8 4 个单词以及由这些单词构成的近千条常用词组分六级。每级单词和常用词组具体分配数如表 1 所示。

每册的词汇又按词性平均分为十个单元。每个单元包含五个练习环节（如表 2 所示）。例句均选自目前国内外大学所采用的英语教科书、原版读物和辞书，题材广泛，难度适中。练习突出了所要重点掌握的词汇，形式灵活多样，兼容并蓄，具有一定的科学性、实用性和趣味性。

表 2 单元结构表

1. Vocabulary
 - 1.1 Words
 - 1.2 Phrases
2. Practice Test
 - 2.1 Section A
 - 2.2 Section B
- 3.* Drills in Essential Words
 - 3.1 Match the words with the meanings
 - 3.2 Complete the sentences
 - 3.3 Use the correct forms of the words
 - 3.4 Complete the expressions
 - 3.5 Pronunciation drills
4. Translation Exercises
 - 4.1 Translation from English into Chinese
 - 4.2 Translation from Chinese into English
5. Word Formation

• 该项形式在各册中均有变化

众所周知，若要掌握好英语。词汇学习乃是至关重要的。然而，要学好词汇，则必须在两个方面下功夫：一是不断扩大词汇量；二是不断地加深对所学词汇的理解，以达到在听、说、读、写中运用自如的程度。要做到这一点，就必须不断练习，反复实践。我们正是本着这种实践第一的原则。选择了大量生动活泼的语言学习素材，创造了丰富多彩的练习形式，以帮助学生扎扎实实地掌握《大纲》所要求的，也是每个英语学习者必须掌握的基本词汇，促进整个英语水平的提高。

该丛书可与目前根据《大学英语教学大纲》编写的任何一套教材配套使用。教师可将其作为词汇专册，组织课堂教学；学生则可将其作为课内外词汇学习的练习册使用，既适用于理工科学生，也适用于文科学生。由于本书遵循了由浅入深、循序渐进、逐级编写、分册出版的原则，所以适合各类大专院校不同程度的学生使用。此外，本书对各类研究生、进修生以及具有一定程度自学者都有一定的使用和参考价值。

编者

1987年4月

于中国科学技术大学

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KEY

UNIT ONE

1. Vocabulary

1.1 Words

acquire		maximum
<u>attach</u>	附上	minor
awful		<u>mount</u> 爬山, 爬上, 登上
<u>background</u>	背景	onto
basement		oral
champion		outline
<u>citizen</u>		<u>Portugal</u> 葡萄牙
commercial		preparation
comprehensive		rainy
concerning		<u>reading</u> 阅读材料, 阅读
continuous		requirement
<u>curse</u>	诅咒	retain
desire		saving
efficient		section
entry		security
evaluate		smoothly
excitement		<u>snowstorm</u> 暴风雪
<u>expectation</u>	期待, 希望	sour

△ frown	皱眉	stock
grasp		sum
greatness		superficial 表面的
hay		△ survey 调查
headline	大字标题	technician
identify	认出, 辨别	△ transmission 传输
impressive		undergo
interview		underlying 潜在的
liberty	自由, 解放	version 译本, 版本
logic		wholly
lover	爱好者	worthwhile 值得的
		yield 产量

1.2 Phrases

at liberty	in expectation of
at its maximum	in the background
attach to	in the grasp of
expectation of life	mount up
for a rainy day	retain on(over)
be frowned on	take liberty with
grasp at	take stock in
identify	

2. Practice Test

Section A: In this section each sentence has a blank space. Below each sentence are four choices. You are to choose the one that

best completes the sentence.

- 1) Civil engineers were among the first to use remote sensing for nonmilitary purposes when they turned to it early in this century as a means for _____ and mapping.
- a. destroying
 - b. mitigating
 - c. surveying
 - d. surviving
- 2) A severe _____ hit eastern New York and Pennsylvania.
- a. drizzle
 - b. snowstorm
 - c. breeze
 - d. mist
- 3) But he _____ the name of king and a hundred knights to serve him.
- a. retained
 - b. restricted
 - c. isolated
 - d. encircled
- 4) The young actress was given a _____ part in the new play.
- a. dwarf
 - b. short
 - c. huge
 - d. minor
- 5) Sorry, I must be leaving now. I have _____ at 10:10.
- a. an interview
 - b. an importance
 - c. an exchange
 - d. an interruption
- 6) Indeed his _____ lay in his outstanding ability to combine the qualities of an original scientist with those of a forward-looking industrialist.
- a. smallness
 - c. neatness

- a. translation c. transmission
b. transfer d. transport
- 20) Some of the _____ are being taken without being paid for.
a. stories c. currency
b. shops d. stock
- 21) In spring it is warm, wet and _____ ; while in winter it is cold, dry and snowy.
a. freezing c. snowy
b. burning d. rainy
- 22) The arrival of the table-tennis team hit the _____ in the local press.
a. headlines c. editorials
b. columns d. edition
- 23) Because natural gas deposits are closely connected with oil deposits, there are similar _____ of future gas production.
a. expectations c. illusion
b. desire d. fancy
- 24) It is _____ that this rule be brought to the attention of the staff.
a. delicious c. desired
b. despondent d. disgusting
- 25) These trees _____ plenty of fruit in autumn.
a. yield c. manufacture
b. receive d. deposit
- 26) She _____ a thorough examination at the hospital.
a. underwrote c. underdeveloped

- b. undervalued d. underwent
- 27) The money I've saved is my _____ against hard
ship.
- a. titbit c. luxury
b. choice d. security
- 28) They made _____ report to the group, each
person providing some of the information.
- a. oral c. visual
b. aural d. mouth
- 29) _____ the organization referred to in each con-
versation and write the correct letter on a sep-
arate piece of paper.
- a. Hinder c. Watch
b. Identify d. Split
- 30) She _____ when the sun gets in her eyes, or
when she's putting thread into a needle.
- a. closes c. frowns
b. tears d. opens
- 31) The government gave a very _____ explanation
of its plans for industrial development.
- a. compound c. comprehending
b. comprehensive d. comprehension
- 32) I'll need a bit more _____ information before
I can help you.
- a. background c. beforehand
b. underground d. downstairs
- 33) His curiosity makes him look for _____ rela-

tionships even if the data available seem to be unconnected.

a. undergrown c. underneath

b. underpants d. underlying

34) You can't call a person who has only a _____ knowledge of a subject an expert.

a. superficial c. synthetic

b. artificial d. superior

35) It is less well known that fully 80 percent of the world's fertilizer _____ are met by synthesizing ammonia from natural gas and steam.

~~a. requirements~~ c. requests

b. acquisition d. stock

36) It is the member of the government that I stand before you this evening, and the task I have set myself is to _____ the path which we hope to follow in the future.

a. outstrip c. outline

b. outnumber d. outlive

37) Basically, the theory proposes, among other things, that _____ speed possible in the universe is that of light.

a. minimum c. maximize

b. minimal d. maximum

38) Economic development is even more _____. The school has become an important economic base for the community.