

常用英语动词词组词典

A Dictionary of Commonly
Used English Phrasal Vevbs with
Examples

科学普及出版社

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蒋吕昌 编著

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责任编辑:于惊涛

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内容提要

本书针对中小学英语教学的难点——动词词组，收集了 1180 余条动词词组，按首字字母顺序排列，对所收词组逐一加以汉语释义，并配例句，阐明其用法，主要说明短语的基本意思，准确简明，易于中学生和广大初学者理解。

编者的话

英语短语(English collocation)或词组,特别是动词短语是比较丰富的。学习英语,除掌握语法外,如何正确理解、掌握和运用这些短语,就成了能否学好英语的关键之一。

英语动词短语量大、变化多、搭配面广,在用法上也比较复杂。据统计英语动词短语至少有 3000 多个。本书收集的只是英语教学中常用动词 380 多个,由它们组成的短语约有 1180 余条,按第一个字母的顺序排列。所收录的词组逐一加以汉语释义,并选配例名阐明其用法。释义主要说明短语(词组)的基本意思,力求准确、简明。例句力求浅显、常用。为方便读者,每个例句都附有译文。

编者在编写本书过程中,曾参阅了国内外出版的英语词典、辞书和各种短语、成语词典及有关英语语法书、教科配书,从中选择了一些资料,作了必要的整理和加工。

本书可作我国广大在校学生学习英语的工具书,也可作为英语自学者及中学英语教师教学的参考书。

由于编者水平有限,学识浅薄,书中缺点和批漏一定不少,恳切希望广大读者和专家多多赐教,批评指正。

蒋吕昌

1991 年 8 月于

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常用动词索引



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wipe	(346)
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work	(346)
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Y

yield	(349)
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A

abide by 履行,遵守,恪守,坚持,帮助,承担

1. You must always abide by your promises. 你必须自始至终恪守你的诺言。
2. If you do not abide by the regulations, you will get in trouble. 假如你不遵守规章,你将会遇到麻烦。
3. The students must abide by discipline. 学生必须遵守纪律。
4. I must abide by what I said. 我必须坚持我说过的话。
5. He abided by his friend. 他帮助过他的朋友。
6. His brother said he would abide by all possible consequences. 他兄弟说他将承担一切可能的后果。

absorb...from 从...吸收,从...接受,吸取

1. Chalk absorbs moisture from the air. 粉笔吸收空气中的水分。
2. The clever boy absorbs the knowledge from the book that he read. 那个聪明的男孩从他所读的书中吸取知识。
3. They absorbed much useful experience from the old worker. 他们从那位老工人那里接受有用的经验。

(be) absorbed in 专心于,全神贯注于,沉缅于,吸引

1. They are absorbed in their technical innovations. 他们都专心地搞技术革新。
2. The conscientious student becomes absorbed in his studies. 那个勤奋的学生在埋头学习。
3. The children are absorbed in play. 孩子们一心想玩。

accept ... as 接受;把...当作,承认,答应

1. Please accept this little gift as a Christmas souvenir. 请接受这个小小的礼物以作为圣诞纪念。
2. He cannot accept you as his assistant. 他不能同

意你作他的助手。 3. We accepted the conclusion as of great consequence. 我们承认这个结论是很重要的。

accord with 适合,调和,协调一致,符合

1. We must make one sound accord with another. 我们必须使甲音和乙音相谐。
2. Your words should accord with your thoughts. 你应当言行如一。
3. Our policy accords with the interests of the people. 我们的政策符合人民的利益。
4. What you say does not accord with the previous evidence. 你所说的与以前的证据不一致。

account for 解释,说明、证明(原因),由于

1. He has behaved in the most extraordinary way. I can't account for his actions at all. 他举止非常特别,我无法解释他的行为。
2. Can you account for all the money you spent on your trip? 你能说明(证明)你在旅行时所用的钱吗?
3. I came late. That accounts for missing the bus. 我来迟了,那是由于误了车。

accuse of 指责,谴责,责怪,指控

1. His master accused him of laziness. 他的师傅责怪他懒惰。
2. We accused the student of committing a fraud. 我们指责那个学生作弊。
3. They accused me of taking bribes. 他们指控我受贿。
4. The young man was accused of being a spy. 那个青年被指控为间谍。

acquaint...with 使...熟悉;把...告知某人,了解

1. Travel will acquaint you with new customs. 旅游会使你熟悉新的风俗习惯。
2. I acquainted him with event. 我把这件事通知他。
3. They made detailed investigations to acquaint themselves with the needs of the rural market. 他们做了细致的调查以了解农村市场的需要。