

# 高频词汇

# VOCABULARY

## 大学英语

## 四、六级

四级卷

林伟等◎编著

华东师范大学出版社

# 大学英语

## 四、六级高频词汇

### 四级卷

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# 前 言

对于多数高校学生来说,通过大学英语四、六级考试的最大障碍莫过于词汇这一关。根据上海外语教育出版社和高等教育出版社最新修订出版的《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》,1~4级应掌握的词汇约4200个,5~6级应掌握的词汇约1300个,但实际考试中出现频度较高的词汇只占《大纲》所给的词汇一半左右。因此广大考生如果能重点掌握好这部分在四、六级考试中出现频度较高的词汇,那么他们的复习便可达到事半功倍的效果。

这套《大学英语四、六级高频词汇》丛书有以下四个特点:

## 一、以大纲为蓝本

本套丛书是以最新修订的《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》为基础,书中所收入的词汇全部源自《大纲》,与考生在校的英语学习紧密结合。

## 二、以词频为突破口

本套丛书的编写组在电脑中输入了从1994年至今,历年四、六级考试中出现的全部词汇,并准确记录、分析了这些词汇出现的频率,按出现频率的高低排列为五个级别,一级为出现频率最高,二级次之,依次类推。考生可根据自己的实际水平和时间安排,有计划、有重点地由“高”到“低”各个攻克。

## 三、用法典型、地道

例句和用法全部采自权威的英语用法词典。

## 四、学练相结合

本套丛书按当前四、六级考试题型配有大量的练习,并从已曝光的四、六级真题中选择了部分习题,供考生在学习过程中随时检测自己的词汇水平以及掌握程度。书后附有答案以供参考。

编写本套丛书的出发点是为了让广大考生在复习迎考中能有一本背得完、记得住、考试用得上的词汇手册。倘若真能实现上述三个效果,编者已不胜欣慰。

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# Level One

## A

**ability** *n.*

能力;技能;才能

He has got a remarkable ability to get things done quickly and satisfactorily.

**achieve** *vt.*

1. 完成,实现

I've achieved only half of what I hoped to do.

2. 达到,得到

He will never achieve his objectives if he doesn't work hard.

**action** *n.*

1. 行动,行动过程

Rapid action is needed if we are to be saved.

2. 作用

Photographs are made possible by the action of light on films.

**actually** *ad.*

实际上

She says it's a good film, though she hasn't actually seen it.

**adequate** *adj.*

1. 充足的,足够的

There was adequate rain and snow last winter.

2. 适当的,胜任的

I believe you will prove adequate to the job.

**adult** *n.*

成年人

This film is for adults only.

*adj.*

(适合)成年人的

adult entertainment

**advantage** *n.*

1. 优点, 优势

His working experience gave him a big advantage over the other applicants for the job.

2. 好处

One of the advantages of this method is that it saves a lot of fuel.

**take advantage of**

利用

I took advantage of the fine weather today to play tennis.

**advertisement** *n.*

广告

They put an advertisement in the paper.

**affect** *vt.*

1. 影响

The amount of rain affects the growth of crops.

2. (在感情方面) 打动

The speech deeply affected the audience.

**aid** *n.*

1. 帮助, 援助

In that case they would receive financial aid from the state.

2. 助手, 辅助手段

A dictionary is an important aid in learning a new language.

2

*vt.*

帮助, 援助

They encouraged and aided him in his scientific studies.

**airline** *n.*

1. 航空公司

There were no other airlines doing a direct flight to London.

2. (飞机的) 航线

The meal is something you wouldn't expect on an airline.

**alter** *vt.*

改变, 变更

The shirt will have to be altered. It's too large.

**amount** *n.*

数量,数额,总数

Large amounts of money were spent on the bridge.

*vi.*

1. 合计,共计

The total cost of repairs amounted to sixty pounds.

2. 等同,接近

His reply amounts to a refusal.

**appeal** *vi.*

1. 呼吁,恳求

He appealed to his friends for support.

2. 申诉

He appealed against the judge's decision.

3. 诉诸,求助

If you don't obey me I shall appeal to force.

*n.*

1. 呼吁,要求

An appeal is being made for help for those who lost their homes in the earthquake.

2. 申诉

The right of appeal is an important part of good law.

3. 吸引力

That sort of music hasn't much appeal for me.

**application** *n.*

1. 申请,申请表

His application for the post was denied.

2. 应用,实施

The application of new scientific discoveries to industrial production methods usually makes jobs easier to do.

**appoint** *vt.*

1. 任命,委派

They appointed him ( to be ) chairman / as chairman.

2. 约定,指定(时间,地点)

Let's appoint a day to have dinner together.

**appointment** *n.*



1. 任命,委派

The appointment of Anna as secretary pleased all her friends.

2. 约会,约定

He made an appointment to see her that evening.

**approach vt.**

靠近,接近

As we approached this lamp I saw a man coming towards us.

*n.*

1. 接近

With the approach of Christmas the weather turned colder.

2. 接近或到达的路

All approaches to the town were blocked.

3. 方式,方法

There is no very easy approach to mathematics.

**approve vi.**

赞成,同意

I quite approve of the idea in your plan.

*vt.*

批准,核准

If my plan isn't approved by the Committee, all my work will have been wasted.

**argue vi.**

争论,争辩

But I am not going to argue with you about the matter.

*vt.*

1. 论证,主张

They argued the case for hours.

2. 说服

They tried to argue him into joining them.

**arrange vt.**

1. 安排,筹划

With a little effort I could have arranged my duties better.

2. 整理,排列,布置

He arranged his papers before starting to write.

**aspect n.**

1. (问题等的)方面 Then she went on to consider other aspects of the matter.
2. 外表,面貌 We became afraid of the angry aspect of the man.

**assign vt.**

1. 指派,选派 The captain assigned two soldiers to guard the gate.
2. 分配,布置(作业) The teacher assigned the students a few books to read.
3. 指定(时间,地点等) Has a day been assigned for the trial?

**assume vt.**

1. 假定,设想 Scientists assume that there is no animal life on Mars.
2. 承担 You will assume your new duties tomorrow.
3. 呈现 He assumed a look of surprise.

**attitude n.**

1. 态度,看法 What is the company's attitude to/towards this idea?
2. 姿势 He continued to stand in this attitude.

**attract vt.**

- 吸引,引起……的注意 Perhaps he had attracted her because he was so different from her.

**audience n.**

- 听众,观众,读者 There was a large audience at the pop concert.

**author n.**

- 作者 Do you remember the name of the author of that book I am reading?

**auto** *n.*

= automobile 汽车      second-hand autos

*adj.*

= automatic 自动的      an auto rifle

**automobile** *n.*

汽车      the automobile industry

**available** *adj.*

可利用的, 可获得的      There were no tickets available for Friday's performance.

**average** *n.*

平均数, 平均(值)      An average of ten students are absent each day.

*adj.*

1. 平均的      The average age of the boys in this class is fifteen.

2. 平常的, 普通的      There was nothing special about it; it was only average.

*v.*

平均为, 平均值在...      The cost of our lunches averaged one dollar a week.

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**on an/the average**

平均(来说), 按平均数计算      He smokes twenty cigarettes a day on an average.

On the average we receive five letters every month.

**avoid** *vt.*

避免, 避开      They all avoided mentioning that name.

**aware** *adj.*

意识到, 知道的      He was not aware of her presence till she spoke to him.

Everyone was aware that they were in

conflict.

**B**

**bacteria** *n.*

(sing. **bacterium**) 细菌

**balance** *vt.*

使平衡

The dancer could balance herself on one toe.

*vi.*

收支平衡

My checking account doesn't balance.

*n.*

1. 天平, 秤

Weigh that slice of beef on the balance.

2. 平衡, 均衡

The tight-rope walker regained his balance.

3. 结存, 余额

The balance on your account is £ 5.

**out of balance**

失去平衡

The cargo must be carefully loaded, or the ship will be out of balance.

**keep/lose one's balance**

保持/失去平衡

She kept her balance and rode the bicycle.

She lost her balance and fell over.

**on balance**

权衡起来, 两相比较

On balance, his accomplishment outweighs his faults.

**barber** *n.*

理发师

He had his hair cut at the barber's.

**basic** *adj.*

基本的, 基础的

We recognize that reading is the basic tool of learning in higher education.

**behave** *vi.*

1. 表现,举止

You really behave quite well.

2. (机器等)运转

How is your new car behaving?

**behavior** *n.*

1. 行为,举止

Tom won a prize for good behavior at school.

2. (机器等)运转情况

The little boat's behavior was perfect on the trial trip.

**benefit** *n.*

益处,好处

I get no personal benefit from the business.

*vt.*

有益于

The new hospital will benefit the entire community.

*vi.*

得益

More and more students are benefiting from this modern type of instruction.

**blank** *adj.*

1. 空白的,空着的

Please write your name in the blank space at the top of the page.

2. 茫然的,无表情的

There was a blank look on his face.

*n.*

1. 空白

Leave a blank if you don't know the answer.

2. [美]空白表格,空白处

Fill out this application blank and return it at once.

**bother** *vt.*

打扰,麻烦

I am sorry to have bothered you.

*vi.*

担心,烦恼

You needn't bother to ask me.

*n.*

烦恼,焦急,扰人之人/物

I don't want to be a bother to you, but

could I possibly stay here for the night?

**bother about**

为……而操心/焦虑

She never bothers about other people's convenience.

**bow *n.***

弓,弓形物

A violin is played with a bow.

*v.*

鞠躬,点头(表示感谢,招呼等)

Dicky bowed, and made slowly for the door.

**brand *n.***

商标,(商品的)牌子

Do you like this brand of coffee?

*vt.*

1. 打烙印于

On big farms cattle are usually branded.

2. 铭刻

These frightful experiences are branded on his memory.

**broad *adj.***

1. 宽的,阔的,广阔的

The main street of the village was broad.

2. 广泛的

Such struggle must likewise have a broad people's basis.

3. 宽容的

He has a broad mind.

**C**

**campus *n.***

(大学的)校园

Do you live on the campus?

**cancel *vt.***

取消,撤消

She cancelled her trip to New York as she felt ill.

**career *n.***

生涯,职业

He had a very successful career.

**case n.**

1. 情况,事实
2. 病例
3. 案件

The man told the sad case of starving children in India.

Her case was desperately serious.

The case will be tried in the law court next week.

**a case in point**

一个有说服力的例子

A case in point is the water control project north of the Han River.

**in case (of)**

以防万一

I shall stay in the hotel all day in case there is news of Harry.

In case of fire, ring the bell.

**in any case**

不管怎样

In any case I shall return in a day or two.

**case n.**

箱,盒

He put the typewriter in its case.

**cell n.**

1. 细胞
2. 小牢房
3. 电池

Human brains have more than 100 million cells per cubic centimeter.

The prisoner was locked in a cell.

My torch battery is made up of three cells.

**challenge n.**

挑战

He accepted his friend's challenge to swim across the river.

*vt.*

向……挑战

He challenged me to jump across the stream.

**character n.**

1. 性格,品质

You can read a guy's character at the

- first glance.
2. 特性,特征      The two problems are quite different in character.
3. (小说,戏剧等)人物,角色      I find all the characters in his new play amusing and interesting.
4. (书写或印刷)符号,(汉)字      The letter ran up to 12, 000 Chinese characters.

**chemical** *adj.*

化学的

chemical reaction

*n.*

化学制品

They like experimenting with new chemicals.

**cheque** *n.*

支票

He said I could pay by cheque.

**claim** *vt.*

1. 声称,主张

She claimed to be the daughter of a well-known businessman.

2. 对……提出要求,索取

If any lady owns this watch, will she please come forward and claim it?

*n.*

1. 要求

I made a claim for that book.

2. 主张,断言

The government's claim that war was necessary was clearly mistaken.

**clothe (clothed/clad)** *vt.*

给……穿衣服,给……提供衣服

He has to work hard to feed and clothe his large family.

**colleague** *n.*

同事,同僚

She got along with her new colleagues.

**communication** *n.*

1. 通讯

They are planning to establish wireless communication between them.



- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 2. 交流         | Communication with people who are deaf is difficult.           |
| 3. 传达         | This communication is secret so no one but you must see it.    |
| 4. 通讯系统, 交通工具 | London has poor road communications with the surrounding area. |

**community n.**

社区, 社会  
This is a good community in which to bring up children.

**company n.**

- |           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 1. 公司, 商号 | U.S. oil companies are most powerful in these countries. |
| 2. 同伴, 陪伴 | We'll be glad of your company.                           |
| 3. 客人(们)  | We had company and I couldn't get away.                  |

**compete vi.**

竞争, 比赛  
Will you compete in the swimming race?

**compete against/ with**

和……竞争  
You are only fifteen and you'll be competing against fellows two or even three years your senior.

**compete for**

为……而竞争  
The two girls competed with each other for the highest mark.

**competition n.**

竞争, 比赛  
The competition among youths to enter the best colleges is intense.  
boxing competitions

**complex adj.**

复杂的  
It was a complex problem.

**n.**