

中國優秀建設工程選

1949—1990

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OF QUALITY
PROJECTS
IN CHINA

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序 言

中国是一个多民族的、有着悠久历史和优秀文化传统的伟大国家。中华人民共和国成立四十多年来，中国人民在中国共产党的领导下，创造出了无数动人的奇迹，谱写了中国历史的新篇章。人民中国发生了翻天覆地的变化。《中国优秀建设工程选》向我们展示了新中国成立以来这段时期里的社会、政治、经济、文化、科学技术发展的进程和工程建设的规模。它不仅汇集了新中国工程建设之精华，而且也记载了中国优秀工程的承建单位和主要设计单位的业绩，从历史的一个侧面反映了新中国工程建设取得的辉煌成就，成为新中国建设发展的历史见证。

纵观新中国的建设工程，可见其在房屋建筑艺术以及规划、布局构思等方面均有所发展和创新。它的建筑形式、建筑造型和建筑装饰等不仅反映了时代的风貌，也体现了自己独特的风格和特色。更令人振奋的是勤劳智慧的中国人民在新中国工程建设中不断创造了高速度、高质量和高效益的纪录，积累了丰富宝贵的设计经验，谱写了辉煌的建筑史篇。这一切都必将对世界发展以至人类文明进步产生积极的和深远的影响。

《中国优秀建设工程选》是从全国各地不同时期、不同使用功能、不同结构类型、不同艺术风格和不同技术难度的工业与民用建筑物、构筑物，以及市政、水利、交通、能源设施的大量工程项目中择优选编汇集成书的。因此，它是一部值得保存的珍贵的历史文献，也是一部有一定观赏价值和启迪作用的工具书。我深信这本大型画册必将得到中国的和国际的广大建设工作者的珍视，也将受到国内外各界人士的欢迎。

从编辑出版这本大型画册的宗旨、目的和要求来看，其工作的难度是可想而知的。《中国优秀建设工程选》能够编辑、出版、发行，这是同各省、自治区、直辖市及国务院有关部委建设主管部门的支持和编委会的共同努力以及编辑们的辛勤劳动分不开的。在此谨表示我个人由衷的敬意。

许 溶 烈

1991年8月24日于北京

PREFACE

China is a great multi-national, long history and exquisite cultural tradition country. Over forty years, since the founding of the People's Republic of China, the Chinese people under the leadership of the Communist Party of China, have achieved miracles, composed new chapters and brought about earth-shaking changes. This album has demonstrated the 40-years achievements and successive modes of progression of new China in the field of society, politics, economics, culture, science and technology, as well as a wide scope of features and developments in her various engineering projects. Not only has the album compiled the quintessence of new China's construction, but also it has recorded the contributions of her respective designers, builders and contractors. Viewing something synthetically at a certain angle, it has clearly reflected the magnificent works of various engineering projects in new China and historically witnessed the development and progress of our country.

Making a comprehensive survey of new China's construction projects, it could be, to a certain extent, seen explicitly the developments and innovations of her architectural arts and technology as well as her versatilities in programme, layout and composition. Not only her architectural style, moulding and decoration have mirrored the current features and characteristics of the era, but also her unique originality distinctions have been duly incarnated. Furthermore, it is inspiring indeed to be noted that the diligent and ingenious Chinese people have been making successively record high speed, high quality and high benefit in construction. Besides, they have accumulated rich and valuable experience in engineering and composed a precious annals of construction. In short, these would surely bring about a positive and profound influence over the whole world's development and the promotion of mankind civilization.

This album, anthology of quality projects in China, has been composed and compiled across our country at different period, in different engineering structures, of different architectural styles and functions, with various difficulties in know-how and technology, and in short, with a great variety of industrial and civil key projects, involving categories such as municipal public works, water conservancies, communications, energy and resources etc. Therefore it is worthy to be considered, I believe, as a precious historical record, and also, to a certain extent, as a manual for reference, inspiration and enjoyment. I am confident that this large album would be treasured by all the Chinese and international construction workers and highly cherished among the various versatile circles at home and abroad.

Judging from the purpose and requirements of the album, it has been beset with numerous obstacles and it is specifically to be noted that the united and coordinated efforts of all provinces, autonomous regions, municipalities as well as editorial staffs nationwide have eventually helped the publication of the album. To all of them I express my gratitude and extend sincere greetings.

Xu Ronglie

August 24, 1991, Beijing

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