全国公共英语等级考试系列用书

(PETS)

新思路 单项技能教材·口语

● 张在新 主编

第二级



公共英语等级考试系列用书

新思路

单项技能教材·口语

主

也可到视听部复制

高等教育出版社

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图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

新思路单项技能教材 口语.第二级/张在新主编.—北京:高等教育出版社,2000.10 (2002 重印) ISBN 7-04-009150- X

I. 口... Ⅱ. 张... Ⅲ. 英语 - 口语 - 水平考试 - 教材 Ⅳ. H319.9 中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2000) 第 70701 号

新思路单项技能教材口语第二级 张在新 主编

出版发行 高等教育出版社

址 北京市东城区沙滩后街 55 号

邮政编码 100009

电 话 010-64054588

传 真 010-64014048

如 址 http://www.hep.edu.cn

经 销 新华书店北京发行所

印 刷 中国农业出版社印刷厂

开 本 850×1168 1/16

版 次 2000年10月第1版

印 张 13.5

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印 次 2002年2月第2次印刷

字 数 300 000

定 价 22.50元

本书如有缺页、倒页、脱页等质量问题,请到所购图书销售部门联系调换。

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级别描述

根据考试大钢的描述,"PETS第二级是全国公共英语等级考试(PETS)五个级别中的中下级,其标准相当于我国普通高中优秀毕业生的英语水平"。"准备参加该级考试的考生,一般在18岁以上(含18岁),在普通初中3年的基础上又学习了3年的普通高中的英语课程。通过该级考试的考生,其英语水平基本满足进入高等院校继续学习的要求,同时也基本符合诸如宾馆前台服务员、一般银行职员、涉外企业一般员工,以及同层次其他工作在对外交往中的基本需要"。

在英语口语方面,考试大纲要求"PETS第二级考生应能在熟悉的情景中进行简单对话,例如询问或传递基本的事实性信息,应能提供或者要求得到更清楚的阐述,同时也能表达简单的观点和态度。考生应能:

(1) 使用简单的单词、短语、句型组成句子;

- (2)恰当地运用已知的或固定的词组;
- (3) 积极地交流,并能用简单的补救措施解决交流困难"。

教材特点

本口语教材完全是按照PETS第二级口语考试的特点而设计的,主体共分为三个部分: (1)幽默故事,(2)漫画、信息卡,(3)对话与练习。其中幽默故事和对话部分配有英美专家的录音磁带供考生做听、说练习用。各个部分都有练习参考答案。

考虑到考试大纲的要求以及考生群体对英语交际功能的需求,本教材从 下面四个方面满足读者的口语学习需求:

1. 熟悉考试形式

- (1)本教材采用漫画和信息卡作为信息提示,供学生练习。每一套漫画和信息卡后面都配有相关的关键词句,以帮助学生看图、看卡后用英语表达。
 - (2)由于PETS口语考试是在两位考生之间进行的,因此本书专门为两人

训练而设计。幽默故事和漫画、信息卡的内容在两人之间交流,对话与练习 部分也是根据两人的定位而编写的。

2. 熟悉考试内容

教材参考第二级的口语交际话题来编排所有的幽默故事、漫画、信息卡和对话与练习,为考生提供有关话题的交际内容和语言素材。(当然还要靠从听、读、写等其它学习途径积累有关知识)

3. 语言表达

教材的幽默故事和漫画、信息卡两个主体部分能帮助学生产出内容较连贯的话语。学生使用教材时,一人听幽默故事,另一人看漫画或信息卡练习。 等各自掌握了幽默故事和漫画或信息卡的内容之后,两人把自己掌握的信息讲述给对方。在这一交流过程中,学生充分、有效地锻炼了自己的英语表达能力。

4. 积极交流

- (1) 学生在交流幽默故事和漫画、信息卡的信息时,都不是在复述对方已知的内容,而是互相交换能激发对方兴趣的趣闻趣事,因此能调动他们用英语交流的积极性,满足积极交流的需求。
- (2) 教材的另一主体部分是对话与练习。对话完全按照大纲的交际话题内容来安排,为学生提供一定信息量的相关情景和语言交际表达方式。对话后面的练习,既有情景对话,又有智力思考游戏。在有关提示的帮助下,把学生的注意力引到思维内容上来,减轻语言形式对他们的压力。其主要目的也是为了使他们能积极交流,并开始逐步形成在思维中使用英语的好习惯。

4.00 e.00

如何使用教材

一. 自学者使用

使用教材步骤:

第一步: 学生A学习第一部第一节(幽默故事)的内容,这里的所有故事都标有》⇔符号,表示先听后说。听磁带之前,先看一遍关键词句,这样可以帮助掌握故事的基本内容,同时也学习有关生词。学生B同时做第二部第一节(漫画、信息卡)的活动。先试一试不看关键词句,粗略地用英语叙述漫画或回答信息卡上的问题,然后学习关键词句以后再练习。

每个幽默故事和漫画、信息卡都标有参考难度系数 [E] - 容易, [M] - 适中, [D] - 较难。学生活动时不要按教材的先后顺序, 而是按[E]、[M]、[D]的顺

序进行,每次可以讲不同的话题。

第二步: A、B分别完成了幽默故事和漫画或信息卡的活动之后,准备各自讲述自己掌握的有关内容。同时告诉对方有关幽默故事或漫画、信息卡的关键词句的页码,供各自在听对方讲述之前学习(准备关键词句时,注意不要看漫画)。

第三步: A、B轮流把自己知道的幽默故事和漫画、信息卡的内容用英语讲述给对方。B在讲漫画内容时,不要让A看漫画,要让A听懂所讲的内容。如果不懂,A可以用英语提问,B再补充。在做信息卡活动时,学生A提问,学生B回答。

第四步: A、B互相复述对方的幽默故事或信息。如有不明白的地方,互相解释说明。如有两人都不清楚的地方,可以翻到教材第一部第三节(录音副本与练习参考答案)和第二部第二节(漫画、信息卡参考答案)进行核对。

第五步: 学习第一部的交际话题对话,并做练习。做练习时,请注意最好先不要借助提示来完成。

第六步: 完成练习后, 核对第一部第三节的练习参考答案。

以上六个步骤构成一个学习单元,每一单元的训练时间约为100分钟。 这些步骤在教材的活动部分里不再一一说明。

在此, 提醒各位读者和老师注意以下四点:

- 1. 学生 A、B 要经常互换角色, 交替学习和练习各个部分的内容。
- 2. 不要预习,不要事先阅读第一部第三节(录音副本与练习参考答案)和第二部第二节(漫画、信息卡参考答案)的内容,否则就会影响训练的效果。
- 3. 学生A、B可以参考[E]、[M]、[D]三级难易程度系数,根据自己的兴趣,任意选择话题进行讲述幽默故事和漫画、信息卡的活动。两人可以同时任意做不同话题的活动,这样也可以防止对方预习活动的内容。
- 4. 做练习时, 学生自己先根据情景进行操练, 然后再参考关键词句或提示完成练习。

二. 课堂使用

虽然本教材主要为考生自学而设计,但如果是在课堂里有教师辅导,效果当然更佳。学生可随时提问,从教师那里得到帮助。在课堂里,教师可以在第一步播放幽默故事录音,也可以自己给小组A讲故事(在教室一角或在室外走廊里),同时让小组B准备漫画、信息卡的内容(在教室里)。其它步骤与自学相同。





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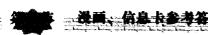
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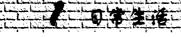
生词表



幽默及事

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第一节:幽默故事





−部

[E] Now Is the Best Time

关键词句

- was serving his term in jail
- plant some vegetables in the back garden
- prison guards had tapped the telephone
- don't touch the back garden
- some men came with shovels to the house
- dug up all the back garden
- burst out laughing
- Now is the best time to plant the vegetables



jail n. 监狱

tap v. 窃听

shovel n. 铲子

burst out 爆发

[M] A Haircut

关键词句

- had just gotten his driving permit
- minister
- discuss the use of the car
- I'll make a deal with you
- bring your grades up
- study your Bible

Levels of Difficulty: [E] Easy

[M] Moderately Difficult

[D] Difficult

- ❖ you've studied your *Bible* diligently
- ❖ didn't get your hair cut
- Moses had long hair, Noah had long hair, and even Jesus had long hair
- they WALKED every where they went

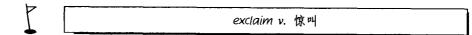
minister n. 牧师 deal n. 交易 Bible n. 圣经 diligently adv. 刻苦地 Moses n. 摩西
Noah n. 诺亚 Jesus n. 耶稣



[E] School Day

关键词句

- I was punished for something I didn't do
- The mother exclaimed
- that's terrible
- have a talk with your teacher about this
- My homework





[M] Thirty Degrees

关键词句

- wanted to show us something about critical thinking
- tilt the glass 30 degrees to the right
- how many degrees will the water be tilted
- Quick as a flash
- blurted out
- she couldn't tell the obvious
- ❖ At that moment

-部

- the water stayed level
- roared with laughter
- blushed with embarrassment

critical **adj**. 批判性的 obvious **adj**. 明显的 embarrassment n. 窘迫 tilt v. 倾斜

flash n. 闪电

roar v. 呼喊;狂笑

blush v. 脸红





[M] The Ten Most Wanted Men

关键词句

- on a field trip to their local police station
- * tacked to a bulletin board
- * asked if it really was the photo of a wanted person
- The detectives want him very badly
- ❖ Why didn't you keep him when you took his picture?



field trip 实地考察旅行

tack v. 钉

bulletin board 公告栏

detective n. 侦探







[E] A New Discovery

关键词句

- looked at her mother's hair
- "Why are some of your hairs white, mom?"
- do something wrong and make me cry or unhappy
- one of my hairs turns white
- thought about this revelation
- * how come all of grandma's hairs are white?



revelation n. 新发现、意想不到的事



[E] A Part in a School Play

关键词句

- * picked him up from school to take him to see a doctor
- were supposed to be posted today
- asked his son if he got a part
- announced that he'd gotten a part
- a man who's been married for twenty years
- Keep up the good work
- before you know it they'll be giving you a speaking part

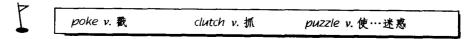
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[E] Johnny and His Grandpa

关键词句

- play a little game with two of his little grandsons
- what would happen if I poked out one of your eyes
- I'd be half blind
- clutched his beard and smiled
- What would happen if I cut off one of your ears?
- ♦ looked a little puzzled
- ❖ I'd be completely blind
- would fall over my eyes



[M] Liar, Liar

关键词句

- went to the police station with her next-door neighbor
- to report that her husband was missing
- asked for a description
- had dark eyes, dark wavy hair, an athletic build
- is soft-spoken, and is good to the children

- next-door neighbor protested
- chubby, bald, has a big mouth, and is mean to your children
- but who wants HIM back

athletic adj. 运动员的 chubby adj. 圆脸的

protest v. 抗议

bald adj. 秃头的



[M] Taking All of the Mother's Labor Pains

关键词句

- * to deliver their child
- allow the father to take part or all of the mother's labor pains
- ❖ doctor turns the dial to 10%
- the doctor puts it up a notch
- tells the doctor to go ahead and put it up to 100%
- the wife feels no pain
- they find the mailman dead on their steps

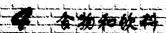


deliver v. 接生

labor n. 分娩

dial n. 转盘

notch n. 等级





[D] A Hard Drinker

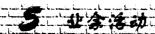
关键词句

- clears his voice to the crowd of drinkers
- you guys are a bunch of hard drinkers
- can drink 10 beers back-to-back
- * takes up his offer
- same man who left shows back up
- ❖ Is your bet still good?
- asks the bartender to line up 10 big mugs of beer
- the stranger sits in amazement

- ❖ If you don't mind me asking
- ❖ where did you go for that 30 minutes you were gone
- go to the bar around the corner to see if I could do it first

guy n. 八 bartender n. 酒吧侍者 bunch n. 一帮 line up 排列 back-to-back adv. 连续

amazement n. 惊奇





[E] A Dog at the Movies

关键词句

- ❖ a dog on a leash
- your dog was really into the movie
- cried at the right spots
- laughed like crazy at the funny parts
- he hated the book



leash n. 皮带



[E] Is She Really This Small?

关键词句

- sat at an outdoor cafe in Paris
- * explained the kind of art he was known for
- Modern paintings aren't realistic
- didn't react to this comment
- some pictures of his girlfriend
- looked at it for several seconds
- ❖ is she really this small



realistic adj. 现实的

react v. 反应

comment n. 评论