

大学英语写作技能训练

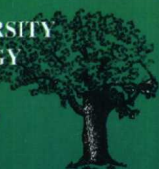
四六级写作 范文与惯用表达

Model Compositions And Idiomatic
Expressions For CET

陈宏俊 刘敬雯◎主编

DALIAN UNIVERSITY
OF TECHNOLOGY

PRESS



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四六级写作范文与惯用表达

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前 言

本书自从第一版出版以来深受读者的厚爱,我们也深感欣慰。这几年来很多的英语学习者在我们这本书的帮助下在作文水平上都有不同程度的提高并且通过了全国大学英语四六级考试。

在四六级考试中,作文成绩的高低往往决定了整个考试成绩的好坏,因此作文是考生在进行考前复习时一项重要内容。但是,由于思路和语言表达能力的限制,考生无法生成符合要求的句子或表达,因此在短时间内也无法达到一个令人满意的作文水平。

我们编写这本书的目的就是让那些在写作文时为造句而头痛的学生提炼出一些经典的句子和表达,从而使他们能够有针对性地将相关的表达背下来并运用到写作中去。

自从第一版面世以来已经有四年的时间了,社会和校园都发生了很大变化,但是,我们这本书却没有什麼变化,我们为此深感不安。为了能够更好地适应时代的发展,我们在第一版的基础上进行了一定的改动。这些改动的目的就是使学生们能够更好地掌握写作文的精髓。这些改动分别是:

第一,在结构上增加了精彩点击部分。就是对所给的范文的精彩之处指出来并加以简要的说明。

第二,在内容上作了全面的更新。增加了近几年比较流行的热点话题,使得我们的作文更加贴近时代。

第三,范文全部更换,都经过精挑细选,更具有代表性。惯用表达与精彩示句部分也进行了更新。体裁涵盖常见的说明、记叙、描写、议论、图表等作文形式,将第一版中不常见的体裁删除掉。

希望本书能够一如既往地为广大英语学习者提供英语写作上的帮助。因编者水平有限,书中错误在所难免,敬请批评指正。

编 者

2002 年 1 月

There is an art of reading, as well as an art of thinking, and an art of writing.

—Isaac D'Israeli

本书导读

初学书法,人们总是需要描红模子、字帖来学习用笔、结构和笔法,同样,对初学英文作文的中国学生来说,也需要模仿范文,背诵一些经典句子和惯用表达,这种做法对帮助学生迅速提高英语写作水平,帮助极大。基于此,我们特设计这本书。

本书按题材分为 77 个章节,每个章节有五个部分,下面就各部分的应用做如下说明:

惯用表达及经典示句

这部分的设计旨在给学生提供大量的同一题材的固定表达法和较能说明问题的典型句子。其中许多句子出自名人之笔。这些句子不仅结构精练,用词考究,而且具有很强的思想性、哲理性。平时多熟悉、积累这样的句子有利于在写作中引用或套用。一篇作文,如果能有几个精辟的句子,不但加强说理的力度,同时会使文章增加闪光点。另外,多记忆这些较好的句子也会提高语言水平,不致在写作或谈话时,不知如何造句,总觉得无话可言。

范文精读

该部分设计 77 篇范文。其题材几乎涉及生活的方方面

面面,体裁则考虑四六级及考研考试出题的形式,多以说明文、议论文为主。提供较多的优秀范文,主要是希望学生能够通过精读范文来积累写作素材,掌握写作技巧或套路。“熟读唐诗三百首,不会作诗也会吟。”相信大家都会明白这个道理。

另外,为使同学们能够更多地熟悉、掌握一些较好的句式,摸索出四六级作文的套路,本书特在范文中用斜体标出一些较为经典的句子及惯用表达,其中许多句子就是主题句,望同学们注意归纳总结。

精彩点击

本部分是对范文中出现的经典的、精彩的语言点、表达和写作方法进行解释说明,以使读者知道所选范文好在何处。

临摹训练

提高写作,光读范文还不够,应该在阅读范文的基础上模仿范文自己动笔写。在这一部分,我们特按范文精读中作文的题材设计了各种各样的写作练习形式,其中包括四六级考试中常见的题纲作文,主题句作文;也有一些形式比较新颖的关键词作文,提示性作文,填空作文,开端——结尾段作文等近十几种练习形式。

对照提高

这一部分的作用就是使学生在临摹训练的基础上,对比自己的练习,找出自己的差距,从而达到不断提高自我写作水平的目的。这部分又包括了77篇范文。

请各位谨记:勤能补拙是良训,一分汗水一分才。

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Unit One

Learning and Campus Life

学习与校园生活

1. Cheating in Exams

考试作弊

惯用表达与经典例句

Idiomatic Expressions and Sample Sentences

1. Cheating in the examination is a dishonest act.
考试作弊是一种不诚实的行为。
2. Many students are not aware of the consequence of cheating in exams.
许多学生没有意识到考试作弊的后果。
3. At first, two students cheated in the exam, and soon the others followed suit.
起初,有两名学生考试时作弊,随后其他人也开始这样做。
4. The student was expelled for cheating in the chemistry exam.
这名学生因在化学考试中作弊被开除了。
5. Some students never think it wrong and shameful to cheat in exams.
有些学生从不认为考试作弊是错误的和可耻的。
6. There is no feasible measure to control cheating in exams so far.
到目前为止还没有控制考试作弊的可行措施。
7. The cheating habit takes root in elementary school, buds in high school and flowers in college.
考试作弊的习惯在小学生根,在中学长出蓓蕾,在大学开花。

8. You can fool some of the people all the time, and all of the people some of the time; but you cannot fool all of the people all the time. — Phineas T. Barnum

你可以在所有的时间里愚弄一些人,也可以在一些时间里愚弄所有的人;但是你不能在所有的时间里愚弄所有的人。——菲尼斯·T·巴农

9. A student's class attendance and performance should also be taken into consideration while he is graded.

给学生评定成绩的时候,应该把他的出缺席情况和课堂表现考虑在内。

10. All is well that ends well.

结果好,一切都好。

M 范文精读 Model Composition Reading

Cheating in Examinations

Cheating in examinations is now very common in schools and universities. *Nearly all the students have cheated more or less in different kinds of examinations from primary schools to universities.* Some students have cheated in examinations for many times while *others* only once or twice. Sometimes teachers give severe punishment to the students who have cheated, but cheating still exists in schools and universities.

Many students cheat because they are afraid that they won't pass the examinations with their own academic abilities. *On the other hand*, we should admit that some examinations themselves

should *bear part of the responsibility*. Take the College Entrance Examination as an example. If the students fail to pass it, no matter how hard and well they study in schools, they won't go to college. Therefore, we can say that the examination system is perhaps partly the reason.

To prevent cheating in examinations, we should *not only* emphasize principles to students, *but also* try to make some changes in our examination system so as to make *it* a real effective tool to measure students' abilities.

H 精彩点击 Highlights

- ▲ 文章第一段第二句 Nearly all the students have cheated more or less in different kinds of examinations from primary schools to universities. 中使用了 more or less “或多或少”来说明考试作弊的普遍性。另外, from primary schools to universities 也加强了考试作弊普遍性的论点。
- ▲ 第三句中使用了 some ... others ... 结构是对前一句的进一步解释。
- ▲ 第二段第二句中 on the other hand 的使用引出了考试作弊的另外一个原因,使两个原因的论述连贯自然。bear part of the responsibility 意思是“承担部分责任”。
- ▲ 第三段中 not only ... but also ... 的使用突出了应该改变考试机制的必要性。to make it a real effective tool to measure students' abilities 中的 it 指代前面提到的 examination system,而动词 make 在此处的用法也值得借鉴,它是 make + 宾语 + 宾补的用法,意思是“把……变成……”。

临摹训练

Imitation and Practice

My Solution to Cheating in Exams

It is estimated that students on most, if not all, campuses cheat on their courses and tests. _____

First, students should be made aware that good scores result from diligence rather than dishonest means while it is a shame to cheat in exams. _____

Second, regulations and rules should be established that _____

Third, students should be strict with themselves. _____

比较提高

Comparison and Improvement

My Solution to Cheating in Exams

It is estimated that students on most, if not all, campuses cheat on their courses and tests. This is a serious issue affecting all aspects of education. The following may help control or prevent cheating.

First, students should be made aware that good scores come from diligence rather than dishonest means while it is a shame to cheat in exams. Both teachers and parents should care more about the students' moral development. Students should be familiar with the proverb, "Honesty is the best policy." The most effective way to prevent cheating is to promote academic integrity, while at the same time effectively confronting those who do cheat.

Second, regulations or rules should be established that those who are discovered cheating in exams must be punished severely, namely, expelled from the school or university.

Third, students should be strict with themselves. They should realize what cheating will result in. They should also realize that cheating is harmful to society as well as to themselves in the long run. We should help them understand that effective learning depends on honesty, respect, rigor, and fairness.

2. Teaching and Learning

教与学

惯用表达与经典例句

Idiomatic Expressions and Sample Sentences

1. Teachers in a spoon-feeding classroom simply dictate information and answers.

在填鸭式教学中,老师只是口授信息和答案。