

# 许国璋主编《英语》 最新辅导练习册

——职称备考与高教自修每课一练

主编：余卫华 廖美珍

COMPANION TESTS  
TO COLLEGE ENGLISH  
BY XU GUO ZHANG

cloze test

translation

reading comprehension

sentence comprehension

vocabulary and structure

text comprehension

PRACTICETESTS

Companion Tests  
To College English by Xu Guozhang

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## 前 言

为满足中高级技术职务备考人员和高教自修人员（包括英语专业和本科公共课的高教自修人员）应考英语的需要，我们特编写了这本辅导练习册。本书以许国璋先生主编的《英语》（1—4册）为蓝本，以高教自修英语考试及中高级技术职称英语考试的各种题型为基础，采取每课一练的形式进行编排。全书形式新颖，题型多样，内容全面；除各册的每课一练外，最后还附有2套综合复习测试题。读者在做完本书的每课练习测试题后，不仅能全面掌握和融会贯通每课的各语言项目（语法、词汇、短语、单句理解、阅读材料的理解等），同时也有助于提高自己的应试能力。

本练习册从原教材第1册第13课开始编写。每课的练习题包括下述几种形式：

1. 词汇的辩义填音 (Spelling and Pronunciation)。这种题型只在第一册各课练习题和综合测试题中出现。读者根据所给的汉语词义填写单词所缺字母并标出该单词的音标。该题目的是要通过词汇考核语音和拼写。

2. 课文理解 (Text Comprehension)。根据课文难易程度，紧密结合课文选编若干以加深课文理解为目的的单项选择题。读者应在深刻理解课文的基础上从所给的四个答案中选取一个最佳、且最符合课文含义的答案。

3. 词汇与结构 (Vocabulary and Structure)。根据课文有关内容编出若干个词汇和语法选择题。除第1册外，该题皆包括三种类型：(A) 针对划线单词，用汉语给出A、B、C、D四个选择项，要求读者根据该词在具体语句中的含义选取一个最佳答案；(B) 针对划线单词或词组用英语给出A、B、

C、D 四个释义选择项，要求读者根据该词或词组在具体上下文中的含义选择一个最佳答案；(C) 在一个句子中留出一定的空格。读者应根据所给的句子，从 A、B、C、D 四个选择项中选取一个语法和含义都符合要求的最佳答案填入空格处。

4. 改错 (Error Correction)。每课给出若干个有错误的句子，其中划线部分下标有 A、B、C、D 四个选择项，其中一个是错误的，要求将错误的地方划出来并改正过来。

5. 单句理解 (Sentence Comprehension)。每课给出若干个重要句型。每个句型下用释义的形式给出四个（少数为三个）选择句型。读者应从其中选取一个与所给句型含义相同或相近的最佳句型。

6. 阅读理解 (Reading Comprehension)。每课选取一篇长度不等、难度相当的短文并给出若干个选择型理解题。读者应根据短文含义从 A、B、C、D 四个答案中选取一个最佳答案。

7. 完形填充 (Cloze)。选取一篇难度相当的短文，留出 10 个左右的空格，每个空格有四个选择答案。读者在做此题时，一定要根据该空格在短文中的上下文含义，选取一个语法和语义上都正确的最佳答案。

8. 英汉互译 (Translation)。每题又分为二个部分。(A) 部分为单句英译汉；(B) 部分为单句汉译英。

由于我们的水平所限，书中缺陷在所难免，恳请广大读者和同行不吝赐教。

编 者

1992 年 1 月

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# Book 1

## Lesson Thirteen

### I. Spelling and Pronunciation

1. sh\_\_t 短的 [       ]      2. h\_\_ 小时 [       ]  
3. r\_\_d 围绕 [       ]      4. g\_\_d\_n 花园 [       ]  
5. pr\_\_p\_\_ 准备 [       ]      6. n\_\_s\_\_y 托儿所 [       ]  
7. m\_\_d\_\_ 中间 [       ]      8. y\_\_g 年轻的 [       ]  
9. c\_\_ll\_g\_ 学院 [       ]      10. l\_\_b\_\_r 图书馆 [       ]

### II. Text Comprehension

1. The text is about \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a student's everyday life at school  
B. a student's everyday life at college  
C. a teacher's everyday life at college  
D. a teacher's activities in a day
2. What does Wang Qing do for most of the morning?  
A. He reads in the library.  
B. He goes out to do exercises in the fresh morning air.  
C. He attends lectures or practises his English.  
D. He reviews his lessons.
3. What does he do in the afternoon?  
A. He takes a long rest.  
B. He does his homework and reads the newspaper for a whole afternoon.

C. He has a few hours for sports.

D. He does his homework, reads the newspaper and then has an hour for sports.

4. In the evening Wang Qing \_\_\_\_\_

A. goes to bed early

B. only listens to the English broadcast

C. always goes for a walk in the college garden

D. prepares his lessons

5. From the text we can see \_\_\_\_\_.

A. Wang Qing's college life is very difficult

B. Wang Qing's college life is very tiring

C. Wang Qing's college life is active and interesting

D. Wang Qing's college life is very dull

### III. Vocabulary and Structure

(A)

1. After he gets up, he does morning exercises.

A. 吃早饭    B. 起床    C. 穿衣    D. 洗刷

2. He takes a rest after a hard day's work.

A. 休息    B. 散步    C. 睡觉    D. 疲劳

3. He usually listens to the news after supper.

A. 学习    B. 看    C. 听    D. 谈论

4. Please review today's lesson for tomorrow.

A. prepare    B. study    C. go over    D. learn

5. For most of the morning he attends lectures or practises his English.

A. is present at    B. listens

C. hears    D. listens to

(B)

6. Sometimes he listens to the English broadcast for \_\_\_\_\_ hour.

A. any      B. some      C. a      D. an

7. She gets up \_\_\_\_\_ six o'clock \_\_\_\_\_ the morning.

A. in...at      B. at...in

C. at...on      D. on...in

8. Where are the \_\_\_\_\_ notebooks?

A. womans'      B. women's

C. women'      D. of women'

9. This is my \_\_\_\_\_ book.

A. brother John      B. brother's John

C. brother's John      D. brother John's

10. The \_\_\_\_\_ reading-rooms are near the classroom.

A. students'      B. students's

C. of students'      D. students

11. She often \_\_\_\_\_ newspapers in the evening.

A. sees      B. watches      C. reads      D. looks at

12. Mother often \_\_\_\_\_ lunch for us.

A. prepares      B. prepares for

C. prepares to      D. prepares at

13. We get up at half past five in the morning and \_\_\_\_\_ at half past nine in the evening.

A. goes to bed      B. go to sleep

C. fall to sleep      D. go to bed

#### IV. Error Correction

1. Are there some pictures on the wall?

A      B      C      D

2. Our monitor does not prepares his lessons every evening.

A      B      C      D

3. He takes not a short rest after lunch.

A      B      C      D

4. Do Wang Qing have four lessons every morning?

A      B      C      D



## Lesson Fourteen

### I. Spelling and Pronunciation

1. fr \_\_\_ d 朋友 [       ]
2. \_lr \_\_\_ d\_ 已经 [       ]
3. l \_\_\_ n 学习 [       ]
4. \_t \_\_\_ st \_\_\_ 有趣的 [       ]
5. w \_\_\_ m 温暖 [       ]
6. h \_t \_r \_ 历史 [       ]
7. \_s \_l \_ 通常 [       ]
8. r \_p \_t 报告 [       ]
9. w \_\_\_ th \_\_\_ 天气 [       ]
10. h \_\_\_ v \_\_\_ t 收割 [       ]

### II. Text Comprehension

1. Wu Ming is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a teacher at a college  
B. a student of Chinese Department  
C. a student of History Department  
D. a first-year student of English Department
2. How many subjects does he have according to the text?  
A. Only one.       B. Two.       C. Three.       D. Not clear.
3. In which season was the letter written?  
A. In autumn.       B. In spring.  
C. In winter.       D. In summer.
4. There are three months in autumn. What are they?  
A. August, September and October.  
B. September, October and November.  
C. October, November and December.  
D. July, August and September.
5. What does the word "outing" mean from the text?  
A. A visit.       B. A short trip.  
C. A walk.       D. A long journey.

### III. Vocabulary and Structure

(A)

1. After class we have all kinds of activities.  
A. many                      B. a lot of  
C. all sorts of              D. some
2. They are still busy with the harvest.  
A. free                      B. lazy  
C. working hard            D. interesting
3. Please write to me soon and tell me about your life in the commune.  
A. later                      B. before long  
C. long before              D. at once
4. I love Italy, especially in summer.  
A. usually                      B. specially  
C. sometimes                D. early
5. After lunch he seldom takes a rest.  
A. not often                B. often                      C. always                    D. usually

(B)

6. What's the weather \_\_\_\_\_ in Beijing in autumn?  
A. for                      B. on                      C. like                      D. at
7. I am busy \_\_\_\_\_ my English study.  
A. at                      B. in                      C. to                      D. with
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Saturday evening there is a film or a dance.  
A. On                      B. In                      C. At                      D. During
9. When \_\_\_\_\_ her home work?  
A. does Betty usually do  
B. does Betty usually  
C. Betty usually does  
D. usually does Betty

10. Where \_\_\_\_\_ in the summer?  
 A. usually he goes                      B. goes usually he  
 C. does he usually go                  D. usually does he go
11. Who \_\_\_\_\_ on Saturdays?  
 A. do you                                  B. you help  
 C. do you help                            D. you do help
12. Which girl \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A. John likes                              B. like John  
 C. does John like                        D. do John like

#### IV. Error Correction

1. This is already my six week at the factory.  
                     A                      B                      C                      D
2. I very like to learn Chinese and English.  
                     A                      B                      C                      D
3. In Thursday afternoon we usually have a class meeting.  
                     A                                      B                      C                      D
4. They are very busy in their lessons.  
                     A                      B                      C                      D
5. The teachers are busy with correcting papers.  
                     A                      B                      C                      D
6. Mother hurriedly dressed clothes for the child and took him  
                     A                                      B                                      C  
downstairs.  
                     D

#### V. Sentence Comprehension

1. How time flies!  
 A. Time is short.  
 B. Time passes very quickly.  
 C. Time flies like a bird.  
 D. Time is limited.
2. This is already my seventh week at college.

- A. I have been at college for seven weeks.
  - B. It is my seventh week at college already.
  - C. It is a long time for me to come to the college.
  - D. It is a short time for me to come to the college.
3. We are planning an outing for next Sunday.
- A. We are going to play a game next Sunday.
  - B. We are going to have an outing for the coming Sunday.
  - C. We all like an outing in the future.
  - D. We all like to have a game next Sunday.
4. Please write to me soon.
- A. Please give me a letter soon.
  - B. Please write a report to me soon.
  - C. Please write a letter to me before long.
  - D. Please pass me a letter before long.

#### IV. Translation

(A)

1. How well she works!
2. There is much work to do.
3. Please write to me and tell me about the harvest in the commune.
4. They are planning an outing for next week.

(B)

5. 我在这个工厂已经十天了。
6. 我非常喜欢英语课。
7. 星期五下午我们有团会。
8. 在大学我们有各种活动。
9. 你还在忙于功课吗?



## Lesson Fifteen

### I. Spelling and Pronunciation

1. c \_ t \_ 柜台 [       ]    2. t \_ w \_ 毛巾 [       ]  
3. c \_ t \_ 中心 [       ]    4. r \_ t \_ 右边 [       ]  
5. sh \_ t \_ 衬衫 [       ]    6. tr \_ s \_ s 裤子 [       ]  
7. d \_ \_ 门 [       ]        8. s \_ c \_ l \_ t 社会主义的 [       ]  
9. s \_ p \_ 肥皂 [       ]    10. l \_ b \_ \_ 劳动 [       ]

### II. Text Comprehension

1. The man is mending shoes \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in the centre of the room  
B. near the centre of the room  
C. at the counter  
D. by the window
2. What is the woman doing at the counter on the right?  
A. She is showing an old man a towel and some soap.  
B. She is talking to an old man.  
C. She is smiling at an old man.  
D. She is showing an old man around.
3. The girl at the door is going to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. do homework  
B. visit her neighbours  
C. send goods to the families in the neighbourhood  
D. help the neighbours with housework
4. How do the workers at the service centre help the neighbours?  
A. They do some mending and sewing.  
B. They do housework.