《英语》第六册

习 題 答 案

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《英語》第六冊

习題答案

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LESSON I

SPRING FLOOD

- 5. 1) He is already seventy years old, yet he still clings to the habit of doing physical exercise regularly every morning.
 - 2) Although she was burdened with housework, Aunt Wang somehow found time to attend the night school.
 - 3) He assured us that the work would be finished in time.
 - 4) Some countries in the United Nations vote in favour of U.S. proposals only under compulsion, for they depend on U.S. aid.
 - 5) The worker inspected the new machine at intervals to make sure that it was working well.
 - 6) Knowing that the U.S. may again invade their country any minute, the people of Cuba are highly vigilant.
 - 7) I waved to my peasant friends until they were out of sight.
 - 8) The U.S. imperialists still cling to the hope of arresting the growth of national and democratic movements in Latin America.
 - 9) I have been writing at regular intervals to my former teacher to tell him about the progress I am making in the university.
 - 10) The U.S. prisoners of war said that they had decided to remain in Korea, not under compulsion, but of their own free will.
 - 11) Before the democratic reform in Tibet, the people there were burdened with heavy taxes and debts.
 - 12) The doctor asked the patient's wife to make preparations, as the patient might die any minute.
 - 13) The surgeon assured him that the operation was not dangerous and that nothing would go wrong.

- by a woman customer, but she was aire out of ight.
- 10. 有些日子,我媽就在家里洗衣裳. 她天一亮就动手;滿厨房都是水蒸汽和肥皂油床. 到了下午,她形容憔悴,直嚷背痛. 我把衣裳擦干晾起来,或者到外面的水龙头那儿去提水. 我媽和我現在成了朋友和同吉,边工作边計划天一头洗衣机. 十二件衣物連洗带熨我們要价三角,可是那些女人老是給我們最大件的东西——如床单、桌布、工作服、衬衫等,而且她們通常总要加进第十三样, 鏡上一件. "十三"是个不吉利的数目,不过对于洗衣妇来說倒认为是个吉利的数字——至少那些女人是这么想的。

我們房子里滿是热气騰騰的床单、內衣褲和衬衫; 想要从一間房走到另一間房,我們得从地上爬过去。除开一間臥房以外,我們在所有的房里都拉上了绳子,而我們只生得起厨房里的一炉火。每天彼亚屈斯和我沿着鉄路跑,去撿那些从过路的火車头上掉下来的煤块,一边拍打着我們的手使它們暖和些。天黑以后,我們便从附近的木場"偷"些木头,带得动多少就偷多少。

买一架洗衣机好叫媽媽的背不再那么痛,这种梦想我們从来沒有 放 弃 过。可是总得花錢买鞋,还得买学校用的課本啊!由于計划毫无进展,我們便决定我也必需找工作,而她只好一个人洗衣裳。

我在一家小雪茄烟店里找到了工作。这家烟店是一个矮矮的、脸色黑黑的犹太人开的。我打学校一放学就直接上那儿去干活,干到晚上八点钟。我跟另外三、四个女孩子一起坐在后边一間阴暗的房間里,小心翼翼地从又大又軟的棕色烟叶把当中那根筋射出来。这些烟叶就堆在我們旁边,随即送到隔壁房間里去,在那儿,有些男工在一张长桌前边坐成一排,卷着雪茄。他們的房間又寬敞又干净;我們的房間却滿是烟叶的碎末。那些人可以說笑,我們却不准說也不准笑。到了五点钟一打鈴,他們站起来把围腰扯下一扔就走。每逢星期六他們一点钟就走了。我打听到他們是加入了工会的,才敢这么做。我們的老闆拿重他們,可是并不奪重我們这些待在后边屋子里的人。我心里捉摸着这具奇怪,那些人身强力壮,不怎么需要拿重却偏偏受到拿重,而需要受到拿重的却得不到拿重。基督教正好也是这样:"那已經有了許多东西的人,还要給他,那什么也沒有的,却还要从他們的身上拿走一些。"这样的宗教,这样思怨顕倒的社会,具是太奇怪了啊!

12. 2) The 'plous 'woman 'smiled and 'when she walked it was 'softly and languidly, like an 'animal that has 'eaten un'til 'sated. Oc casionally she would 'come 'out to 'say a 'few words to us, then re'tire to her 'bedroom to 'pray. Her 'whole 'manner showed that al'though 'God had per'mitted the 'river to sur'round all the 'other houses on this side of the tracks, He was pro'tecting the 'section-house.

My 'mother and 'Helen re'sented the woman's manner; the 'night 'air was 'cold on the ve,randa, my 'father was 'wet to the waist, and we were 'all but 'half 'dressed. 'Yet the 'woman did 'not 'ask us into the 'warm house. She 'asked us to 'pray — but my 'mother was 'not a 'person to 'pray under com'pulsion; she was 'too 'honest for that.

LESSON II

THE UNDERGROUND STREAM

4. 1) repetition

4) metaphor

2) antithesis

5) metonymy

3) antithesis

- 6) metaphor
- 6. 1) Anybody with a sense of justice can see that the United States government's treatment of members of the Communist Party is vicious and mean.
 - 2) "We've won the singles table-tennis championship!" Hsiao Wang burst out in great excitement as soon as he entered the classroom.
 - This sentence is rather long, but you'll be able to figure out its meaning if you analyze it first.
 - 4) I hope you'll change your mind and go to the film with us tomorrow evening.
 - 5) I have great faith in the new teaching method, for it has improved my reading ability rapidly.
 - 6) The awakened peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America will no longer yield to force or suppression.
 - 7) No matter how strong the ruling class in the United States may be today, the American working-class will finally emerge victorious.
 - 8) The landlord took away practically everything from the peasant's house.
 - 9) The most exciting scene in the film was when our soldiers suddenly emerged from their hidden positions to surround and capture the enemy.
 - 10) Charles Dickens is a writer with a strong sense of humour.
 - 11) The soldiers had great faith in their captain, who had been well steeled in many battles against the enemy.
 - 12) The Students' Union is going to organize a few trips to communes

and factories, so I've changed my mind about going to Shanghai for my summer vacation.

- 13) "A careless style of work should be severely criticized," he burst out, "for it shows a wrong attitude towards one's work."
- 14) Just by looking at the young shoots in the field, the experienced old farmer could roughly figure out the yeild of rice per mu.
- 15) Our revolutionary martyrs chose to die rather than *yield* to the reactionaries.
- 16) He answered the question so well that there was practically nothing to be added to it.
- 7. 1) Please turn off the light when you leave the room.
 - 2) Close the door, please.
 - 3) Put the books and magazines back on the shelves when you are through with them.
 - 4) Please throw your fruit skin and candy wrappings into the garbage-can.
- 11. That afternoon they slept from sheer exhaustion. Tao-ching, wakened by a gentle hand, heard Cheng Chin whisper.

"Comrade Lin Tao-ching, there is something I must tell you. I may not live till tomorrow ... Some day if you have the chance, please pass on this message for me to the Party. My real name is Lin Hung. I was transferred here from Shanghai last October. Unfortunately, a renegade informed against me and I was arrested soon after I started my work. I haven't disgraced the Party; I have fought every inch of the way ... I hope the Party will enlarge our Red Army a hundred-fold and strengthen her leadership of the resistance to Japan. I know the final victory will be ours. As for you, dear comrade, I want you to fight to the bitter end and strive to become a steadfast Bolshevik ..."

Towards midnight the iron door opened. Lin Hung was laid on a door slab to be carried away. As she was leaving the cell, she held out both hands to her friends and, though unable to reach them, cried encouragingly: "Good-bye, sisters! Take good care of yourselves!"

Lin Hung had no sooner been carried out of the cell than the prison resounded with shouts which reached the roof.

"Down with the Kuomintang reactionaries!"

"Long live the Chinese Communist Party!"

"Communism is invincible!"

"Comrades, avenge us!"

It was Lin Hung who started shouting these slogans. She was joined by others, more and more of them, till finally hundreds of prisoners were shouting. Their loud, impassioned cries re-echoed and soared up to the sky.

LESSON III

SPEECH AT THE GRAVESIDE OF KARL MARX

4.	1)	anglicized forms		une	unchanged Latin forms:	
	•	_	legal		via	
			defect		omnibus	
			fate		alibi	
			defend			
			clarity		•	
	2)	(1)	phenomena	(5)	analyses	
		(2)	crises	. (6)	appendices	
		(3)	data	(7)	axes	
		(4)	, errata	(8)	bases	
	3)	(1)	that is, that is to say	y	•	
	·	(2)	compare	•	•	
		(3)	in the same place (e. quoted)	g. the same b	ook, chapter, etc. previousl	
		(4)	after noon	-	1 ·	
		(5)	namely		$(x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{i+1})$	
		* . *	and the rest, and so	forth	•	

- 5. 1) the dead
 - 2) to be deaf
 - 3) to be aged
 - 4) to grow fat
 - 5) to be not good-looking
 - 6) to be tediously long in speaking

(7) in the year of our Lord(8) and the following

7. In the light of the investigations recently made by our group while working in a commune, one fact has clearly emerged: however great the difficulties or natural calamities, they can be overcome in one way or another if the commune determinedly pursues the Party's agricultural policies and follows the correct mass line in its work. Last spring

there was a serious drought in this area as was the case in many other parts of the province, and yet the commune managed to increase production as though it were a normal year. The reasons for this miracle were very simple: the commune did not neglect any aspect of its work, whether idiological or technical, and carried it out strictly according to the directives of the Party: it did not brush aside the criticisms or suggestions of its members, even if they were put forward by a small minority, so the production drive of every member was stimulated and each team vied with the others to produce more grain. Thus with the correct leadership of the Party and reliance on the collective wisdom of the masses and the active spirit of every member, their drive to produce more grain was crowned with success. The work of this commune, in fact, throws light on the secret of all our successes. Just as this commune defeated nature to boost grain production, so can we in every branch of work overcome all difficulties and for re triumphantly ahead.

14. Since 1921 when he joined and helped set up the Communist Party of the United States. Comrade Foster had held aloft the banner of Marxism-Leninism, made unremitting efforts to strengthen the unity of the ranks of the American communists, and become an outstanding fighter and leader of the C.P.U.S.A. In order to safeguard the purity of Marxism-Leninism and consolidate the unity of the Party, he persistently carried on, in his own ranks, struggles against revisionism and degmatism. He had at three crucial times united and led the whole Party in waging struggles against revisionism to protect the Party, namely, the struggle against Jay Lovestone's theory of "American exceptionalism" in 1927-1929, the struggle in 1944-1945 against the right opportunism of Earl Browder's leadership which abolished the Party and regarded American capitalism as "progressive capitalism". and the struggle against the revisionist splitting activities under the leadership of John Gates in 1956—1957. He strongly opposed the viewsoint that the aggressive American imperialism is committeent. "benevolent" and a people's regime "full of the spirit of altruism". He sointed out that it was a serious mistake either to underestimate the reactionary nature of American imperialism or to overestimate its strength. He made tireless studies of the revolutionary working-class movements of the United States, combined the universal truth of Marxism-Leninism with the concrete practice of these movements

and earnestly observed all the problems that history presented before the American working-class and its vanguard. It is precisely because of this that he had full confidence in the future development of the Communist Party of the United States.

Comrade Foster devoted his whole life to the emancipation of the American working-class, to the future well-being of the American people and to a lasting peace. He will live for ever in the hearts of the progressive mankind and the Chinese people. The Chinese people will always stand side by side with the American people and all the other peoples of the world who love freedom, yearn for peace and strive for social progress; they will persist till peace and socialism is won throughout the world in the struggle against the U.S. imperialist policies of war and aggression and for world peace, national liberation, democracy, freedom and socialism.

- 16. 2) (1) The dis'covery of 'surplus ,value 'suddenly 'threw 'light on the ,problem, in 'trying to 'solve ,which 'all 'previous in, vestigations of ,both 'bourgeois e'conomists and 'socialist ,critics, had been 'groping in the ,dark.
 - (2) His 'real 'mission in 'life was to con, tribute, in 'one 'way or a, nother, to the 'overthrow of 'capitalist so, ciety and of the 'state ,institutions which it had 'brought into ,being, to contribute to the ,libelration of the 'modern ,prole tariat, which 'he was the 'first to 'make 'conscious of its 'own position and its 'needs, 'conscious of the con'ditions of its e, mandipation.
 - (3) And he 'died be loved, re vered and 'mourned by 'millions of revolutionary 'fellow 'workers from the 'mines of Si, beria to 'Cali'fornia, in 'all 'parts of Europe and A'merica and I make 'beld to 'say that 'though he 'may have had 'many op, ponents he had 'hardly 'one 'personal 'enemy.

LESSON IV

HOW WE KEPT MOTHER'S DAY

- 6. 1) I would do it with pleasure, only I am too busy.
 - . 2) He said he was not ill, only his head was a little dizzy.
 - 3) Your plan sounds wonderful, only it takes too much time and effort.

7. 1) mind

4) mind

6) care

2) care

5) care

7) mind

- 3) mind
- 8. 1) I reminded him not to let personal considerations stand in the way of his progress.
 - 2) In that dance and song ensemble, all the performers from the national minorities appeared in costumes most becoming to them.
 - 3) We should prepare some special items for such a big occasion as our National Day.
 - 4) I think this new movie will be quite a treat to our students.
 - 5) He had reached the bus stop when it suddenly occurred to him that he had forgotten to take his umbrella along with him.
 - 6) If you can't find a pick to dig out this big stone, a shovel will do iust as well.
 - 7) Background knowledge becomes all the more necessary when one begins to read literary masterpieces in the original.
 - 8) The peoples of Africa will sweep away all obstacles that stand in their way to freedom and independence.
 - 9) On such festive occasions as Labour Day and National Day our Party and government invariably excharge greetings with fraternal countries.
 - 10) Since we are going to the Ming Tombs Reservoir, we may just as well call on our comrades at the commune there.
 - 11) It suddenly occurred to me that I had seen the newcomer somewhere before
 - 12) When I heard that the lecture that was to be given was about the changes in my home town, I was all the more eager to attend it.
- Mines in Chungking. At the last Spring Festival, her house was alive with merriment. Seated around the table, a group of young persons continually helped her to the wine and the dishes, talking joyfully about their daily life and the housework.

On seeing this happy reunion, one might think that this harmonious group was one big family. As a matter of fact those who came to enjoy the Festival party were none of them the sens, or daughters of this old woman but a group of young workers from the coal-mines.

In the mines, many workers regarded this old lady as a loving, respected mother, for she poured all her noble maternal love on these

young persons, working diligently for them all the year round. Every day before dawn, she would get up to clean the dormitories of the workers. As she knew well which of the workers would have the night shift, she would take care to let them have a good sleep. She would wake up those who were to have the day shift. Stitch by stitch she mended the stockings and the clothes and sewed buttons on. She would take back the clothes hung out in the court and left there forgotten by their owners. Whenever the members of the other workers' families praised her for her enthusiasm in helping the young persons, she would always reply, "I am just trying my best to arrange their household so that they may become healthy and strong and devote themselves to production to raise the output of coal!"

Grandma Tseng had been born into a poor peasant family. Her husband died years ago. Her son became a miner and unfortunately he died suddenly of a disease a few years ago. After the misfortune, the Party organization paid regularly all her living expenses, allotted her several rooms and took good care of her old age. Since then she has worked heart and soul for the workers. As a result of her enthusiastic service, she was for several consecutive years elected Model Member of the workers' families. And recently she was chosen representative to the Congress of Representatives of Model Workers and Peasants of Szechuan Province.

18. 2) But at last everything was ready, and we sat down to the grandest kind of dinner — roast turkey and all 'sorts of things like on 'Xmas Day. Mother had to get up and down a good 'bit during the meal fetching things back and forward, but at the end Father noticed it and said she simply mustn't 'do it; that he wanted her to 'spare herself, and he got up and fetched the walnuts over from the sideboard him self.

The dinner lasted a long while, and was great fair, and when it was over all of us wanted to help clear the things our and wash the dishes, only Mother said that she would really much rather do it, and so we let her, because we wanted just for once to humour her.

It was quite late when it was all lover, and when we all kissed Mother before going to bed, she said it had been the most wonderful day in her life, and I think there were tears in her eyes. So we all felt awfully re paid for all that we had done.

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LESSON V

MRS. PACKLETIDE'S TIGER

5: 1) oxymoron

4) oxymoron

2) antithesis

5) antithesis

- 3) oxymoron
- 8. 1) It is only by countering the violence of their oppressors with persistent struggle that the people in colonial countries can hope to achieve independence.
 - 2) The soil and climate of our province have proved favourable to the growth of this new kind of wheat.
 - 3) The peasants of my county are in the habit of celebrating the autumn harvest with a dance and song festival.
 - 4) Monsieur the Marquis' reflections were cut short by a coin flying into his carriage, and ringing on its floor.
 - 5) The call to increase grain production found a ready response in the hearts of all the commune members.
 - 6) What the Kennedy administration is doing is accelerating, and not keeping back, revolution on a world wide scale.
 - 7) Many newly independent countries have declined U.S. economic aid because they have come to know the true nature of the imperialists.
 - 8) The Peking Workers' Stadium, designed by our own architects, is one of the most magnificent of its kind in the world.
 - 9) On our trip we spent less than thirty yuan on railway fare and meals, but the incidental expenses amounted to ten yuan.
 - 10) We'll hold our meeting outdoors tomorrow afternoon if the weather proves favourable.
- 11) This old professor is in the habit of paying a weekly visit to the Foreign Languages Book Store.
- system of planned distribution of basic commodities to counter the cooncinic embargo of the United States.
 - 13) His career on the stage was cut short by illness.
- 14) His plan to raise the efficiency of work met with ready approval among the workers.
 - 15) China's industrialization, accelerated by the General Line for socialist construction, is speeding ahead.

- 16) I did not realize then what a deep impression that incidental remark of mine made upon him.
- 17) The old peasant designed a new kind of spade which made digging easier.
- 18) He declined our invitation to attend the speech contest, as he had a previous engagement.
- 13. 那天早上穿衣服的时候发生了一件相当有趣的事,我回到船上,觉得非常冷,急急忙忙把衬衫往身上一穿,却意外地把它摔到河里去了。乔治突然笑起来,这就更加叫我暴躁如雷了。我看不出这有什么可笑的,也把这一点告诉了乔治,可是他却笑得更加厉害。我从来沒看見过一个人笑得这么凶的。最后我忍不住跟他发起脾气来,而且指出他简直是个癫癫低能的大笨蛋。然而他却哈哈地笑得盆发响亮了。一会儿,我刚刚把衬衫捞上来,才发现根本不是我的衬衫,是乔治的;我把它当自己的给拿错了。这么一来,我头一次发现这件事着实好笑,我也就开始笑起来。我看一眼乔治的湿衬衫,又看一眼在摔腹大笑的乔治,我秘这么看就就觉得有趣。我笑得太厉害,又让衬衫拖进水里去了。
 - "你——你不打算把它捞上来了嗎?" 乔治一边散一边发出一速串尖脆的笑声。
 - 一下子我简直沒法回答他,我一直在笑,最后在一**陣陣哄笑中我終于喊了**一句:"那不是我的衬衫,是你的!"

我生平还沒有看見过一个人的脸由笑逐顏开会这么突然地一变而 **为** 別 森 严峻

"怎么!"他高声喊道,一下跳了起来。"你这蠢家伙! 你做事干嘛不小心点儿? 異活見鬼,你干嗎不上岸去穿衣服? 你属不配坐船,異不配,把叉子給我。" 我想让他了解这件事的可笑之处,可是他就是沒法了解。有时象乔治在额衙一件款體有趣的事时,实在是太迟鈍了啊!

LESSON VI

THE DIPLOMAT

- 7. 1) The doctor told the nurse that he heped the patient's condition would not get worse during the night. "It's serious enough as it is." he said.
- 2) Some experienced cadres were sent on a special mission to help the communes work out their production plans.
 - 3) The ticket entitles its holder to the use of the stackroom of the library.

- 4) The announcements made by the U.S. government amount to an open interference in the internal affairs of Laos.
- 5) Retell the story briefly and waste no time on unimportant details.
- 6) You may not see much sense in some of the exercises but they are necessary for the students.
- 7) He withdrew his objections after the other comrades convinced him that the new measures would greatly raise production.
- 8) You are liable to forget some points in your speech if you do not make an outline beforehand.
- 9) You must behave exactly like a peasant when you go to the commune for manual labour.
- 10) I would say without reservation that this is the best composition you have ever written.
- 11) He wasted no time in explaining, but took us immediately to see the machine.
- 12) I really can't see any sense in your recopying that uncorrected composition.
- 13) He changed his mind and withdrew his application for participation in the surveying team.
- 14) This platoon of veteran fighters was sent on a most dangerous mission behind the enemy lines.
- 15) It is the People's Republic of China, not the KMT clique, that is lawfully entitled to the seats in the United Nations and the Security Council.
- ·16) The innovations carried out by the workers amount almost to a revolution in the technique of shipbuilding.
 - 17) Difficulties are liable to occur in this work and we must be ready to face and conquer them.
 - 18) Don't rewrite your composition, leave it as it is.
 - 19) I would say without reservation that there is room for improvement in your plan.
- 20) Confronted with his sworn enemy, Princey behaved with great composure.
- 14. 艾賽克斯說,"麦格雷高尔,我可以肯定伊朗不会再有什么叛变了。我們将恢复德黑兰在阿塞尔拜疆的主权,因为我們比俄国人更敢于实行自己的主张。 已經有一个印度师团开往伊拉克,駐在那里准备应付伊朗的任何紧急事变。美国馬上就要移交一千万美元的軍火給伊朗軍队,麦格雷高尔。想想看,价值一

千万美元的援助,各式装备、大砲、飞机、坦克、运输工具、軍队所需要的各种东西,用在这种沒有法和的国家里来維持法律和秩序。你的朋友們会有什么希望呢,老弟? 我們将換款伊朗的民主,消除俄国人的威胁。"

麦格雷高尔觉得很不痛快,但仍然坐在椅子边上,沒有动,"如果你靠一千万美元替你挽救伊朗",他說,"你一定会失败的,两、三千万美元也不会把伊朗的民主弄得比現在更好。首先你的这笔錢一半将落进你的伊朗好朋友——那帮腐化的大臣們以及其他英国和美国的好友——的腰包。剩下的一部分也是得不到民心的。 波斯人所要的不是美国汽車和电气冰箱,他們要的是自由,这是美国的錢收买不了的,你的美国朋友似乎也看到了这一点,我想这就是为什么他們要提供軍事装备来挽救伊朗的民主。只能拿美国的錢和美国的大砲加上英国的政治阴謀来实行民主和挽救民主,这一点倒是一种启示和发现。即使如此,我敢打赌,那无知的、愚蠢的波斯人随时都会反对你們,打倒你們。 你們能拿出钱,你們能拿出大砲,但是你們沒法拿出人民来支持你們。美元和大砲只不过是一种新的奴役方式,只不过是加上一个敌人作老百姓的斗爭对象。 也許老百姓简直有些应接不暇了吧!" 麦格雷高尔已經咸到厌煩,突然不說了。他注意到艾賽克斯几乎合上双眼在那里閉目养神。

- 16. 3) (1) full stress, no stress
 - (2) full stress, no stress
 - (3) half stress, full stress
 - (4) full stress, no stress
 - (5) no stress, full stress
 - (6) no stress, no stress, full stress, full stress, no stress
 - (7) full stress, no stress
 - (8) full stress, half stress
 - (9) full stress, half stress
 - (10) full stress, no stress, no stress
 - (11) full stress, no stress, half stress

LESSON VII

A TRAMP ABROAD

7. England America
beer ale
pillar-bex mail-box
leader editorial
biscuits crackers
express post special delivery

motor car automobile tram car trollev car aweets candy seaside beach wireless radio lorry truck goods freight maize corn. tin can

- 8. vigour, humour, quarrelled, pretence, lustre, catalogue, clamour, manoeuvre, centre, woollen, advertise, abridgement.
- 9. super-natural super-subtle super-sensitive
- 10. 1) light-brown: dark-blue, red-hot, bitter-sweet
 - 2) baggage-wagon: mail-box, ink-stand, wine-glass
 - 3) good-natured: bad-tempered, simple-minded, high-spirited
 - 4) V-shaped: U-shaped, heart-shaped
 - * 5) uphill: down-town, outdoor, inland
 - 6) overtake: overlook, under-estimate, outlive
- 11. 1) We hold recitation contests every now and then to improve our pronunciation.
 - 2) The local government gave the mountaineering team a lot of help in the way of equipment and foodstuff.
 - 3) The worker devoted most of his free time to studying books about machines because he wanted to do his work better.
 - 4) I will not miss a visit to the countryside for anything.
 - .5) I had a lot of fun on my long trip, for I had the company of a group of merry young workers.
 - 6) All three groups promised to overfulfil their task and they were as good as their word.
 - 7) The KMT plane tried desperately to dodge our anti-aircraft fire, but was shot down within a few seconds.
 - 8) Most of the people in the world have come to realize that American imperialism is not the liberal helper of underdeveloped countries that it professes to be.
 - 9) A succession of fascist acts shows very clearly the reactionary nature of the present U.S. Kennedy government.

- 10) The fascist acts passed by the U.S. government are highly suggestive of the methods employed by the Nazis.
- 11) Our students generally devote at least four or five hours a week to outside reading.
- 12) He promised that he would make no more spelling mistakes in his compositions and he proved to be as good as his word.
- 13) The peasants would not stop working on their irrigation project for anything because when completed it would raise their production by 30 per cent.
- 14) I promised to keep the child company while the parents were away.
- 15) This commune did not have anything in the way of modern farm machines, yet it managed to finish its spring ploughing ten daysahead of schedule.
- 16) We should boldly face our ideological problems instead of dodging them if we want to become staunch revolutionaries.
- 17) A succession of victories was won in the technical innovation drive.
- 3 18) In this writer's works there are some passages suggestive of the humour of Mark Twain.
 - 19) The strikes that break out every now and then in capitalist countries show that the contradictions between capital and labour are deepening.
 - 20) The landlord in that novel was not as liberal of his money as he presented to be.
- tains in the distance were covered with endless layers of heavy black clouds. Mountains had always been a mystery to me. Though brought up on the plains, I had, ever since I was a child, heard a lot of stories about the mountains and longed for a trip there. But now that I was actually going into the mountains. I became very excited and was unable to tell-whether I was afraid or delighted.

After a long walk, I suddenly heard a thundering sound. I had heard this twice before: once when I was crossing the Yellow River had the roaring of the torrent came to my ears; another time when I came up against the enemy tank corps, when numerous engines droned to the accompaniment of the clanking of bayonets and swords. Raising my eyes, I found I was at the entrance to the mountains. A