

“美国之音”
英语广播教材

英汉对照

金为民 王丽君 编译

中级 美国 英语

Intermediate
American
English

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编者的话

本教材是《美国之音》播讲的英语教学节目的广播教材，内容涉及美国政治、经济、文化、医学、教育及日常生活等方面。全书共五十二课，每课由语法、对话、课文和回答问题组成。本教材自1983年播讲以来，深受我国广大听众的欢迎。

为了使此教材更适合中国人学习，我们根据教材内容提供了“对话、课文、回答问题”等部分的中文对照、标准答案及译文，并每课编印了生词表。为使读者学习效果更佳，练习部分未译出中文，只列出了中文提示。

本书可供预备出国的人员，希望听懂英语广播的大学生，专业人员及同等水平的读者学习，也可作为大、中学英语教师的参考书和英语专业一、二年级学生的课外听说课本。

本书由澳大利亚教授爱德华·凯尔夫 (Edwards, Calvin) 先生审定，熊德兰教授及有关方面人士提出了宝贵意见。在此一一表示感谢。

编者 1986.4

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Lesson One

one(一个), which one(哪一个),
on, in, under, at,
in front of (在……前面)
in back of (在……后面)等的用法

Part I Dialogue

第一部分 对话

内容提示: 亨利和凯特夫妇到飞机场去接表妹苏珊。

Henry: Kate, look! the passengers are coming from the plane. And there is Susan.

凯特, 你看! 旅客们下飞机走过来了。苏珊在那儿。

Kate: Which one?

哪一个啊?

Henry: The tall one next to the window.

在窗户旁边高的那个。

Kate: The one with a suitcase?

是提着小提箱的那个吗?

Henry: No, the one with the package under her arm.

不是, 是胳膊下夹着包裹的那个。

Kate: Oh, yes, that is Susan.

对啦, 那是苏珊。

Henry: Hello, Susan, how was the trip?

苏珊, 你好, 一路上怎么样?

Susan: Fine, it was very good flight.

很好, 一路上都很好。

Part II Exercises

第二部分 练习

A. 提问练习: 老师先问 which one? 然后再念一个词组, 请你用 the one 跟这个词组回答问题。

1. T(teacher): Which one? (with the suitcase)
S(student): The one with the suitcase.
2. Which one? (with the red dress)
3. Which one? (with the long hair)
4. Which one? (with the package)
5. Which one? (with the black shoes)

B. 提问练习:

1. T: Are you going to wear a yellow shirt or a white shirt?
你要穿黄衬衫还是白衬衫?
(white)
S: I'm going to wear the white one.
我要穿白的。
注意: 答案里的 "one" 就是指的问句里的 "shirt".
2. Are you going to wear a long coat or a short coat? (long)
3. Is it going to be a big party or a small party. ? (small)
对复数名词就用 ones 来回答:
1. T: Are you going to wear white shoes or black shoes? (black)
S: I'm going to wear the black ones.
2. Are you going to wear blue pants or brown pants?
(blue)
3. Are you going to wear new gloves or old gloves?
new

C. 介词短词作为形容词的用法:

e.g. The suitcase is under the seat. 小提箱在座位底下。

The suitcase is red. 小提箱是红色的。

合成一句: The suitcase under the seat is red.

座位下的小提箱是红色的, under the seat 是用来形容小提箱的。

1. The suitcase is under the seat.
The suitcase is red.
2. The woman is next to the children.
The woman is Susan.
3. The package is under her arm.
The package is brown.
4. The flag is over the airport.
The flag is red and blue.
5. The milk is in the glass. The milk is cold.
6. The man is on top of the airport building.
The man is Henry.
7. The woman is in front of the door.

The woman is Kate.

D. 用介词造句:

内容: 苏珊坐在那里吃早点。桌上有面包, 牛奶。天花板上吊着一盏灯, 桌下有只狗。

Susan is at the table.

The bread is on the table.

The milk is in the glass.

The dog is under the table.

The lamp is over the table.

E. 替换练习:

1. The suitcase is under **the seat.**
the table
the chair
the desk
2. Susan is next to **the window.**
the door
the table
her parents
3. Henry is in front of **the door.**
the window
the table
the seat
4. Henry's house is near **the airport.**
the railroad station
the park
the school
5. Kate lives far from **the city.**
the office
the store
the university

Part III Hearing Test

第三部分 听力测验

VISITING THE COUSIN'S

内容提示: 苏珊乘飞机到美国西部西雅图市去看表哥亨利、表嫂凯特和外甥。

Susan is very excited about her trip. She is going to Seattle to visit her cousins, Henry, Kate, and their children. She is bringing them presents. She has sweaters for

Henry and Kate, a brown one for him and a pink one for her. She is also bringing games, one for each of the children. The presents are in the package under the seat in front of Susan. She is sitting in the seat next to the window. Now she sees the flag over the Seattle airport. She also sees some people on top of the airport building.

看望表哥一家

苏珊对她的旅行非常兴奋。她要到西雅图去看望她的表哥亨利，表嫂凯特和他们的孩子们。她给他们带了些礼物，给亨利的是一件棕色毛衣，给凯特的是件粉红色毛衣。她还给孩子们带了游戏玩具，每人一件。这些礼物就放在她前面座位下的一个包里。苏珊坐在靠窗户旁边的座位上。现在，她看到了西雅图机场上空的旗帜。她还看到了机场大楼顶上的一些人。

Part IV Questions and Answers

第四部分 问与答

A. Questions:

1. Where is Susan going?
2. Who is Susan visiting?
3. What is Susan bringing her cousins?

B. Answers:

1. Susan is going to Seattle.
2. Susan is visiting her cousins Henry, Kate, and their children.
3. She has sweaters for them, a brown one for Henry and a pink one for Kate.

A. 问题:

1. 苏珊将要到哪里去?
2. 苏珊将要看望谁?
3. 苏珊给她表哥表嫂带了什么?

B. 答案:

1. 苏珊要去西雅图市。
2. 苏珊将要看望表哥亨利，表嫂凯特和他们的孩子们。
3. 她给他们带了毛衣：棕色的是亨利的，粉红色的是凯特的。

New Words

airport	<i>n.</i>	飞机场	brown	<i>adj.</i>	棕色的
back	<i>n.</i>	后面，后部	building	<i>n.</i>	大楼
in~of		在…后面	cousin	<i>n.</i>	表兄（妹）