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喻家楼 主编

# 词汇与结构 1280题详解

中国科学技术大学出版社



大学英语四级  
词汇与结构 1280 题详解

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中国科学技术大学出版社

1997·合肥

## 前 言

本书以目前大学英语全国各统编教材为基础,吸取各家精华句、难句、重点句,系统编排成 32 单元,每一单元 40 题,共 1280 题,取多种选择形式,各题下有 a, b, c, d 四种选择。每单元后列有注解及答案,对各句难点及容易混淆之处详细解说,便于读者自测自学。

本书与其他同类书的不同所在,就是注解部分使用英汉形式,如 be preoccupied with = be absorbed in 或 be engrossed in 全神贯注于,致力于。这样,读者阅读本书后,英语知识几倍增加;而且各题英汉注解采用一种意思多种表达,既使读者能够提高做题的准确性,又能融会贯通各种语法知识。

本书严格按照教学大纲要求编写,题材广泛,难易并进,针对性强,对于在校大学生迎接四、六级考试是一本难得的自测书。

参加本书编写的还有翟群、唐莹莹、邓璞、刘筱梅、李晓红、黄忠等,在此一并表示感谢。

喻家楼

于合肥工业大学

责任编辑:高哲峰

封面设计:王瑞荣

ISBN 7-312-00925-5



9 787312 009259 >

ISBN 7-312-00925-5 · 119

定 价: 9.00 元

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## 第一测试题

1. ~~Power stations~~ were \_\_\_\_ in our country in the last century.  
 a. far and near ~~四零八~~    b. few and far between ~~稀~~  
 c. far and wide    d. at the fewest ~~至少~~ at the least
2. Our school \_\_\_\_ the outskirts of the city.  
a. is situated in ~~在~~ be located in ~~在~~    b. is lodged in ~~住~~  
 c. is immersed in ~~沉浸~~    d. is submersed in ~~淹没~~
3. Hobbies \_\_\_\_ life great pleasures.  
 a. rank next to ~~仅次于~~    b. rank among ~~在...之中~~  
 c. rank second on ~~第二~~    d. rank first on ~~第一~~
4. The books are the generous friends and \_\_\_\_ nothing away from us.  
 a. take    b. get    c. carry    d. keep ~~keep nothing away from~~
5. After supper my mother often plays \_\_\_\_ for her own enjoyment.  
 a. a piano    b. piano    c. the piano    d. pianoes
6. To us, there is \_\_\_\_ a good book.  
 a. not as faithful friends as  
b. no friend as faithful as  
 c. not so faithful friend as  
 d. no so faithful friend as
7. In the long run, honest words and deeds will win people's confidence and bring benefit and success to the honest people. That means honesty \_\_\_\_.  
 a. costs    b. spends    c. pays    d. changes
8. Nothing beats music when it comes to \_\_\_\_ someone up.  
a. cheering    b. cheer    c. cheers    d. cheered



9. \_\_\_\_ the popularization of science and technology, computers can find an increasingly wide application in all fields.  
a. By      b. Under      ☒ c. With      d. Without
10. As students, we must not relax our efforts to \_\_\_\_ our studies so as to serve society and our nation in the future.  
a. participate in      ☒ b. engage in  
c. bounce into      d. return to
- ☒ 11. We must \_\_\_\_ the good habit of saving time.  
☒ a. get in with      b. get round  
c. get after      ☒ d. get into
- ☒ 12. Many a ranch is located in flat open country where there is plenty of grass for the cattle \_\_\_\_.  
a. to be fed up      b. to be fed with  
☒ c. to feed      ☒ d. to feed on
13. When she was a little girl, her whole life was \_\_\_\_ family affairs.  
☒ a. centered around      b. centered on  
c. located in      d. located near
- ☒ 14. We all think of you as the most suitable one to \_\_\_\_ the work.  
a. take advantage of      b. take care of  
☒ c. take charge of      ☒ d. take in
15. Some students in our class found it easy to \_\_\_\_ what our teacher had taught.  
a. take delight in      b. take an interest in  
c. take pride in      ☒ d. take in
- ☒ 16. Everything has to be ready within two weeks \_\_\_\_.  
☒ a. without fail      b. within and without  
☒ c. by no means      d. by and large
- ☒ 17. Before liberation there was no industry in our region \_\_\_\_.  
a. by and by      ☒ b. by and large  
☒ c. by leaps and bounds      d. by rule and line

18. In time of war the government has no choice but to try its best to \_\_\_\_\_ its people \_\_\_\_\_ hunger or danger.

- a. prevent ... from      b. protect ... from  
c. separate ... from      d. divorce ... from

19. I think it is important to invest in new machinery rather than \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. increase wages      b. increasing wages  
c. to increase wages      d. the increase of wages

20. Chickens in that store \_\_\_\_\_ size and weight.

- a. vary with      b. vary in  
c. range with      d. range along

21. It is sometimes not easy to \_\_\_\_\_ a clear dividing line between wants and needs.

- a. make      b. get      c. reach      d. draw

22. The Seine River runs through the centre of Paris dividing it \_\_\_\_\_ two parts.

- a. into      b. to      c. by      d. with

23. Their way of life is wonderfully adapted \_\_\_\_\_ the cold climate of the northern lands where they live.

- a. to dealing with      b. to deal with  
c. dealing with      d. deal with

24. \_\_\_\_\_ the outside world brought us machines in place of our traditional tools.

- a. Contract with      b. Contrast with  
c. Contest with      d. Contact with

25. Horse racing can be \_\_\_\_\_ the Olympic Games of about 600 B.C.

- a. taken to      b. awarded to      c. traced to      d. known to

26. He is a man of letters \_\_\_\_\_ a worker.

- a. more than      b. nothing but  
c. rather than      d. with the exception of

27. Many housewives often feel \_\_\_\_\_ staying home and doing house-

work all day.

- ☒ a. caged in                      b. involved in  
c. associated with              d. scared of

28. When the teacher asked the pupil why he had not come to class the day before, he \_\_\_\_ an excuse.

- ☒ a. created                      ☒ b. invented  
c. discovered                  d. located

29. A good writer is excellent at \_\_\_\_ characters in his novels.

- a. inventing                      b. coining  
c. moulding                      ☒ d. creating

30. The young worker is clever enough but he needs professional training before he \_\_\_\_ the job.

- ☒ a. take over                      b. think over  
c. get over                        d. talk over

31. The plane is due to take off at 4 p. m. Make sure that all of you \_\_\_\_ the airport before that time.

- a. must get to                      b. have to get to  
☒ c. get to                          ☒ d. will get to

32. Parents must make sure to \_\_\_\_ their children \_\_\_\_ the danger.

- a. prevent ... from                  b. safeguard ... against  
c. stop ... from                      ☒ d. keep ... out of

33. To keep peace, people try not to \_\_\_\_ international agreement and order.

- a. keep                              ☒ b. break  
c. destroy                              d. undermine

34. Generally speaking, an amateur sportsman usually can not \_\_\_\_ a professional in any kind of sport.

- a. compete in                      ☒ b. compete with  
☒ c. compare with                  d. compensate for

35. Only in recent years \_\_\_\_ to catch up with men in a growing number.

ber of sports and games.

- ☒ a. have women begun      ☒ b. women have begun  
c. can women begin      d. women can begin

36. Women may not be especially good at the sports, but they have fun

*in playing it*

- a. to play it      ☒ b. of playing it  
☒ c. playing it      d. on playing it

37. No sooner had the teacher left the classroom \_\_\_\_ the students made noises.

- a. rather than      b. before  
c. would rather      ☒ d. than

38. You may spend a great deal of your time and energy \_\_\_\_ the thing that frightens you.

- a. to avoid      ☒ b. on avoiding  
☒ c. avoiding      d. avoid

39. The first part of the book \_\_\_\_ Hitler's rise to power in detail.

- a. deals out      ☒ b. deals in  
c. deals      ☒ d. deals with

40. Some tribes have \_\_\_\_ some help in terms of money from the government.

- ☒ a. asked for      b. cared for  
c. changed for      d. called for

## 第一测试题注解及答案

1. 选择中 far and near = here and there 远近, 到处, 四面八方; few and far between = scarcely 稀少; at the fewest = at the least 至少。  
答案 b.
2. 选择中 be situated in = be located in 位于; lodge: 供给某人住宿,

接纳(寄宿者); be immersed in: ① = be absorbed in 全神贯注于,  
② = be landed in 陷于; be submersed in = be submerged in 淹没在  
……中。答案 a.

3. 选择中 rank next to 仅次于; rank among (或 with) = be listed in  
列入……之中; rank second on ... 名列……上第二; rank first on ...  
名列……上第一。答案 b.

4. 本句 keep nothing away from us = contribute all to us 毫无保留或  
把一切都献给我们。答案 d.

5. the piano; often used with definite article. 乐器前要加定冠词。答  
案 c.

6. 本句 there is 引导词要求有主语, 只有 no friend as faithful as ... 才  
能做主语。答案 b.

7. 选择中 pays = is worthwhile 合算, 划得来。答案 c.

8. 句中 when it comes to + 现在分词 = when one speaks of 当谈到  
……时。答案 a.

9. 选择中 with = along with = in the wake of 随着……。答案 c.

10. 选择中 participate in = take part in 参加; engage in = go in for 或  
= be engaged in 从事于……; bounce into = spring into 弹进  
……。答案 b.

11. 选择中 get in with = be acquainted with 熟悉起来; get round: ①  
= persuade sb. 说服某人, ② = get the better of 争取或智胜某人;  
get after: ① = scold 训斥, ② = attack 攻击; get into: ① = con-  
tract 染上(习惯), ② = land oneself in ... 陷入……中。答案 d.

12. 选择中 be fed up: ① = be too full 吃得过饱, ② be fed up with =  
be tired of 对……厌烦; be fed with = be supplied with 被供给;  
feed on = live on 以……为食。答案 d.

13. 选择中 center around 围绕……, 以……为中心; center on = con-  
centrate on 把精力、注意力集中在; located near 坐落于……附近。  
答案 a.

14. 选择中 take advantage of 利用(机会等); take charge of = be in

charge of 负责……; take in: ① = figure out 领会, ② = deceive 欺骗, ③ = absorb 吸收。答案 c.

15. 选择中 take delight in = take (a) pleasure in 以……为乐; take an interest in = be interested in 对……感兴趣; take pride in = be proud of 以……为骄傲; take in = absorb 吸收, 领会。答案 d.

16. 选择中 without fail = by all means 务必, 无误地; within and without 里里外外; by no means 远没有, 根本没有; by and large = in general 一般来说, 大体上讲。答案 a.

17. 选择中 by and by = before long 不久以后; by and large 见 16. 注解; by leaps and bounds = by a big margin 大幅度地; by rule and line = precisely 准确地, 精确地。答案 b.

18. 选择中 divorce ... from = take ... away from 使……与……脱离。答案 b.

19. 句中 invest in = invest money in 投资于……。答案 c.

20. 选择中 vary with 随……而变化; vary in 在……上不同; range with = be parallel to 与……平行, 列成一行; range along = sail along 沿……航行。答案 b.

21. 选择中动词 draw: draw one's salary /money /pension 或 water from a well 拿工资, 取钱, 拿养老金, 从井里取水。答案 d.

22. divide ... into = part ... into 把……分成。答案 a.

23. 句中 be adapted to = be adjusted to 或 be geared to 适应于……。“to” 均为介词。答案: a.

24. 选择中 contract with = compete with 与……争夺; contact with 与……接触。答案 d.

25. 选择中 take to 喜欢, 开始做; award ... to sb. = confer ... on (或 upon) sb. 授予某人……; trace to = trace back to = go back to = ascend to 追溯到。答案 c.

26. 选择中 nothing but = only 只不过; rather than = but not 而不是; with the exception of = except 除……之外。答案 c.

27. 选择中 caged in = locked up in 被关在……; involved in = landed

in 被陷入; associated with 与……联系在一起; scared of 害怕。答案 a.

28. invent an excuse = find an excuse 找一个借口。答案 b.

29. coin a new word 造生词; create characters 塑造人物。答案 d.

30. 选择中 take over: ① = undertake 承担, ② = succeed 接替, 继承; think over 想, 考虑; get over: ① = climb over 爬过(墙), ② = overcome 克服(困难等), ③ = rid oneself of 摆脱(损失)等; talk over: ① = persuade 说服, ② = discuss 商量, 讨论。答案 a.

31. 句中 is due to = is scheduled to 预定……; make sure 后面从句只限于一般现在时。选择中 get to = arrive at 抵达。答案 c.

32. 选择中 keep ... out of = keep ... along from 使……置之于外。答案 d.

33. break = go against 或 = run counter to 打破, 违反。答案 b.

34. 选择中 compete in = enter for 参加……竞赛; compete with = compete against 与……人竞赛; compare with = contrast with 比得上, 与……相比; compensate for = make sth. good 为……索赔。答案 b.

35. only + 状语置于句首, 句子要倒装, 再由于句中有 in recent years, 答案还要用现在完成时态。答案 a.

36. playing it = in playing it. 答案 c.

37. no sooner 置于句首, 句子要倒装; no sooner ... than ... 就……。答案 d.

38. avoiding = in avoiding 避免。答案 c.

39. 选择中 deal out = distribute 分给; deal in (fur) 经营(皮装); deal with = discuss = touch on 论述。答案 d.

40. 句中 in terms of money = in the aspect of money 在钱的方面。选择中 care for = show solicitude for 关怀, 照顾; charge sb. for = ask money from sb. for 为……要价; 为……收费; call for = demand 要求。答案 a.

## 第二测试题

41. I would \_\_\_\_ the company when the manager was away.  
a. spend on    b. act on    ☒ c. care for    d. set up    C
42. The old man was moved to tears \_\_\_\_ the money that had been stolen.  
a. in sight    b. out of sight    C  
☒ c. at the sight of    d. seeing
43. He hurried to the station \_\_\_\_ himself two hours early for the train.  
a. to find    ☒ b. only to find    b  
c. finding    d. to have found
44. Not all the children \_\_\_\_ within five minutes; we have to wait.  
☒ a. can be ready    b. can't be ready    a  
c. would be ready    d. be ready
45. He is not poor; \_\_\_\_ he is one of the richest men in the world.  
a. whereas    b. nevertheless  
c. however    ☒ d. on the contrary    d
46. Thousands of lives would be saved every year if everyone plan of escape ready in case of fire.    a  
a. had had    ☒ b. had  
c. would have    d. has
47. Keeping your head, instead of crowding and pushing to get to an exit, you may \_\_\_\_ life and death when fire breaks out.  
a. give a definition to  
b. give an account of



- ☒ c. make the difference between  
d. gain profit from
48. We had to walk in the darkness as the light \_\_\_\_.  
☒ a. went out                      b. broke out  
c. cut out                      d. put out
49. According to the calendar then in use, December 25 was \_\_\_\_ the  
promise of spring by the sun-worshippers in the Northern Hemisphere, thus the birthday of Christ coming into being.  
a. decorated with                      ☒ b. celebrated as  
c. introduced from                      d. faced with
50. This kind of primitive weapon must have been \_\_\_\_ India as it could  
not be traced back to any other origin.  
☒ a. introduced from                      b. brought into  
c. attached to                      d. shared with
- ~~51.~~ Most of the farmers in that county are \_\_\_\_ off than they were a  
few years ago.  
☒ a. wealthier                      ☒ b. better  
c. happier                      d. richer
- ~~52.~~ We are unable to afford \_\_\_\_ of the device. It is too expensive for  
us to buy it.  
☒ a. the great sum                      b. the much expense  
☒ c. the high price                      d. the big charge
- ~~53.~~ You are my best friend. How can't I be \_\_\_\_ you.  
a. confused with                      ☒ b. confidential with  
☒ c. congratulating on                      d. confident in
- ~~54.~~ On holidays my grandfather usually \_\_\_\_ a glass of wine.  
a. contributes to                      ☒ b. indulges in  
c. excels at                      ☒ d. involves in
55. By the time (when) we hurried to the airport, the plane \_\_\_\_.  
a. was taking off                      b. would take off