

谭家骅 编著 by Jia-hua Tan

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实用泛语

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实用汉语

Practical Spoken Chinese

练习1

Workbook 谭家骅 编著 by Jia-hua Tan

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前言

金桥中文学校Golden Bridge Institute是美国洛杉矶的一家中文学校。自1995年夏天创办以来,至今已有七年的历史了。在这七年的教学实践中,金桥的老师收集了大量的中文教学材料,积累了丰富的中文教学经验。为了同广大的想学中文的学生,或想教中文的教师分享我们的经验和材料,我们把它们编成一套丛书、公开出版、就是这套《金桥中文系列》从书。

这套丛书又分为两个子系列:"汉语拼音"和"实用汉语"。

"汉语拼音"包括《汉语拼音课本》、《汉语拼音练习》和《汉语拼音强 化练习》。

"实用汉语"包括《实用汉语课本》及与之配套的《实用汉语练习册》。

"实用汉语"是"金桥中文系列"丛书中的第二套书。它是专为8岁至12岁、第一语言为英语、想学中文的儿童设计的。

这套书有以下几个突出的特点:

■ 作者选用了生活基本语句作为学生汉语入门的主要目标。课本里出现的所有的句子将是学生们使用频率最高的句子。换句话说,这些句子都是他们在日常生活中非听非说不可的句子,懂得并且会在实际生活中运用这些句子,对初学汉语的学生来说,是绝对必要的。

所有那些学生们在日常生活中很少用到的句子,即使是出自于中国古代的著名诗词,或童话故事,或儿歌笑话,本书均未采用。因为那是学生学会生活基本句之后更高阶段的学习目标。

- 对于那些与英文有重大区别的中文表达方式,例如:"了-字句"、 "把-字句"以及各种量词的用法、各种虚词的用法等,本书在语法部分都有明确的交代。
 - 有丰富的插图帮助诠释句意。
 - 同一句型多次重复,以加深印象,帮助记忆。

这套书的语法部分不是写给学生看的,而是写给老师和家长看的,用来帮助老师和家长更好地理解中文的特点。一旦老师和家长弄明白了,他们就可以用自己的话解释给孩子们听。学生们听老师和家长们讲解,要胜过他们自己去读那些语法规则,因为他们还太小,读不懂那些语法条文。

本书主要的目的是教会学生听、读、说汉语。至于写,不是本书的主要目的。因此,练习册中需要动笔作答的部分,如果学生感到非常吃力,也可以换成口头作答。

本书中的英文译文由图书馆学硕士、优秀的美国图书馆工作者Patricia Todd女士做了认真的审校,在此特致深深的谢意。

作 者 2002年8月

Foreword

Golden Bridge Institute is a language and culture school located in the United States, in Los Angeles, California. Its major service is teaching the Chinese language. Up to now, it has a seven-year history since it was established in the Summer of 1995.

During these seven years of practice teaching the Chinese language, the teachers in Golden Bridge Institute have collected plenty of materials and accumulated a wealth of experience about teaching Chinese. In order to share these materials and experience with those persons who want to learn or to teach Chinese, we composed a series for publication. It is called the 〈 Golden Bridge Chinese Series〉.

(**Practical Spoken Chinese**) is the second set of the 〈Golden Bridge Chinese Series〉. It is for 8-year olds and older children who want to learn Chinese, but their native language is English. This set of books comprises textbooks and workbooks.

This set of books has the following distinguishing features:

■ I select those basic daily spoken Chinese sentences as the target of learning for students. All the sentences appearing in this book will be used by students in very high frequency. In other words, these sentences are what the students have to hear or say in their daily life. It is necessary for them to know these words and practice them in real life.

All the sentences that are rarely used by students in their daily life are not adopted in this book, even if they come from the famous ancient Chinese poems, fairy tales or funny stories, because those are the target of learning for the students in the future after they have already grasped basic daily spoken Chinese.

- To those Chinese expressions that are much different from the English, for instance, "把-sentence", "了-sentence", various measure words and function words, etc., there are very clear explanations in the grammar section of this book.
 - plenty of illustrations are provided.
 - In order to deepen the impression, a same sentence pattern is repeated many times.

The Grammar section in this book is for teachers or parents instead of for

students. Once the teachers or parents get the grammar of Chinese, they could give the students an explanation of the Chinese grammar their own words. Listening to the teachers or parents is better than reading it by themselves, because students are too young to read and understand the section of Chinese grammar.

The Purpose of this book is training and developing students' abilities on listening, speaking and reading. As for writing (including handwriting), it is not necessary for spoken Chinese. So, if students find it really difficult to do the exercises in the \(\text{Workbook} \) that require writing Chinese characters, they could try the oral way to finish the exercises as the alternative.

All the English translation in this set of books has been examined and revised conscientiously by Ms. Patricia Todd, who holds a Masters in Library Science and is an excellent American librarian. To her help I am deeply grateful.

Author Aug.2002





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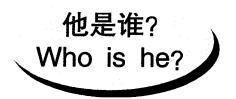
May I watch TV?

第十单元 我可以看电视吗?

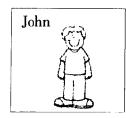
Unit10



第一单元 (dì yī dān yuán) Unit 1



◀ 按照提示用中文填空 ▶ Fill in the blanks in Chinese following the tips



他是谁?

他是 约翰 。

你是谁?

我是 。





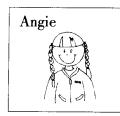
___ 是谁?

他是。

____ 是谁?

我是 。





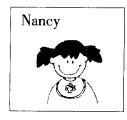
她是?

她是____。

你是____?

我是____。





她_____谁?

你_____谁?

___是___。



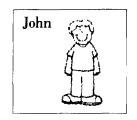
◀ 按照提示用中文填空 ▶

Fill in the blanks in Chinese following the tips

1.	Principal	她是吗?	是,她是。
2.	teacher	他是吗?	是,他是。
3.	driver	他是吗?	是,他是。
4.	doctor	她是?	是,她是。
5.	student	她是?	是,她是。
6.	janitor	他是吗?	不,他不是。
7.	mother	她是吗?	不,她不是。
8.	friend	他是你的吗?	不,他不是我的。
9.	sister	她是你的吗?	不,她不是我的。
10.	brother	他是你的吗?	不,他我的。

◀ 按照提示用中文回答问题 ▶

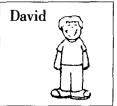
Answer the questions in Chinese following the tips



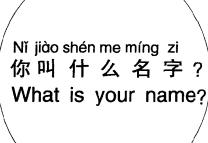
我叫约翰。

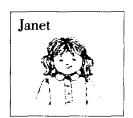








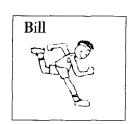














◀ 将下列英文句子译成中文 ▶

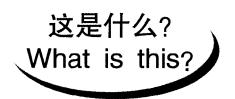
Translate the following English sentences into Chinese

1.Are you the principal?	No, I'm not the principal.
2.Who are you?	I'm a teacher.
3.Are you Lin Qiuyue?	No, I'm not Lin Qiu-yue.
4.What is your name?	My name is Li Li–hua.
5.Is she a teacher?	No, she is not a teacher.
6.Who is she?	She is the principal.
7. What is her name?	Her name is Sun Lixin.
8.Who is that boy?	He is a student.
9.What is his name?	His neme is Gao Dashan.
10.Who is that girl?	She is a student, too.

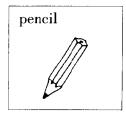




第二单元 (dì èr dan yuán) Unit 2



▼ 按照提示用中文填空 Fill in the blanks in Chinese following the tips



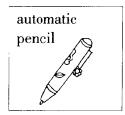
这是什么?

这是 铅笔 。

那是什么?

那是。





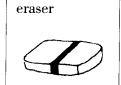
是什么?

这是。

是什么?

那是。





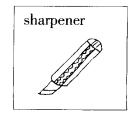
这是____?

这是。

那是____?

那是____。





这____什么?

___是___。

那____什么?

____是____。



◀ 按照提示用中文填空 ▶

Fill in the blanks in Chinese following the tips

1.	backpack	这是_书包_吗?	是,这是 <u>书包</u> 。
2.	calculator	这是吗?	是,这是。
3.	stationary	这是吗?	是,这是。
4.	computer	这是?	是,是
5.	glasses	这是?	是,是
6.	TV set	那是吗?	不,那不是
7.	scissors	那是吗?	不,那
8.	encyclopedia	那是吗?	不,那
9.	glue	那是吗?	不,那。
10.	lunch card	那是 吗?	不,那

◀ 按照提示用中文回答问题 ▶

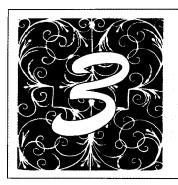
Answer the questions in Chinese following the tips

1.这是胶水吗?	glue	是,	_ °
2.这是纸夹吗?	folder	是,	<u> ° </u>
3.这是眼镜吗?	glasses	是,	_ °
4.这是尺子吗?	ruler	是,	- °
5.这是橡皮吗?	eraser	是,	- °
6.这是课本吗?	textbook	不,	- °
7.这是电视机吗?	TV set	不,	- °
8.这是铅笔吗?	pencil	不,	_ c
9.这是字典吗?	dictionary	不,	
10.这是计算器吗?	calculator	不,	0

◀ 将下列英文句子译成中文 ▶

Translate the following English sentences into Chinese

1.Is this a pencil?	No, this is not a pencil.
2.What is this?	This is a ballpoint pen.
3.Is this a TV set?	No, this is not a TV set.
4.What is this?	This is a computer.
5.Is this an encyclopedia?	No, this is not an encyclopedia.
6.What is this?	This is a dictionary.
7.Is this computer yours?	No, this computer is not mine.
8. Whose computer is it?	This computer is my father's.
9.Is this eraser yours?	No, this eraser is not mine.
10.Whose eraser is it?	This eraser is Peter's.



第三单元 (dì sān dān yuán) Unit 3

你有什么? What do you have?

▼ 按照提示用中文填空 ►Fill in the blanks in Chinese following the tips



你有什么?

她有什么?



我有 小狗 。

她有。



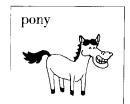
你_____什么?

我有 。

她_____什么?

她有。

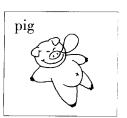


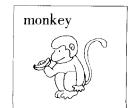


你有____?

她有____?

她有。





你 ?

我有____。

有____。

她____?

___有___。

