TOEFL

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分項剖析托福出題內容

托福聽力研究

托 福 聽 力 研 究

序　言

　　市面上一般的托福聽力資料，都採用整個模擬測驗的形式。因此考生在準備聽力時，往往聽了很久，還不知道考試的重點所在，自然也無法針對缺點，有效地克服聽力障礙。

　　「**托福聽力研究**」突破了一般聽力資料的缺點，採用分項剖析的方式，使您對托福聽力的各項重點一目了然。例如 Part A 單題式部分，我們區分了「十幾、幾十」、「計算」、「相關」、「比較」等。英文中的 teen 和 ty 最容易令人混淆的，也是出題者的陷阱，您可藉著「十幾、幾十」這個單元，訓練自己敏銳的分辨能力。又如涉及加減乘除的「計算」部分，您可留心出題的方式、關鍵所在，自然可輕易答對。此外，在「否定」這個單元中，您可以了解那些字是和「否定」有關的，例如 hardly any, never, neither …nor 等。

　　Part B 對話式部分，我們區分了「指引」、「場所」、「計算」、「暗示」，都是托福考試中最常出現的類型，您只要反覆練習，必定熟能生巧。

　　本書後半部有三個按題型分類的單元，即單題式、對話式、長段式，使您熟悉這三種形態的考題
的一環
試題，
一訓練

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編者　謹識

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目　　　錄

Exercise 1 十幾、幾十

1. (A) I-19 is a busy highway.
   (B) I-90 is the only busy highway.
   (C) I-19 is not a busy highway.
   (D) I-90 is a busy highway.

2. (A) The suitcase is not heavy.
   (B) The suitcase weighs sixteen pounds too much.
   (C) The weight of the suitcase is sixty pounds.
   (D) You will not need to pay extra.

3. (A) The new address of the International Office is 70 South Speedway.
   (B) The International Office used to be located at 70 South Speedway.
   (C) Seventeen South Speedway is where the International Office has moved.
   (D) The International Office has always been located at 17 South Speedway.

4. (A) A doctoral degree will be awarded to forty students this semester.
   (B) Fourteen industrial engineers will receive their Ph.Ds this semester.
   (C) The Industrial Engineering Department does not award a doctoral degree.
   (D) This semester fourteen students were enrolled in the Industrial Engineering Department.

5. (A) It costs eighteen dollars to go to Washington.
   (B) Eighty dollars is the price of a ticket to Washington.
   (C) A ticket to Washington costs eight dollars.
   (D) One way to go to Washington is to buy a ticket.

6. (A) There are fifteen minutes left for this section of the test.
   (B) It took fifteen minutes to finish this section of the test.
   (C) In five minutes you must finish this section of the test.
   (D) You have finished this section of the test in fifty minutes.

7. (A) Jane's room is on the fourteenth floor.
    (B) Jane's room is the first one.
    (C) Parks Tower has forty floors.
    (D) Room fourteen is Jane's.

8. (A) A telephone call to Miami costs fifty cents after
        five o'clock.
    (B) Fifty cents is the price of a five-minute call to
        Miami.
    (C) After five o'clock a call to Miami costs fifteen
        cents.
    (D) Before five o'clock it costs fifteen cents to
        call Miami.

9. (A) This semester one of the English classes will
        meet in room 70.
    (B) English classes will all meet in room 170 this
        semester.
    (C) Room 117 is the meeting place for all English
        classes.
    (D) One English class in room 17 will meet this
        semester.

10. (A) The first fifty problems are assigned.
    (B) Your homework assignment can be found on page 60.
    (C) The problems on page 16 are assigned.
    (D) Page 15 is your first assignment.

11. (A) Thirteen degrees was the low temperature today.
    (B) Today's temperature was thirty degrees lower than
        it was yesterday.
    (C) Thirty degrees was today's low temperature.
    (D) The low temperature today was three degrees.

12. (A) Tomorrow morning I need eight copies.
    (B) I made eighty copies for my meeting.
    (C) I have eight meetings tomorrow.
    (D) At eight o'clock tomorrow morning I will need
        eighteen copies.

13. (A) Thirty-one is the rate of exchange.
    (B) Thirty-to-one is the rate of exchange.
    (C) Thirteen-to-one is the rate of exchange.
    (D) Three-to-one is the rate of exchange.

14. (A) A size large in this style would be a forty.
    (B) There are fourteen styles in size large.
    (C) There is a large selection in size forty.
    (D) In this style a size large is a fourteen.

15. (A) Channel Three carries CBS news.
    (B) Channel Six carries CBS news.
    (C) Channel Thirteen carries CBS news.
    (D) Channel Thirty carries CBS news.

16. (A) There are ninety answers in the textbooks.
    (B) All of the answers are on page 9.
    (C) The textbooks have only nineteen pages.
    (D) Page 90 has the answers on it.

17. (A) The package requires eighty cents postage.
    (B) It will cost eighteen cents to mail the package.
    (C) This package needs eight stamps.
    (D) One more eight-cent stamp is needed to mail this
        package.

18. (A) The flight at gate two is number fourteen.
    (B) The flight to Dallas is number forty-two.
    (C) The flight now boarding is number forty.
    (D) The flight at gate two is new.

19. (A) The score achieved by half of the students tested
        was 450.
    (B) Eighty-five percent of the students passed the
        examination.
    (C) More than 415 points was the score that half of
        the students received.
    (D) A score of 450 or more was achieved by 15 percent
        of the students tested.

20. (A) John will have his fortieth birthday in November.
    (B) On November fourteenth John will celebrate his
        birthday.
    (C) John is twelve years old now.
    (D) John's birthday is on November thirtieth.

Exercise 1 解答

1. (**D**)

I - 90 is one of the busiest interstate highways in the nation.

- (A) I - 19 is a busy highway.
- (B) I - 90 is the only busy highway.
- (C) I - 19 is not a busy highway.
- (D) I - 90 is a busy highway.

2. (**C**)

Since your suitcase weighs sixty pounds, you'll have to pay overweight.

- (A) The suitcase is not heavy.
- (B) The suitcase weighs sixteen pounds too much.
- (C) The weight of the suitcase is sixty pounds.
- (D) You will not need to pay extra.

3. (**A**)

The International Office has moved to 70 South Speed-way.

- (A) The new address of the International Office is 70 South Speedway.
- (B) The International Office used to be located at 70 South Speedway.
- (C) Seventeen South Speedway is where the International Office has moved.
- (D) The International Office has always been located at 17 South Speedway.

4. (**A**)

Forty students will receive their Ph. D. degrees in industrial engineering this semester.

   (A) A doctoral degree will be awarded to forty students this semester.
   (B) Fourteen industrial engineers will receive their Ph.D.'s this semester.
   (C) The Industrial Engineering Department does not award a doctoral degree.
   (D) This semester fourteen students were enrolled in the Industrial Engineering Department.

   * doctoral〔'dɑktərəl〕*adj.* 博士學位的　　award〔ə'wɔrd〕*vt.* 授與

5. (**B**)

A one-way ticket to Washington costs eighty dollars.

   (A) It costs eighteen dollars to go to Washington.
   (B) Eighty dollars is the price of a ticket to Washing
   (C) A ticket to Washington costs eight dollars.
   (D) One way to go to Washington is to buy a ticket.

   * one-way ticket 為「單程票」; 「來回票」在美國為 round-trip ticket, 在英國為 return ticket。

6. (**A**)

You have fifteen minutes to finish this section of the test.

   (A) There are fifteen minutes left for this section of the test.
   (B) It took fifteen minutes to finish this section of the test.
   (C) In five minutes you must finish this section of the test.
   (D) You have finished this section of the test in fifty minutes.

7. (D)

Jane lives in room fourteen on the first floor of Parks Tower.

- (A) Jane's room is on the fourteenth floor.
- (B) Jane's room is the first one.
- (C) Parks Tower has forty floors.
- (D) Room fourteen is Jane's.

8. (C)

It only costs fifteen cents to call Miami after five o'clock.

- (A) A telephone call to Miami costs fifty cents after five o'clock.
- (B) Fifty cents is the price of a five-minute call to Miami.
- (C) After five o'clock a call to Miami costs fifteen cents.
- (D) Before five o'clock it costs fifteen cents to call Miami.

9. (B)

All of the English classes will meet in room 170 this semester.

- (A) This semester one of the English classes will meet in room 70.
- (B) English classes will all meet in room 170 this semester.
- (C) Room 117 is the meeting place for all English classes.
- (D) One English class in room 17 will meet this semester.

10. (**C**)

Turn to page 16 in your textbooks, and do the first fifteen problems.

    (A) The first fifty problems are assigned.

    (B) Your homework assignment can be found on page 60.

    (C) The problems on page 16 are assigned.

    (D) Page 15 is your first assignment.

   * assign〔ə'saɪn〕vt. 分配；指定

    assignment〔ə'saɪnmənt〕n. 指定的功課

11. (**C**)

Today's low temperature was thirty degrees.

    (A) Thirteen degrees was the low temperature today.

    (B) Today's temperature was thirty degrees lower than it was yesterday.

    (C) Thirty degrees was today's low temperature.

    (D) The low temperature today was three degrees.

   * low temperature 最低氣溫

12. (**D**)

I need eighteen xerox copies before my eight o'clock meeting tomorrow morning.

    (A) Tomorrow morning I need eight copies.

    (B) I made eighty copies for my meeting.

    (C) I have eight meetings tomorrow.

    (D) At eight o'clock tomorrow morning I will need eighteen copies.

   * xerox〔'zɪrɑks〕n. 全錄影印法

13. (**C**)

The rate of exchange is thirteen-to-one.

    (A) Thirty-one is the rate of exchange.

    (B) Thirty-to-one is the rate of exchange.

    (C) Thirteen-to-one is the rate of exchange.

    (D) Three-to-one is the rate of exchange.

   * rate of exchange 貨幣兌換率

14. (**D**)

A fourteen is a size large in this style.

    (A) A size large in this style would be a forty.

    (B) There are fourteen styles in size large.

    (C) There is a large selection in size forty.

    (D) In this style a size large is a fourteen.

15. (**C**)

CBS news is on channel Thirteen at six o'clock.

    (A) Channel Three carries CBS news.

    (B) Channel Six carries CBS news.

    (C) Channel Thirteen carries CBS news.

    (D) Channel Thirty carries CBS news.

   * CBS (Columbia Broadcasting System) 哥倫比亞廣播公司

16. (**D**)

The answers may be found on page 90 in your textbook.

    (A) There are ninety answers in the textbooks.

    (B) All of the answers are on page 9.

    (C) The textbooks have only nineteen pages.

    (D) Page 90 has the answers on it.

17. (B)

You need an eighteen-cent stamp for this package.

   (A) The package requires eighty cents postage.

   (B) It will cost eighteen cents to mail the package.

   (C) This package needs eight stamps.

   (D) One more eight-cent stamp is needed to mail this package.

18. (C)

Flight forty to Dallas is now boarding at gate two.

   (A) The flight at gate two is number fourteen.

   (B) The flight to Dallas is number forty-two.

   (C) The flight now boarding is number forty.

   (D) The flight at gate two is new.

   * flight〔flaɪt〕n. 飛行班次
     board〔bord〕vi. 上（車、飛機）

19. (D)

Fifteen percent of the students who took the examination scored above 450.

   (A) The score achieved by half of the students tested was 450.

   (B) Eighty-five percent of the students passed the examination.

   (C) More than 415 points was the score that half of the students received.

   (D) A score of 450 or more was achieved by 15 percent of the students tested.

   * score〔skor, skɔr〕n. 得分 vi., vt 得點數

20. (**B**)

John will be thirty on November fourteenth.

- (A) John will have his fortieth birthday in November.
- (B) On November fourteenth John will celebrate his birthday.
- (C) John is twelve years old now.
- (D) John's birthday is on November thirtieth.

Exercise 2 計算

1. (A) The dresses will cost $16.
   (B) The dresses will cost $30.
   (C) The dresses will cost $120.
   (D) The dresses will cost $60.

2. (A) The bus left at 8:45 A.M.
   (B) The bus left at 8:40 A.M.
   (C) The bus left at 8:35 P.M.
   (D) The bus left at 8:30 P.M.

3. (A) City College has 260 students now.
   (B) In 1960 City College had 520 students.
   (C) In 1960 City College had 1040 students.
   (D) City College was founded in 1960.

4. (A) The store opens at 9:00 A.M.
   (B) Miss Smith arrives at 9:30 A.M.
   (C) Miss Smith arrives at 10:00 A.M.
   (D) The store opens at 10:30 A.M.

5. (A) The speaker's salary is $250.
   (B) The speaker's salary is $750.
   (C) The speaker's salary is $500.
   (D) The speaker's salary is $125.

6. (A) The plane left at 11:30 A.M.
   (B) The plane left at 12:00 noon.
   (C) The plane left at 12:30 P.M.
   (D) The plane left at 1:00 P.M.

7. (A) The stadium has room for 100,000 people.
   (B) 7,500 people attended last night's game.
   (C) 25,000 people attended last night's game.
   (D) There were 50,000 people at the game last night.

8. (A) Sandy saved $165 when she bought the camera.
   (B) Sandy paid too much for the camera.
   (C) Sandy spent $200 for the camera.
   (D) Sandy paid $35 less than the regular price for the camera.

9. (A) Jane types half as fast as Judy.
   (B) Judy types as fast as Jane.
   (C) Both Jane and Judy type eighty words a minute.
   (D) Jane is a faster typist than Judy.

10. (A) One end table costs $85.
    (B) Each end table costs $75.
    (C) A pair of end tables cost $170.
    (D) A pair of end tables cost $300.

11. (A) Bill gets to class at eight o'clock.
    (B) Bill does not have a class in the morning.
    (C) Bill gets to class at eight-fifteen.
    (D) Bill gets to class fifteen minutes before it
        begins.

12. (A) We sold forty tickets.
    (B) We expected to sell twenty tickets.
    (C) We expected to sell eighty tickets.
    (D) We sold eighty tickets.

13. (A) Dr. Jones's taxi arrived at the airport on time.
    (B) Dr. Jones arrived at the airport at 11:30.
    (C) Dr. Jones's plane left at 11:00.
    (D) Dr. Jones's plane left at 10:30.

14. (A) Mr. Black must leave his house at 9:00.
    (B) Mr. Black must be at work at 8:30.
    (C) Mr. Black must spend an hour driving to work.
    (E) Mr. Black must spend a half-hour driving to work.

15. (A) Alice did not give the teller enough.
    (B) The teller charged Alice to cash her check.
    (C) Alice was ten dollars short.
    (D) The teller was shorter than Alice.

16. (A) I watched for ten minutes.
    (B) It was 9:30 when I set my watch.
    (C) The time is 9:20.
    (D) I set my watch ahead thirty minutes.

17. (A) We should make a double recipe.
    (B) We should make half a recipe.
    (C) We should make ten recipes.
    (D) We should make twenty recipes.

18. (A) Bob and Carole live half a mile from State
        University.
    (B) Bob and Carole walk one mile from married student
        housing to State University.
    (C) Bob and Carole live one mile from State University
        in married student housing.
    (D) Bob and Carole take the bus one mile to State
        University.

19. (A) John arrived for the twelve o'clock meal.
    (B) John was too late to eat.
    (C) John did not plan to arrive at noon.
    (D) John arrived at two o'clock.

20. (A) A used book is $6 cheaper than a new book.
    (B) A used book costs $2.50.
    (C) Mary saved $3.50.
    (D) A new book costs $8.50.