

English Follow-up

学 大视听英语

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浙江大学出版社

前 言

本教程是浙江大学外语系编写组编写、浙江大学电教新闻中心摄录、浙江大学出版社出版发行的大学英语一至四级阶段使用的视听教材。它以《大学英语教学大纲(文理本科)》的功能意念表为主导,以电视表现手法模拟交际环境,把抽象的语言概念放在特定的情景中进行生动活泼的介绍以培养学生的实用交际能力,同时对语法结构和词汇进行实践性复习和新授,为学生今后的学习奠定较为坚实的基础。

本教程主要的特点是知识性时代性和趣味性紧密结合。全教程分为十二讲,每讲约 45 分钟,由两大部分构成:教学部分和欣赏部分。教学部分之主体为“校园生活”,有情节,有表演地反映大学生健康向上、丰富多彩的学校生活,并通过短小有趣的教学小品,阐述教学大纲“功能意念”部分要求学生掌握的语言知识。欣赏部分的主体是“世界与进步”,选用时代感强的科普短片进行摘编和简化,帮助学生兴味盎然地培养自己的科技听能。为有利于学生在课后操练和巩固,每讲之后附有听力练习题,时间为 20 分钟。本教材除录像带外还配有四盒录音听力带,录音文字材料和答案附在书后,以利学生在自学时根据各自的需要随时核对。

北京外国语学院许国璋教授、浙江大学简柏敦教授和英国视听教学专家 Michael Zammett 担任本教程顾问,从总体构

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思和设计上指导了教材的编写,并反复审核了剧本和录像。本教程在内容和语言教学方面,还得到复旦大学董亚芬教授、翟象俊教授及南京大学杨治中教授自始至终的关怀和指导,在此我们表示由衷的感谢。

参加本教程编写的有简庆闽(第三、五、七、十二讲的“校园生活”部分,第一、三至十二讲的“世界与进步”部分,第一、二、三、十二讲的“课后听力练习”部分)、张青彦(第二讲的“校园生活”部分)、张芑(第八、九讲的“校园生活”部分,第八、九、十、十一讲的“课后听力练习”部分)、张兴奎(第十一讲的“校园生活”部分,第四、五、六、七讲的“课后听力练习”部分)、M. Zammett(第六讲的“校园生活”部分,第二讲的“世界与进步”部分)、何莲珍(第四讲的“校园生活”部分)、熊海虹(第十讲的“校园生活”部分)、陆建平(第一讲的“校园生活”部分)。

由于水平有限,书中错误在所难免,敬请专家和读者批评指正。

编 者

1993 年 7 月于浙江大学

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UNIT ONE 第一单元

Section One (*On the Campus*)

Vocabulary

Phrases and Expressions

Registration

Functional Expressions

1. Introductions
2. Greetings
3. Farewells
4. Thanks & Responses
5. Regrets & Responses

In-class Exercises

1. Conversation One
2. Conversation Two

Section Two (*World and Progress*)

Antarctica

Additional Notes

Listening Comprehension Exercises

Part One: Single Sentences

Part Two: Short Conversations

Part Three: One Short Passage

Section One

(On the Campus)

Vocabulary

- curriculum[kə'rikjuləm] *n.* 课程
 endeavour[in'devə] *v.* 努力; 尽力 *n.* 努力
 semester[sɪ'mestə] *n.* 一学期
 involve[in'vɒlv] *v.* 牵涉; 包含
 adapt[ə'dæpt] *v.* 改编, 改写
 phenomenon [fi'nɒmɪnən] *n.* 现象 (*pl.* phenomena [-nə])
 register ['redʒɪstə] *v.* 登记, 报到
 suburb['sʌbə:b] *n.* 郊区
 curious['kjuəriəs] *adj.* 好奇的
 pursuit[pə'sju:t] *n.* 追求
 freshman ['frefmən] *n.* (大学) 新生
 dormitory['dɔ:mitri] *n.* 宿舍, 寝室
 appreciate[ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *v.* 感激, 欣赏
 objection [əb'dʒekʃən] *n.* 反对, 异议
 courtesy['kə:təsi] *n.* 礼貌
 occasion[ə'keɪʒən] *n.* 时机
 gratitude['grætɪtju:d] *n.* 感谢
 pedicab['pedɪkæb] *n.* 三轮车
 sketch[sketʃ] *n.* 小品
 punctual ['pʌŋktjuəl] *adj.* 准时的, 守时的
 alternative [ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv] *n.* 选择余地
 script[skript] *n.* 剧本, 原稿
 omit[ə'mɪt] *v.* 省略, 排除, 删去

Phrases and Expressions

National Education Committee or State Education Commission 国

家教育委员会

oral communication capability 口头交际能力

reception centre 接待中心

Department of Biological Science and Engineering or Biological

Science and Engineering Department 生物科学和工程学系

mess cards 饭菜票

student's identification card 学生证

school badge 校徽

Registration

M. A. Hello, everybody.

W. A. Hello, welcome to English Follow-up.

M. A. Based on the College English teaching curriculum laid down by the English Advising Section of the National Education Committee, our programme will endeavour to improve your English listening comprehension and oral communication capability.

W. A. In this programme, there are twelve lessons altogether and each lesson includes two parts. The first part is "On the Campus" which is mainly about college students' activities in their first semester at a university with two or three dia-

logues to help explain the expressions involved. The second part is "World and Progress" which is adapted from popular science video films to show some marvellous phenomena and also achievements we have made.

M. A. Each video lesson runs for about 45 minutes with in-class exercises for on-the-spot practice. And there are after class assignments in the students' workbook as well.

W. A. We hope that you will like our programme and follow it to the end.

M. A. Well, today is September 1st. In Qiushi University the new students are busy registering.

W. A. Everything here seems new to them. Look, here comes one of the new students.

M. A. Good morning!

Dai Wei Good morning!

M. A. Are you a new student?

Dai Wei Yes, I've come for registration.

W. A. May I know your name, please?

Dai Wei My name is Dai Wei, from the suburbs of Lanxi.

M. A. Can you tell us how you feel now?

Dai Wei Excited, of course, and a bit curious. I know the pursuit of knowledge requires painstaking efforts, but I'm prepared for it.

M. A. Good! we wish you success!

- Dai Wei** Thank you. Good morning!
- M. A.** I think most of the new students think the same way as Dai Wei does.
- W. A.** Yeah. Let's follow him to see what he will do next.
- M. A.** Yes. Let's!

(Dai Wei stops in front of a red banner "Welcome to Qiyushi University". He takes out his registration notice from his pocket and looks quite at a loss.)

- Dai Wei** Where's the Reception Centre?
- (Just then, Ma Lili and Liang Yan come up, talking to each other.)*

Dai Wei *(going over)* Excuse me.

Ma Lili Yes.

Dai Wei Do you happen to know where the Reception Centre is? You see, I'm a freshman, I've come for registration.

Ma Lili We're new students, too. What department will you be in?

Dai Wei Biological Science and Engineering.

Liang Yan Really? We're also in the Biological department.

Dai Wei Oh!

Liang Yan My name is Liang Yan and she is Ma Lili.

Dai Wei How do you do? I'm Dai Wei.

Ma Lili: How do you do, Dai Wei?

Liang Yan

- Dai Wei** Have you finished with your registration?
- Liang Yan** Yes. We arrived yesterday.
- Ma Lili** Now, let's take you to the Reception Centre.
- Dai Wei** No need, thanks. Just tell me where the centre is and I can find it myself.
- Ma Lili** All right. It's not far away, about five minutes' walk from here. You go along this road, turn left and keep on going until you reach a tall white 5-storeyed building. The Reception Centre is in the hall on the ground floor there.
- Liang Yan** There's a notice in front of the hall, you can't miss it.
- Dai Wei** Thank you ever so much.
- Liang Yan** You're welcome.
- Ma Lili** It's a pleasure.
- Dai Wei**
- Ma Lili** See you.
- Liang Yan**

(Reception Centre. A notice "Reception Centre" can be seen on the wall. Inside the hall there are several desks with small cards on, such as "Registration Desk", "Payment", "Mess Cards", "Luggage", etc. Before each of the desks, students stand in lines waiting for their turn. Dai Wei comes in but he bumps into Wei Lian who is rushing out and he drops his suitcase.)

- Dai Wei** Ouch!

Wei Lian (stopping) Oh, I'm sorry.

Dai Wei That's all right.

Wei Lian My apologies. (rushing out)

(Dai Wei picks up his suitcase and looks around. He walks toward the "Registration Desk" and stands behind Bei Ting in the queue. He puts his suitcase down. There are two similar suitcases by the desk. Bei Ting turns around and picks up Dai Wei's case by mistake and is ready to go.)

Dai Wei Hey, excuse me, you've taken my case.

Bei Ting Oh, I'm awfully sorry. I didn't notice.

Dai Wei Never mind. Our cases are too much alike.

(They exchange suitcases.)

Bei Ting Good-bye.

Dai Wei Bye-bye. (turning to the clerk.)

Clerk (stamping a seal on Dai Wei's registration notice)
Go to the office of your department to get your student's identification card and school badge, and the teachers there will tell you where your dormitory is and will give you the key.

Dai Wei (taking the registration notice back) Thank you.
By the way, would you mind telling me where the Biological Science and Engineering Department is?

Clerk Well, when you go out, turn left and after about 50 metres you take a right turn and go straight on till you come to a six-storeyed

building. The office of the Biological Science and Engineering Department is, eh, on the third floor.

Dai Wei Well, turn left, then right. O. K. I see. Thank you very much.

Clerk You're welcome. Good-bye.

Dai Wei So long. (*turning round and picking up his luggage.*)

(On the way, Michael Hall, a foreign teacher is squatting down trying to pick up books and papers scattered on the ground. Michael looks annoyed. Dai Wei comes up.)

Dai Wei May I help you, sir?

Michael Oh, yes, please. I should have realized my bag wasn't strong enough.

Dai Wei It's a good job there is not much wind.

(They pick up all the books and papers. Dai Wei unknowingly puts his own registration notice together with Michael's papers and hands them to Michael.)

Dai Wei Here you are, sir.

Michael Oh, I really appreciate your help.

Dai Wei It's nothing.

Michael You're a freshman, aren't you?

Dai Wei Yes. I'm a freshman in the Biological Science and Engineering Department and I came for registration today. Well, good morning, sir.

Michael See you.

(*Dai Wei goes away. Michael Hall stays to tidy up his books and papers when he finds Dai Wei's registration notice. He turns to look for Dai Wei, but Dai Wei is already out of sight.*)

(*In the office of the Biological Science and Engineering Department. Mr. Hong, the teacher in charge of Dai Wei's class is sitting at a desk with Wei Lian, Bei Ting and Tang Xuyuan standing around. Dai Wei comes in.*)

Dai Wei (*knocking at the door.*) Excuse me, is this the office of the Biological Science and Engineering Department?

Hong (*turning round*) Yes.

Dai Wei Good morning, sir. I'm Dai Wei, a freshman. Do I register here?

Hong Oh, yes. Come in please.

Dai Wei Thank you, sir. (*finding Bei Ting and Wei Lian*)
— Hey, you are both here.

Bei Ting Hi.

Wei Lian Good morning.

Dai Wei (*to Tang Xuyuan*) Good morning.

Tang Xuyuan Good morning.

Wei Lian So we are classmates. By the way this is Mr. Hong, the teacher in charge of our class.

Dai Wei How do you do, Mr. Hong?

Hong How do you do? Dai Wei... (*looking in his book-*

let) Hum... you are in my class. And you will share Dorm 2105 with Tang Xuyuan and Wei Lian and two other boys. Oh, yes, would you please give me your registration notice?

Dai Wei Certainly. (*beginning to look for his registration notice in his pockets but finding nothing. Dai Wei looks puzzled.*) Oh! Where can it be? I... I... remember...

(*Michael Hall comes in. Mr. Hong sees him first.*)

Hong Michael. Oh, good morning, what brings you here?

Michael Oh, hello, Mr. Hong. I'm looking for... Oh, he's here. (*going over*) You must be looking everywhere for your registration notice!

Dai Wei Oh, yes. It's very kind of you, sir. Thank you.

Hong (*to the four students*) Well, he is your teacher of English, Michael Hall.

Four of them Good morning, Mr. Hall.

Michael Glad to meet you, boys and girls, just call me Michael.

Hong Well, Michael, let me introduce your students to you. This is Dai Wei.

Michael Nice to see you again, Dai... David.

Dai Wei Me, too. (*shaking hands with Michael*)

Hong This is Bei Ting.

Michael Bei Ting? That sounds like Betty. Hello, Betty.

- Bei Ting** Very glad to meet you, Mr. Hall.
- Hong** He is Wei Lian.
- Wei Lian** How do you do, Michael?
- Michael** How do you do, William? That's Bill. May I call you Bill?
- Wei Lian** Okay, I like that name.
- Hong** And, this is Tang Xuyuan.
- Tang Xuyuan** Good morning, Mr. Hall.
- Michael** Good morning, Tang...
- Hong** Tang Xuyuan.
- Michael** (*trying hard but finding it too difficult.*) Saying your name in Chinese is very difficult for me. Do you mind if I call you Tom?
- Tang Xuyuan** It's all right with me, sir.
- Michael** (*to Mr. Hong*) Well, Mr. Hong, would you mind if I gave my students English names?
- Hong** No.
- Michael** It's much easier for me to remember.
- Hong** It makes no difference to me if the students have no objections.
- Michael** (*to the four students*) Do you mind?
- Four of them** No, not at all.
- Michael** So, you are David, you're Betty, you're Bill and you're Tom. And I am Michael Hall.
- Wei Lian** (*numbling*) Michael Hall.
- Dai wei** (*looking up*) Very tall.