

大学英语四、六级 词汇测试 3000 题

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第 一 部 分

一~四级基础词汇

1. The policeman didn't _____ with us; he just told us what to do. 争吵 争论
 a. explain ~~to~~ b. argue c. describe d. offer 提供
2. When my new car broke down the _____ put it right free of charge. 免费
 a. makers b. mayors 市长 c. builders d. shopkeepers
3. "I'll buy this TV," he said, "if you'll _____ a check for the money." 支票
 a. except b. accept c. believe d. receive
4. It's the most _____ film I've ever seen.
 a. joking b. playing c. amusing d. laughing
5. The five men _____ a ~~mail~~ train and escaped with two million pounds 劫掠
 a. broke b. exploded c. hit d. attacked
6. Most of the students agreed to the plan but a few _____ it. 反对
 a. opposed b. differed c. failed d. argued
7. In Britain the _____ on a letter is now thirty-five pence. postman 邮递员
 a. post b. postage 邮资 c. postcard d. postal
8. After the _____ of the climbers, the police were thanked for their work. 营救 拯救
 a. bravery b. safety c. freedom d. rescue 营救 拯救
9. In some countries more and more young people now need _____ teeth. 矫正 牙医
 a. fierce b. false 假的 伪造的 c. fifth d. fluent 流利的 流利的
10. _____ 1. 凶猛的 残酷的 2. 狂热的 极度的 3. 怪诞的 诡异的

give sb days of grace 给某人宽限
be in sb's good (bad) graces 受(给)某人宽限

10. The visit of the president will increase the _____ between the two countries. 中美关系
a. goodness b. peace c. grace d. understanding
11. During the voyage, the ship's crew organized many different _____ games. 层面
a. ground b. floor c. deck d. level
12. In the _____ of proof, the police could not take action against the man. 不足
a. lack b. shortage c. absence d. hunger
13. The manager _____ one of the hotel servants of stealing the money. 怀疑
a. complained of b. challenged c. scolded d. accused
a. 抱怨 b. 挑战 c. 责骂 d. 指控
14. I feel _____ of his being able to buy a new car. 羡慕
a. angry b. greedy c. unfair d. jealous
a. 生气 b. 贪婪 c. 不公平 d. 嫉妒
15. After a thorough search, the police _____ missing jewels. 完全地
a. retreated b. recorded c. reminded d. recovered
a. 撤退 b. 记录 c. 提醒 d. 恢复
16. Take my _____, young man, and don't drive fast. 忠告
a. advice b. notice c. emphasis d. advertisement
a. 忠告 b. 通知 c. 强调 d. 广告
17. Arriving in New York, she _____ at the tall buildings and crowded streets. 漫步
a. wandered b. wondered c. wounded d. wakened
a. 漫步 b. 想知道 c. 受伤 d. 唤醒

18. If a boy is _____, he is always asking questions.

- a. foolish b. helpless c. humble d. curious

19. A power failure completely _____ the cake she was baking.

- a. damaged b. injured c. spoiled d. despaired

20. The water could not flow freely because the pipe was

- a. loaded b. bolted c. blocked d. trapped

21. He lost his _____ with the horse and beat it hard.

- a. nature b. mind c. character d. temper

22. A coach carrying football _____ crashed into a lorry on the motorway.

- a. fans b. lovers c. guests d. fellows

23. The car was repaired but not to the owner's _____.

- a. joy b. pleasure c. attraction d. satisfaction

24. He said the government would do its best to

_____ the problem of unemployment.

- a. decide b. open c. solve d. relax

25. The social services are chiefly _____ with the poor,

the old and the sick.

- a. influenced b. related c. suffered d. concerned

26. If you hear the fire _____, leave the building quickly.

- a. advice b. notice c. alarm d. caution

27. They cheered _____ when the favourite won the race.

- a. sharply b. freely c. bravely d. loudly

— 4 —
a. 锋利的 锐利的
b. 自由的 自由的
c. 勇敢的 勇敢的
d. 大声的 大声的

figure 1. 数字 2. 外形 轮廓 3. 人物 4. 体型 凡姿 5. 插图

figure on 打算计划 figure out 算出 figure out 此差共个

28. For a beauty competition you need a pretty face and a good figure ^{形体物, 结构} _{形体, 构成}

a. fashion b. formation c. figure d. frame ^{框子 框架}

29. I held the little bird in my hand and felt its heart beating ^{框住 框住}

a. beating b. knocking c. striking d. hitting

30. She knew the poem by heart though she had read it only a few times.

a. heart b. head c. mind d. memory

31. Suddenly there was a flash of lightning followed by a clap of thunder. ^{闪电}

a. flame b. glow c. flash d. stream ^{火焰 光亮 闪光 小河 溪流}

32. She closed the window and drew the curtains before switching on the light. ^{窗帘}

a. coverings b. masks c. shades d. curtains ^{遮盖物 面具 遮光物 帘}

33. He sat on the barrel of a big gun to have his photograph taken ^{照相}

a. held b. made c. done d. taken ^{持有 制造 完成 拍摄}

34. He ran down the beach and bathed into the sea. ^{洗澡}

a. bathed b. settled c. dived d. sank ^{沐浴 定居 潜水 沉没}

35. The rocket went into orbit around the moon. ^{轨道}

a. track b. circle c. course d. orbit ^{轨道 圆圈 课程 轨道}

36. He poured the tea from his cup into his saucer and then drank it. ^{碟子}

a. dish b. pan c. saucer d. plate ^{盘子 平底锅 碟子 盘子}

37. We need more information before we can decide.

- a. far b. fur c. farther d. further
38. The old lady is very _____ of her nieces. ~~kind~~ ^{fond}
- a. kind b. loving c. friendly d. ~~kind~~ ^{fond}
39. The railway runs through a _____ under the mountain.
- a. drain b. canal c. ~~drain~~ ^{tunnel} d. pipe
40. The detectives made a _____ search of the suspect's house.
- a. deep b. whole c. heavy d. ~~deep~~ ^{thorough}
41. It was not a grand occasion, so we were asked to wear _____ clothes.
- a. regular b. ~~regular~~ ^{irregular} c. ~~irregular~~ ^{informal} d. simple
42. We are going to _____ our house by building another room on to it.
- a. ~~enlarge~~ ^{enlarge} b. ~~develop~~ ^{develop} c. ~~spread~~ ^{spread} d. ~~stretch~~ ^{stretch}
43. It is important that you reply to our letter without _____
- a. pause b. interval c. stoppage d. ~~pause~~ ^{delay}
44. She kept her money in a brown leather _____
- a. packet b. package c. ~~purse~~ ^{purse} d. parcel
45. He said the club was very _____ for the members' help and support.
- a. generous b. ~~grateful~~ ^{grateful} c. willing d. ~~welcome~~ ^{welcome}
46. Unless my room is warmer tonight, I'm going to _____ to the hotel manager.
- a. regret b. ~~complain~~ ^{complain} c. pretend d. ~~sympathise~~ ^{sympathise}

47. Her blue hat _____ her coat
 a. balanced b. imitated
 c. matched d. perfected
48. As you are sixty-three years old, you are _____ for this job.
 a. inconvenient b. indispensable
 c. uneasy d. unsuitable
49. When Mary paid the bill, she was given a _____ for her money.
 a. cheque b. ticket c. receipt d. stock
50. A stone fell from the cliff and _____ into the sea below.
 a. clapped b. stuffed c. splashed d. crushed

* * *

51. They all thought he was guilty, but no one could _____ anything against him.

- a. accuse b. fix c. ensure d. prove.
52. During the storm we took _____ in the doorway of a shop.

a. rescue b. shelter c. shield d. shade

53. She said she liked dancing but was not in the _____ for it just then.

- a. fashion b. manner c. spirit d. mood
54. The ship's captain and members of the _____ welcomed us on board.

- ☒ a. staff ☒ b. crew c. team d. chain
55. At the theatre he felt nervous because he had never sung in _____ before.
- ☒ a. audience b. general ☒ c. public ☒ d. common
56. She said some bad things about me, but I have _____ her for that.
- ☐ a. regretted b. relaxed c. forged ☒ d. forgiven
57. Learner-drivers must _____ the examiner that they can drive safely.
- ☒ a. accept b. please c. confirm d. satisfy
58. In the hall, the front _____ of seats was reserved for invited guests.
- ☐ a. chain b. string c. range ☒ d. row
59. He is a fast driver, but he does _____ unnecessary risks.
- ☐ a. commit b. exclude ☒ c. take d. try
60. Since he was a boy, one of his _____ has been stamp-collecting.
- ☒ a. hobbies b. customs
☐ c. adventures d. professions
61. That house always _____ me of a holiday I spent in Switzerland.
- ☐ a. awakes ☒ b. recalls c. minds ☒ d. reminds
62. The twins are so much _____ that it is difficult to tell one from the other.
- ☒ a. similar b. equal c. same ☒ d. alike

63. He was last seen in public on the _____ of his daughter's wedding.
a. chance b. affair c. event d. occasion
64. The police have not yet found a possible _____ for the attack on the man.
a. attitude b. motive c. signal d. mode
65. The doctor told her that her temperature was _____.
a. normal b. formal c. uniform d. usual
66. Try some of this cake, which I _____ especially for you.
a. boiled b. baked c. fried d. burned
67. She spends an hour each evening _____ her hair.
a. clearing b. polishing
c. scratching d. brushing
68. There was a _____ of laughter, followed by loud cheers.
a. rush b. burst c. crash d. shock
69. If you want to know the times of buses, please _____ at the office.
a. inquire b. require c. request d. acquire
70. Our taxi was caught in a traffic _____, so we were late for the show.
a. knock b. jam c. lock d. pile
71. The librarian is _____ for all the books in the library.
a. confident 自信 b. secure
c. dependent 依赖 d. responsible 负责

72. To be a good pianist, you must _____ for an hour or more every day.
a. exercise b. practise c. praise d. pray
73. At first she did not _____ her old friend because he had grown a beard.
a. reflect b. realise c. recognise d. uncover
74. As the train left the station, they _____ good-bye to their friends.
a. raised b. ~~shook~~ c. swung d. waved
75. You should _____ to your uncle for being rude to him.
a. listen b. apologise c. excuse d. confess
76. She left the milk in a bowl and a thick _____ formed on the surface.
a. cream b. fat c. oil d. skin
77. I usually take sandwiches for my lunch, but _____ and then I go to a cafe.
a. once b. now c. ever d. over
78. She is young for the job, but on the other _____ she is well qualified.
a. haste b. helper c. holder d. hand
79. The accident happened just as the car _____ a lorry.
a. gained b. advanced c. ~~sucked~~ d. overtook
80. The company is _____ steps to improve the bus service at night.
a. setting b. putting c. taking d. bringing

81. The examiner will test your _____ to drive under normal road conditions.
a. ability b. capacity c. activity d. possibility
82. It was a good game, and at the end the _____ was Scotland 4, Ireland 3.
a. secret b. shot c. scout d. score 比分 分数
83. She has been working so hard she feels quite _____.
a. relaxed 放松 b. polluted
c. exhausted 精疲力尽 d. exclaimed 呼喊, 惊叫
84. When I saw Jane, I stopped and smiled, but she _____ me and walked on.
a. refused b. ignored c. omitted d. deserted
85. He ordered a black wooden _____ to be made for the painting.
a. frame b. border c. edge d. support
86. There were twelve policemen on _____ at the football ground during the match.
a. action b. duty c. leisure d. purpose
87. That chocolate will _____ if you keep it in your pocket.
a. reduce b. vary c. melt d. shift 转移, 转变
88. I don't care what you do about your job; it's no _____ of mine.
a. importance b. matter c. subject d. concern
89. It is dangerous to _____ out of the window of the train.

91. 坡度 斜坡 坡度 倾斜
a. slope b. lean c. bend d. slip 滑倒 滑落
90. To _____ the best results, mix the powder with warm water.
a. expect b. seek c. obtain d. reveal 寻找 发现 获得 揭示
91. Everything is so expensive these days, it's hardly _____ to save a penny.
a. probable b. likely c. possible d. doubtful 可能 可能 可能 可能
92. When you turn off the TV, please put out the _____ too.
a. switch b. plug c. wire d. block 开关 插头 电线 块
93. She keeps a supply of candles in the house in case of a power _____.
a. shortage b. absence c. lack d. failure 短缺 缺席 缺乏 失败
94. He hated his job; as a _____ of fact he has now given it up.
a. nature b. matter c. rule d. type 性质 事情 规则 类型
95. We need some sunshine, so we have _____ up our minds to go abroad this year.
a. turned b. set c. made d. brought 转动 设置 制造 带来
96. George took _____ of the fine weather to do a day's work in his garden.
a. chance b. charge c. care d. advantage 机会 电荷 照顾 优势
97. The noise was caused by a dog _____ a cat through the garden.
a. catching b. fighting c. following d. chasing 捕捉 战斗 跟随 追逐
98. The arguments are over now, and we hope no one will

_____ them up again. ① 搅拌 搅为
② 搅为 搅的 ③ 搅处 打也。
a. disturb b. interfere c. stir d. mix
99. The secretary will _____ for you to visit our factory
next week. - stirred

a. arrange b. manage c. order d. organise
100. He would win the race if he _____ his brother's ex-
ample and trained harder. 五排
a. obeyed b. suited c. repeated d. followed

* * *

101. They sold their house for only £ 12 000, so the buyer
got a wonderful _____ ① 书价 商品 廉价的

a. cost 美价廉 b. bargain c. worth d. value
102. It rained a few times during our holiday but on the
_____ the weather was fine. ② 书价 交易 书价 17

a. average b. contrary c. total d. whole

103. She phoned her dentist to say she was unable to
_____ her appointment.

a. hold b. perform c. keep d. stand

104. She did not come to the party, though she _____ us
she would.

a. promised b. offered c. agreed d. accepted

105. Swimming is dangerous there because of the strong
_____ across the bay.

a. motion b. jet c. pressure d. current

106. Fat people should _____ the temptation to eat a lot of

sweet things.

107. When Jane won the prize, I _____ her on her success.
a. ~~cancel~~ b. resist c. refuse d. reject
108. Four people were seriously _____ in an accident on the motorway.
a. injured b. damaged c. spoiled d. wounded
109. I can't drive this car, as I'm not _____ with its controls.
a. accustomed b. aware c. familiar d. known
110. He said he had done nothing wrong, so he had a clear _____.
a. will b. spirit c. sense d. conscience
111. After the explosion, the factory was a _____ of total confusion.
a. feature b. view c. scene d. scenery
112. My orders are important, so pay _____ to what I am going to say.
a. attention b. care c. notice d. emphasis
113. The offices on the top floor are _____ by a firm.
a. lodged b. occupied c. exhibited d. exploited
114. He did not succeed in his task in _____ of all his careful preparations.
a. case b. vain c. favour d. spite
115. Though I'm really a very _____ person, I can't wait

for you any longer.

a. patient b. sensitive c. moderate d. modest

116. He lifted the heavy weight, but it was the greatest _____ he had ever made.

a. strength b. force c. power d. effort

117. Since he came to live here, he has become deeply _____ in local affairs.

a. arranged b. involved c. joined d. included

118. I will agree to it only on the _____ that we share the expenses.

a. approval b. opinion
c. understanding d. knowledge

119. The cows got out of the field through a _____ in the fence.

a. crack b. gap c. pass d. exit

120. When we had finished dinner, George asked the waiter to bring him the _____.

a. bill b. count c. account d. tip

121. Although he supports the council, he does not take an active _____ in politics.

a. charge b. force c. part d. play

122. Jean has become _____ to Roger, and the wedding will be in August.

a. enclosed b. engaged c. exerted d. married

123. New products are sometimes given away in small quantities called _____.