History

中级英语 常用词 搭配要点

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Focus on Collocation of Common Words in Intermediate English

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常用介词搭配与例解 第一章

Δt

常见移起

at a loss

at a time

Mat all

Aat all costs

Bat all events

6 at any rate

at best

8 at first

at home

Mat intervals

nat large

Pat last

Bat least

Mat most

Bat once

that sb's disposal

the cost of

Bat the mercy of

🖙 at a loss

闲惑 不知所措

[用法]at a loss 后可接 for 短语、不定式短语以及宾语从 句。

(1)He was at a loss for words.

他不知说什么好。

(2) I'm at a loss to understand his motive.

我无法理解他的动机。

(3) For a moment Arthur was at a loss how to reply it. 阿瑟—时不知怎样回答才好。

雅又 🖙 at a time

每次,一次

「辮异]at all time 在任何时候, 经常: at no time 从不,决 不(用干句首时,后面的句子要用倒装); at times 有时 候:at one time 一度. 曾经:at the same time 同时。

(1)You can only borrow two books at a time.

你一次只能借两本书。

(2) We should at all times be aware of our own shortcomings at first

在任何时候我们都应当首先认识到自己的错误。

- (3) At no time could I have said such a thing. 我决不会讲出这种话。
- (4) I do feel a little nervous at times. 有时我确实感到有点儿紧张。
- (5) At one time people thought that the earth was flat. 人们曾认为地球是扁平的。
- (6) The two visitors arrived at the same time. 这两位参观者同时到达。

雅义 🖙 at all

完全.根本、丝毫(用于否定句)

(1)He can't swim at all.

他根本不会游泳。

(2) We are not familiar with the situation at all. 我们对形势完全不了解。

雅义 ☞ at all costs

不惜一切代价,无论如何

[用決]at all costs. 也可换成 at any cost。

- (1)We must arrive there at all costs before midnight. 我们无论如何要在天亮之前到达那儿。
 - (2) We are determined to obtain our rights at all costs. 我们决心不惜一切去赢得我们的权利。

雅又 🖙 at all events

不管怎样, 无论如何

- (1)It may rain tomorrow, but we are going home at all events. 明天可能会下雨, 但无论如何我们都要回家。
 - (2) She had a terrible accident, but at all events she wasn't killed.

她遇上了严重的车祸,但不管怎样她幸存下来了。

雅义 🖙 at any rate

在任何情况下,无论如何:至少

- (1)At any rate we must leave. 无论如何我们必须走。
 - (2) At any rate, we've done something for you. 至少我们已为你做了一些事。

🗷 🖙 at best

充其量,至多

- (1)At best we can do only half as much as last year. 我们最多能完成去年工作量的一半。
 - (2) He is a second-rate actor at best. 他顶多是个二流演员。

雅义 🖙 at first

最初, 起先

[用法]at first 往往表示事情后来有变化。

(1) The committee consisted at first of nine, later of twelve members.

委员会起先由9个人组成,后来发展到12人。

(2) He said the work was dull at first, but he would grow used to it.

起先他说这个工作枯燥,但他会慢慢习惯的。

👽 🖙 at home

- 1. 在家:在家乡,在国内
- 2 随便,无拘束的,自在的

[用法]at home 表示"在国内的"解时,作状语或定语。

(1)I will stay at home this afternoon.

今天下午我将呆在家里。

(2) Please make yourself at home. 请随便。

君义 🖙 at intervals

不时、每隔……时间(或距离)

(1)He phoned me at intervals this week.

这一周他不时地给我打电话。

(2) Buses leave for California at intervals of one hour. 去加利福尼亚的汽车每隔一小时发一班。

🔻 🕼 at large

一般说来、大体上

(1) Boys at large like football.

- 一般说来,男孩子都喜欢足球。
- (2) The people at large approve of the government's policy. 人们大体赞成政府的政策。

雅又 F at last

最后,终于

[用法]at last 表示经过一段周折、等待、耽搁后终于如 原。

(1)At last he knew the meaning of life.

他终于懂得了生活的意义。

(2) He felt himself at last absolutely free. 他感觉自己终于完全自由了。

👽 🖙 at least

至小

「用法 lat least 可用来表示数量或程度,也可用来表示埋 怨,译成"至少(应该或可以……)"。

- (1)There were at least a hundred people present. 至少有100人出席。
 - (2) The repairs will cost at least twenty pounds. 这次修理至少要花20英镑。

又 F at most

至名,不超过

「用法」at most 也可换成 at the most。

- (1) I can give you some suggestions at most. 我至多可以给你些建议。
 - (2) He can pay only fifty pounds at most. 他至多能付50英镑。

又 🖙 at once

- 1. 立即,马上
- 2. 同时,一起

(1)Let's start at once.

让我们马上开始。

(2) You can't be in two places at once. 你不能同时身在两地。

👽 🖙 at sb's disposal

仟……外理、供……使用

(1)My dictionary is at your disposal.

我的字典任你使用。

(2) A very comfortable room was placed at the disposal of the visitors.

安排一间非常舒适的屋子给来访者使用。

又 ☞ at the cost of

以……为代价、用……换来的

(1) He saved the drowning boy at the cost of his life.

他牺牲了自己,救出了溺水儿童。

(2) The poor fox escaped from the trap at the cost of a leg. 可怜的狐狸以失去一条腿的代价逃出了陷阱。

雅义 F at the mercy of

任凭……的摆布.受……的支配

The ship is at the mercy of the waves.

那只船任凭波浪摆布。

 100m	· • • •	 ~~~

Day gaines

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| Fill in the blank with proper words.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. The worker inspected the machine                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 2. We havevarious instruments and app                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | paratus for complicated                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| scientific research.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 3. There was a little troublebut things s                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | soon became quiet.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 4. When Don missed the last bus, he was                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 5. Most of the vegetables used for food are                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | three quarter water.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 6. We cannot attend to two matters                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 7. The child was abandoned in the forest, where                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | e he wasof wild                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| beasts.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 8. The journey will take us three days                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 9. It is well to study hard, but it is foolish to de                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | o soof health.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| والمرابع والمعار والمار والمعار والمعا | and the contraction of the contr |
| * ANSWERS:1.at intervals                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2. at our disposal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 3.at first                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 4. at a loss                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 5.at least                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 6.at a time                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 7.at the mercy                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 8.at(the)most                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 9 at the cost                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

- Thy accident
- 2 by chance
- Bby and by
- by and large
- 6 by far
- 6 by itself

- Toby mistake
- 8 by oneself
- Dby reason of
- The virtue of
- Dby way of

# 又 🖙 by accident

### 偶然

- (1)X-rays were first discovered by a German Scientist, Wilhelm Konrad Rontgen, in 1985, almost by accident. X射线是在1985年首先由德国科学家威廉·康拉德·伦 琴几乎是在偶然的情况下发现的。
  - (2) The discovery came about quite by accident. 这项发现是相当偶然的。

# 又 🖙 by chance

偶然, 碰巧

- (1)No one discovers a rarity by chance.
  - 珍品决不是随意就能发现的。
  - (2) It was only by chance that I saw her. 我只是碰巧看见了她。

# 义 🕼 by and by

不久, 沢早

(1)Good boys who to their books apply, will all be great men by and by. (-Lincoln)

少年好学,将成大器。(——林肯)

(2) By and by the ice in the river will melt. 河里的冰不久将会融化。

# 数叉 🖙 by and large

总的说来(可置于句首、句中或句末)

(1)Bv and large, each student in M.L.T. pursues a degree in one of the 24 academic departments.

总的说来, 麻省理工学院的每个学生都在24个学科系中 的一个系里攻读学位。

(2) Their production is increasing with leaps and bounds by and large.

总体说来,他们的生产在大幅度增长。

# 👽 🖙 by far

器名 ……得名

[用法]修饰比较级,最高级,强调程度、数量等:位置一般 有两种,例如:by far the best …或 (the)best … by far。

(1)He is by far the tallest among us.

他的个子在我们中间最高。

- (2) That university is by far the best one in the country. 那所大学是国内最好的大学。
- (3)Of the two, this is the better by far. 二者之中, 这一个要好得多。

# **春**又 ☞ by itself

自动地,独立地

- (1) The washing machine works by itself. 这洗衣机是自动运转的。
  - (2) The refrigerator defrosts by itself. **这冰箱是自动除霜的**。
  - (3) The house stands by itself. 那所房子孤零零地立在那里。

# 维叉☞ by mistake

错误地,无意中(做错了某事)

- (1)They sent the letter to me by mistake. 他们误把那封信送到了我汶川。
  - (2) By mistake I took her glovers. 我错拿了她的手套。
  - (3) Many Americans do not know that the order of Chinese names is different form American names. Therefore an American may sometimes call a Chinese by his given name by mistake.

不少美国人不懂得中美两国人的姓名顺序有所不同,因 此美国人有时会无意中对中国人直呼其名。

# 春义 🖙 by oneself

单独,独自

- (1)He became an oil baron—(all) by himself. 他成了一个石油大亨——一个白手起家的石油大王。
  - (2) The boy sat by himself. 男孩独自坐着。
  - (3) I did it all by myself. 这全是我一个人做的。

# 春又 by reason of 由于(较正式)

(1)York's lawyer also pleaded him not guilty by reason of insanity.

约克先生的律师也以精神错乱为由为他作无罪辩护。

(2) He was excused from the fact-finding conference by reason of his poor health.

他因身体欠佳而获准免于参加调查会。

# 君义 🖙 by virtue of

借助.由干

[用法]"virtue"一词原意为"优点"、"功效",转用于"因 为"、"由于"、多用于书面语: 也可用 in virtue of; by/in virtue of 有时也含有"由干某种权威性"之意。

- (1) The planets rise and fall by virtue of the earth's rotation. 行星因地球的自转而呈现起落。
  - (2) By virtue of the authority invested in me, I wish it to be known that...

我授权证明……(这是学位证书常用的一种正式格式。)

# 都又☞ by way of

- 1. 通过……的方法
- 2. 经过. 经由
- (1) Most of the energy man uses comes from the sun by way of the materials which plants build up in photosynthesis. 人们所利用的大部分能量都来自太阳,是通过植物光合 作用制造的物质而取得的。
  - (2) Oxygen we breathe gets into the blood stream by way of

· 12 ·

the lungs.

我们呼吸的氧气经过肺溶入血液。

| energy consists and the section of t |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fill in the blanks with proper words                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| . You'll be getting married and having a family, and then                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| you'll understand why parents want to protect heir children.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 2. Meanwhile, another powerful killer of bacteria and viruses was                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| discovered, again                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 3, women can bear pain better than men.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 4. You might cut yourself, you would not cut yourself on                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| purpose.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 5. He loved me as much as he could love anyone and he was a loving                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| man .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 6. Of the two poems the young man submitted for the competition, the                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| shorter wasthe better.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7I met an old friend of mine in a railway carriage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 8. She is the best singer in the city.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9. An automobile machine is one that works                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 10. Judge Lorne Stewart said that their refusal to authorise a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| transfusion the parents were in the legal sense neglecting their                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| child.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 11contrast, over the same period crude birthrates have under                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| gone relatively little change.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 12. The farmhouse stands in the fields.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 13.I can easily come home the post office and get your stamps                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 14. I'm sorry I took your umbrella                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 15his high rank and position, the president takes social leader                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| ship almost over everyone else.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

| 16. Why have you followed me? I                                                                         | thought I said I wanted to be                                                                        |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 17. You must be careful enough not                                                                      | to take the tablet .                                                                                 |  |
| والمعلى والمعي والمعي والمعي والمعي والمعيروا الميارة العي والمعي والمعي والمعي والمعين والمعين والمعين | ومع معين ما معين و معين |  |
| <b>* ANSWERS:</b> 1. by and by                                                                          | 2. by accident/by chance                                                                             |  |
| 3.By and large                                                                                          | 4. by chance/by accident                                                                             |  |
| 5. by and large                                                                                         | 6.by far                                                                                             |  |
| 7.By chance                                                                                             | 8.by far                                                                                             |  |
| 9. by itself                                                                                            | 10. by reason of                                                                                     |  |
| 11. By way of                                                                                           | 12. by itself                                                                                        |  |
| 13. by way of                                                                                           | 14. by mistake                                                                                       |  |
| 15. By virtue of                                                                                        | 16. by myself                                                                                        |  |
| 17. by mistake                                                                                          |                                                                                                      |  |

- for a time
- a for ever
- for example
- for good (and all)
- for instance
- for sure

- for the better
- for the present
- Of for the purpose of
- In for the sake of
- for the time being

# 图义 🖙 for a time

新州 一度

Mr. Brown was for a time a professor at Oxford University. 布朗先生曾--度是牛津大学的教授。

### 蹇又 🖙 for ever

( = forever/for ever and a day/for ever and ever)永远

- (1)We will be your good friends for ever.
  - 我们将永远是你的好朋友。
  - (2) I shall love my parents for ever. 我将永远爱我的父母。

# 🔻 🖙 for example

例如(缩写为 e.g.)

- (1) Take my brother for example, he is a good teacher. 以我弟弟为例,他就是个好老师。
  - (2) There are many sources of air pollution, poisonous fumes,

for example.

空气污染有许多来源,例如有毒气体。

# 君义 for good (and all)

长久地,长期地

(1)He has gone abroad for good.

他永久地去了国外。

(2) I thought his uncle had come for a vist, but it seems he is staving here for good.

我以为他叔叔是来作客的,但看来他是要在这里一直呆 下去了。

# **▼** for instance

例如,比如

[用法]常可与 for example 互换。

There are many ways to exercising. For instance, longdistance running.

有许多锻炼身体的方法。比如长跑。

## 🗷 🖙 for sure

确实,毫无疑问此

(1)I don't know it for sure.

这件事我确实不知道。

(2) He suffers from cancer. He won't live long, and that's for sure.

他患了癌症,肯定活不长了。

# 雅义 For the better

好转,向好的方向发展