

HACISER

初中

尖峰英语

应考阅读训练

■ 中考版 ■



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● 内 容 简 介 ●

英语阅读在英语学习中占有非常重要的地位。英语水平如何,在很大程度上取决于英语阅读能力。阅读理解检测英语能力的主要部分。因此,这部分是学习和考试中的难点之一。在教学中,我们发现相当一部分同学开始对此发怵,感觉进步不快。本书就是根据初三学生对英语知识的掌握程度,筛选了一些适合他们的阅读材料,并作了注释,旨在使学生养成良好的阅读习惯,掌握阅读技巧,提高阅读能力。本书有以下几个特点:

1. 根据新教学大纲对英语阅读的要求和初中生英语学习的特点精心编写而成。

2. 选材注重知识性与趣味性的结合,内容新颖,覆盖面广。分趣味故事、日常生活、文化教育、科学、自然、风俗、历史、名人轶事、娱乐、应用文体等10个部分,每部分都按难易程度排序。这样使学生在不断扩大知识面的同时,也逐渐学到了阅读理解的技巧,提高了阅读能力。

3. 实用性强。对每个选项都进行了详细的分析,语言尽可能通俗易懂,所用的语言知识点尽可能限制在初中生应该掌握的范围之内。

4. 针对我国中学生的学习和思维特点,在讲解过程中,着重分析选项的思路和解题的方法,在培养学生的阅读能力、逻辑推理与判断能力以及语言知识的综合能力上下工夫,使学生每阅读一篇文章,每做一个练习,都能总结出规律,从而达到举一反三的效果。

5. 实战性强。在设计上,采取由浅入深,由易到难的方式,逐渐引导学生进入实战演习的状态,所选材料的难度、深度符合中考的要求。篇篇做到精讲精练,在阅读理解,阅读速度,阅读技巧等方面都能得到很好的训练。

6. 对于文中出现的超出教学大纲要求的生词和短语等都做了详细的注解。

本书适合于初中三年级使用。

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Chapter One 趣 事

— Funny stories



Passage 1

Tom didn't live too far from school. So he went there and back on foot every day. On his way to school he *passed* (路过) a wet playground when it rained. One day the boy came home very wet. His mother became angry and said, "Don't play in the water on your way home or to school." The next day he came home very wet again. His mother became even angrier. "I'll tell your father if you come home wet again." she said, "Then he'll *punish* (惩罚) you." The next day the young boy was dry when he came home from school. "You were a good boy today," his mother said, "You didn't play in the water." "No," he answered sadly, "There were so many older boys in the water when I got there this afternoon that there wasn't any room for me at all."

根据短文内容选择最佳答案



1. Tom _____.

- A. lived too far away from school
- B. didn't come back home every day
- C. went to school with his mother
- D. walked to school



Funny stories

2. There was a _____ on his way to school.
A. bridge
B. lake
C. wet ground
D. playground
3. Tom's mother got angry because _____.
A. Tom was all wet
B. Tom was dry
C. Tom was punished
D. it rained
4. Which of the following is true?
A. Tom played in the water three times.
B. Tom didn't play in the water the third day.
C. Many older boys played in the water with Tom the third day.
D. Tom became a good boy the third day.
5. From the story we know that _____.
A. Tom didn't want to play in the water later
B. Tom's father punished him
C. Tom liked to play in the water
D. Tom was afraid of his parents

答案提示



- ① 从故事的开始 he went there and back on foot every day. 我们就知道他 walked to school. 所以选择 D。
- ② 从原句 "On his way to school he passed a wet playground 在他上学的路上他路过一个操场。" 可以得知: 在他上学的路上有一个操场。所以选择 D。
- ③ 从故事中我们知道: "One day the boy came home very wet. His mother became angry 有一天这个男孩浑身湿透回到家, 他妈妈很生气。"。之所以他妈妈很生气, 是由于 Tom 浑身上下都湿了。所以选择 A。
- ④ 在故事中 his mother said, "You didn't play in the water." "No," he answered sadly, 所以第三天 Tom 没有玩水。所以选择 B。
- ⑤ 从故事中我们知道: Tom 每天回家衣服都湿了, 说明他很喜欢玩水。所以选择 C。

Funny stories



Passage 2

Tom is a little boy, and he is only seven years old. One day he went to the cinema. It is the first time for him to do that. He bought a ticket and then went in. But after two or three minutes he came out, bought a second ticket and went in again. After a few minutes he came out again and bought a third ticket. Two or three minutes later he came out and asked for another ticket. Then the girl in the ticket office asked him, "Why do you buy so many tickets? How many friends do you meet?" Tom answered, "No, I have no friend here. But a big boy always stops me at the door and *tears* (撕) my ticket to pieces."

根据短文内容选择最佳答案



1. Tom wanted to buy _____ when the girl asked him.
A. the second ticket B. the third ticket
C. the fourth ticket D. the fifth ticket
2. The big boy stopped Tom at the door because _____.
A. it was the big boy's job B. the big boy didn't like Tom
C. the big boy didn't know Tom D. Tom didn't buy tickets at all
3. The big boy was _____ at the cinema.
A. a bookseller B. a policeman
C. a shopkeeper D. a worker
4. From the story we know _____.
A. the little boy had a lot of money
B. the little boy knew nothing about the cinema
C. The big boy wasn't friendly to Tom
D. the girl wanted to get more money
5. Which of the following is Not true in the passage?
A. Tom bought the tickets for himself.
B. Tom didn't go to the cinema before.
C. Tom was too young to make friends
D. Tom had no friend at the cinema.



Funny stories

答案提示



- ① 从文章中Tom进去、出来三次,买了三张票,当他要买another ticket.另一张时,卖票的女孩问他。所以选择【C】。
- ② Tom说:“But a big boy always stops me at the door and tears my ticket to pieces.一个大男孩在门口阻止我,撕我的票。”这就说明撕票是这个大男孩的工作。所以选择【A】。
- ③ 一般来说,站在门口撕票的是电影院的工作人员,即a worker。所以选择【D】。
- ④ 从这个故事中我们可以知道Tom看一场电影买了四次票,说明他对电影院的规定一无所知。所以选择【B】。
- ⑤ 选项C. Tom was too young to make friends. 与文章的内容无关。所以选择【C】。

Passage 3

An artist (画家) went to a beautiful part of the country for a holiday and stayed with a farmer. Every day he went out with his *paints* and *brushes* (颜料和画笔) and painted till evening. When it got dark he went back to the farm and had a good dinner before he went to bed.

At the end of his holiday he wanted to pay the farmer, but the farmer said, “No, I don’t want money. But give me one of your pictures. What’s money? In a week it will all be finished, but your picture will still be here.”

The artist was very pleased and thanked the farmer for saying such kind things about his pictures. The farmer smiled and answered, “It’s not that. I have a son in London. He wants to become an artist. When he comes home next month, I’ll show him your picture, and he will not want to be an artist any more, I think.”

根据短文内容选择最佳答案

1. The artist went to the countryside to _____.





- A. visit his old friend B. spend his holiday
C. visit the farmer D. Thank the farmer
2. Every day, the artist _____.
A. went out to help the farmer to do some farming
B. went out to visit his friends
C. painted pictures
D. enjoyed the beautiful scenery
3. The artist wanted to pay the farmer, but the farmer _____.
A. wanted much more money
B. wanted nothing
C. didn't want any money at all
D. wanted one of his pictures instead of money
4. The artist thought the farmer wanted a picture of his because _____.
A. the farmer was an artist too
B. the farmer liked his pictures very much
C. the farmer wanted to give it to his son as a present
D. the farmer was rich
5. After hearing the farmer's words, perhaps the artist would be _____.
A. very worried B. very happy
C. very thankful D. very disappointed

答案提示



- ① 从文章的第一句 “An artist went to a beautiful part of the country for a holiday. 一位画家到美丽的乡村去度假。” 可以直接得出答案。所以选择 **[B]**。
- ② 根据原句: “Every day he went out with his paints and brushes and painted till evening. 每天他带着颜料和画笔, 一直画到晚上。” 说明他每天都画画。所以选择 **[C]**。
- ③ 从故事的第二段中我们得知: At the end of his holiday he wanted to pay the farmer, but the farmer said, “No, I don't want money. But give me one of your pictures.” 度假结束时他要付钱给农夫, 但农夫说: “不, 我不想要钱, 但给我你的一幅画。” 所以, 农夫没有要钱, 而是要了一幅画。所以选择 **[D]**。



Funny stories

- ④ 从原句: "The artist was very pleased and thanked the farmer for saying such kind things about his pictures. 画家非常高兴, 感谢农夫对他的画给予评价。" 可以断定: 画家认为是因为农夫喜欢他的画, 才想要他的画。所以选择 B。
- ⑤ 在故事的结尾, 农夫说: "I'll show him your picture, and he will not want to be an artist any more, I think. 我要向他展示你的画, 他将不再想当画家了。" 所以听了农夫的话后, 也许画家将一定会感到 very disappointed 非常失望。所以选择 D。

Passage 4

One day Tony was crossing the road when he was hit by a car. He fell and broke his arm. An *ambulance* (救护车) soon arrived and took Tony to a hospital. There a doctor operated on his arm. Then he put the arm in a *cast* (石膏). Tony couldn't move it at all.

"You must keep your arm in a cast for six weeks," the doctor said.
"You'll be all right then."

At the end of six weeks, Tony went back to the hospital. The doctor took his arm out of the cast.

"Can you move your arm, Tony?" he asked.

Tony tried to move his arm. At first it was difficult, but soon he could move it easily.

"Yes, it's fine," he said. "Thank you very much."

"In a few days it will be as good as new," the doctor said. "Just exercises it a little."

"Will I be able to play the *guitar* (吉他)?" Tony asked.

The doctor smiled. "Of course you will," he said. "You'll have no problems."

"That is good news," Tony said. "Because I couldn't play it at all before."

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根据短文内容选择最佳答案



1. How did Tony break his arm?
 - A. A guitar fell on it.
 - B. A doctor broke it.
 - C. He was hit by a car.
2. How long did Tony have to keep his arm in a cast?
 - A. Several days.
 - B. Less than a month.
 - C. About a month and a half.
3. As soon as the doctor took off the cast _____.
 - A. Tony could move his arm easily
 - B. Tony could move his arm with some trouble
 - C. Tony was no longer able to move his arm
4. What did the doctor tell Tony to do after the cast was taken off?
 - A. Exercise his arm.
 - B. Take some medicine
 - C. Come back to the hospital again.
5. At last Tony became very happy because _____.
 - A. he thought he would be able to play the guitar.
 - B. the doctor had given him a guitar
 - C. the doctor had told him that he could help him

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答案提示



- ① 从文章中我们知道: he was hit by a car. 所以, Tony 的胳膊骨折是被汽车撞的。所以选择 C。
- ② 医生告诉 Tony: "You must keep your arm in a cast for six weeks, 你的胳膊需打六周石膏。" six weeks 等于 a month and a half. 所以选择 C。
- ③ 当医生给 Tony 拿掉石膏时, At first it was difficult 一开始移动胳膊有困难。所以选择 B。



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- ④ 石膏拿掉后, 医生告诉Tony: "Just exercises it a little." 所以选择 A。
- ⑤ 根据故事最后, Tony听了医生的话后很高兴, 因为他以为这样他能够弹吉它了。所以选择 A。

Passage 5

The big red American car was much too wide for an English country road. When Jack saw it coming toward him, he stopped his own car at the side of the road to make room for it to pass. The American car went slowly past, so close that he could see the driver's face quite clearly.

"Where have I seen that face before?" he thought, "Wait a minute! I remember now. It was in the newspaper!" He took out the newspaper from his bag, turned quickly to the middle page. There was a picture of the face in it. Yes, it had a large mouth and small ears, and his eyes were behind dark glasses.

"Wanted by the police," read by Jack. "The City Bank will give a lot of money to anyone who helps the police to catch this man..."

"Call the police at once," he said to himself. But a few minutes later, he was sad. "This man was caught this morning," answered the police.

根据短文内容选择最佳答案



- In which country did the story happen?
 - It happened in America.
 - It happened in Australia.
 - It happened in England.
 - The story didn't tell us.
- Why did Jack stop his car?
 - He wanted to see who the driver was.
 - He didn't want to pass by first.
 - The road was too narrow for the two cars to pass at the same time.
 - Because it was good for an Englishman to stop to let other go.

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3. Who was wanted by the police in this passage?
 - A. Jack.
 - B. The driver in the American car.
 - C. Either Jack or the driver.
 - D. Neither Jack nor the American driver.
4. What did Jack do when he had read the newspaper again?
 - A. He drove to the City Bank
 - B. He drove to the police.
 - C. He made a telephone call.
 - D. He stopped the American car.
5. Who caught the man with a large mouth and small ears?
 - A. The police.
 - B. Jack
 - C. Nobody.
 - D. The American driver



- ① 从第一句中的“an English country road”我们可以知道这个故事发生在英国，所以选择【C】。
- ② 在这篇故事中he stopped his own car at the side of the road to make room for it to pass. 他把车停在路边腾出地方让它过去。从这可以看出这条路太窄，不能同时过两辆车。所以选择【C】。
- ③ 在本篇故事中，Jack以为the American driver是警方捉拿的人，可实际上警方在早上已经抓到罪犯，所以Jack和the American driver都不是警方要捉拿的人。所以选择【D】。
- ④ 当Jack从报纸上读到此新闻时“Call the police at once,”马上给警方打电话。所以选择【C】。
- ⑤ 从故事的最后可以得知：“This man was caught this morning,” answered the police.是警方抓住那个人的。所以选择【A】。



Funny stories

Passage 6

No one was left in the museum now, and John was walking round to see if everything was all right. Suddenly he saw a beautiful painting lying on the floor. John picked it up and gave it to the *director* (馆长) of the museum.

The director called several museums to *check* (检查) and see if it was a stolen painting, but no one *claimed* (认领) it. So the director decided to hang it in the museum. All the *experts* (专家) came to look at the painting. Each one said it was beautiful and had very deep meaning. The director was *proud* (自豪) to have such a painting in his museum and congratulated John on his *discovery* (发现). Some weeks later a woman and her little son came to the museum. While they were looking at the new painting, the little boy began to cry. The director went over and asked him.

"Why are you crying?"

The child pointed to the painting and said, "That's my painting on the wall and I want it back."

"Yes," said his mother, "he left it on the floor a few weeks ago. If you look carefully, you can see the name on the painting."

根据短文内容选择最佳答案



- John was perhaps _____.
 - a painter
 - an expert on painting
 - a visitor to the museum
 - a man working in the museum
- John found the painting _____.
 - before the museum opened
 - after the museum was closed
 - during his visit to the museum
 - while he was enjoying his walk
- The boy began to cry before the painting because _____.
 - he was afraid of it
 - he thought it was his painting
 - he wanted to have the painting back
 - Both B and C



4. After the director heard what the woman and the boy said, he must be very _____.
 A. angry B. afraid
 C. proud D. surprised
5. All the experts thought the painting good because _____.
 A. it was really very beautiful
 B. it had very deep meaning
 C. none of them looked carefully enough
 D. they examined it very carefully

答案提示



- ① 从文章的第一句 “No one was left in the museum now, and John was walking round to see if everything was all right. 现在博物馆没有人了, John 四处看看是否一切正常。” 我们可以猜测他可能是博物馆的一位工作人员, 所以选择 **[D]**。
- ② 同样根据第一句: “No one was left in the museum now, 博物馆没有人了。” 说明博物馆关闭了。所以选择 **[B]**。
- ③ 当小男孩看见自己的画时, 他哭着说: “That’s my painting on the wall and I want it back. 那是我的画, 我想拿回来。” 所以选择 **[D]**。
- ④ 通过上下文我们知道: 此张画经过专家鉴定一致认为: it was beautiful and had very deep meaning. 画很漂亮, 意义深远。博物馆馆长也为拥有这幅画感到自豪。根据心理推理, 当他听到此画出自一个小孩随便胡画之手时, 他不至于愤怒, 也没有什么可怕的, 更不会感到自豪, 而是感到吃惊。所以选择 **[D]**。
- ⑤ 根据上题的解释, 此题应选 B, 即专家们都认为这幅画 it was beautiful and had very deep meaning. 画很漂亮, 意义深远。所以选择 **[B]**。