

NEW
**COLLEGE
ENGLISH**

*Practical
Exercise Book 1*

大学
英语

(全新版)

练习册

1



同济大学出版社
TONGJI UNIVERSITY PRESS

NEW

COLLEGE ENGLISH

Practical Exercise Book 1

主编	倪惠民	曹英多
总审	徐 玲	
编者	许家森	邓世俊
	高玉辉	吴佩瑾
	冶 虹	郑传庆
	周莉莉	

大学英语

(全新版)
练习册

同济大学出版社

1

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语(全新版)练习册 1 /倪惠民主编;
曹英多等编. —上海:同济大学出版社,2002.9
ISBN 7-5608-2486-2

I. 大… II. ①倪… ②曹… III. 英语—高等学校
—习题 IV. H319.6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 057877 号

大学英语(全新版)练习册 1

作 者 倪惠民 曹英多 主编 徐 玲 总审
责任编辑 夏 铿 责任校对 徐 栩 装帧设计 潘向葵

出 版
发 行 同济大学出版社

(上海四平路 1239 号 邮编 200092 电话 021-65985622)

经 销 全国各地新华书店

印 刷 常熟市华顺印刷有限公司

开 本 787mm×960mm 1/16

印 张 10

字 数 200000

印 数 1—6000

版 次 2002 年 9 月第 1 版 2002 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

书 号 ISBN 7-5608-2486-2/H·322

定 价 12.00 元

本书若有印装质量问题,请向本社发行部调换

前 言

《大学英语》全新版系列教材的推出,让广大教师与学生有了更多的选择,也无疑会使全国大学英语教学层次更上一个台阶。

“精讲”与“多练”这两大教学元素将决定教学的质量与成败。为此,根据我们在一年左右教材试用过程中教学各方面的反馈情况,我们决定根据教材内容编写与《大学英语》全新版综合教程配套的练习册(1—4)一套,以进一步丰富课堂教学实践,并让学生有机会更全面地掌握教材中的语言点及其延伸性用途。

本练习册是与教材配套的同步练习册。每册 8 个单元。每单元包含 A、B、C 三大部分。Part A 为客观类型题,含词汇、结构、辨错、综合填空与阅读理解;Part B 为主观类型题,含词性转换与翻译。第三、四册将增加写作练习。所有练习都围绕教材中出现并要求掌握的语言点进行设计与编写,练习的难度也控制在教学目标要求之内。文章均选自英美报刊,语言生动、简洁,信息内容丰富,时代气息浓厚,有很强的实用价值。

众所周知,广大《大学英语》学习者在产出性技能上(口语与写作等)都存在较大的障碍,因而为了提高学生的全面素质,我们特设置了 Part C: “Class Activities”。这一项目旨在以课文作为平台,设计一些灵活多变的课堂活动,以促使学生对课堂教学及教材产生浓厚的兴趣。用语言这一载体,充分准备,积极参与课堂教学,进一步拓宽知识面,以在产出性技能上有一长足进步。

本练习册由同济大学倪惠民,曹英多任主编,徐玲任主审,倪惠民策划。

本册主编倪惠民,副主编许家森,邓世俊,参与编写工作的有高玉辉,吴佩瑾,冶虹,郑传庆与周莉莉(按单元编写顺序排列)。

由于编者水平有限,不妥之处,敬请广大读者批评指正,提出宝贵意见,以便今后再版时修订改正。

编者

2002年7月

Contents

Unit 1	(1)
Part A	(1)
I . Vocabulary	(1)
II . Structure	(5)
III . Error Identification	(7)
IV . Cloze	(7)
V . Reading Comprehension	(9)
Part B	(15)
I . Word Conversion	(15)
II . Translation	(16)
Part C	(17)
Class Activities	(17)
 Unit 2	 (18)
Part A	(18)
I . Vocabulary	(18)
II . Structure	(21)
III . Error Identification	(22)
IV . Cloze	(23)
V . Reading Comprehension	(25)
Part B	(31)
I . Word Conversion	(31)
II . Translation	(32)
Part C	(33)
Class Activities	(33)

Unit 3	(34)
Part A	(34)
I . Vocabulary	(34)
II . Structure	(37)
III . Error Identification	(38)
IV . Cloze	(39)
V . Reading Comprehension	(41)
Part B	(48)
I . Word Conversion	(48)
II . Translation	(49)
Part C	(50)
Class Activities	(50)

Unit 4	(51)
---------------------	------

Part A	(51)
I . Vocabulary	(51)
II . Structure	(54)
III . Error Identification	(56)
IV . Cloze	(56)
V . Reading Comprehension	(58)
Part B	(65)
I . Word Conversion	(65)
II . Translation	(65)
Part C	(66)
Class Activities	(66)

Unit 5	(68)
---------------------	------

Part A	(68)
I . Vocabulary	(68)

II. Structure	(71)
III. Error Identification	(73)
IV. Cloze	(74)
V. Reading Comprehension	(75)
Part B	(82)
I. Word Conversion	(82)
II. Translation	(83)
Part C	(84)
Class Activities	(84)
 Unit 6	 (86)
 Part A	 (86)
I. Vocabulary	(86)
II. Structure	(90)
III. Error Identification	(92)
IV. Cloze	(93)
V. Reading Comprehension	(94)
Part B	(101)
I. Word Conversion	(101)
II. Translation	(102)
Part C	(103)
Class Activities	(103)
 Unit 7	 (104)
 Part A	 (104)
I. Vocabulary	(104)
II. Structure	(107)
III. Error Identification	(108)
IV. Cloze	(109)
V. Reading Comprehension	(110)

Part B	(117)
I . Word Conversion	(117)
II . Translation	(118)
Part C	(119)
Class Activities	(119)

Unit 8	(120)
---------------------	-------

Part A	(120)
I . Vocabulary	(120)
II . Structure	(123)
III . Error Identification	(125)
IV . Cloze	(125)
V . Reading Comprehension	(127)
Part B	(133)
I . Word Conversion	(133)
II . Translation	(134)
Part C	(135)
Class Activities	(135)

Key to Exercises	(136)
-------------------------------	-------

Unit 1	(136)
Unit 2	(137)
Unit 3	(139)
Unit 4	(141)
Unit 5	(142)
Unit 6	(144)
Unit 7	(146)
Unit 8	(148)

Part A

I. Vocabulary

Directions: From the four choices given under each sentence, choose the **ONE** that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or expression.

- 1 -

- A. essence
C. assignment
- B. center
D. study
18. You have to be home by 11 o'clock. _____ that in mind, Bob.
A. Take
C. Remember
- B. Put
D. Keep
19. We don't go to the theatre regularly, just _____.
A. up and down
C. come and go
- B. to and fro
D. off and on
20. She _____ from asking the favor of you.
A. held back
C. held up
- B. prevented
D. stopped
21. I warmly _____ you _____ your marvelous score.
A. recall ... to
C. congratulate ... on
- B. recall ... about
D. congratulate ... for
22. We should break him of his bad habit before it takes _____.
A. hard
C. in
- B. hold
D. deep
23. The _____ of the trees in the lake made a lovely picture.
A. image
C. picture
- B. shade
D. leaves
24. He lay in _____ until the doctor arrived.
A. essence
C. agony
- B. contempt
D. sequence
25. There are too many difficulties for us to _____ with.
A. manage
C. deal
- B. tackle
D. solve
26. I _____ obtaining much knowledge from your class.
A. expect
C. anticipate
- B. hope
D. require
27. The _____ of the painting is "A Winter Evening".
A. topic
C. content
- B. subject
D. title
28. His recent discoveries have greatly added to his _____.
A. calling
C. skill
- B. reputation
D. distribution

29. In our home, it is a _____ rule to wash one's hands before eating.
 A. rigid B. hard
 C. rough D. severe
30. I need one of you to _____ the examination papers to the class for me .
 A. attribute B. contribute
 C. distribute D. tribute
31. _____ my phone number in your diary before you forget it.
 A. Put on B. Write down
 C. Hold down D. Turn in
32. Exercise _____ your muscles and makes you fit for the heavy work at school.
 A. thinks up B. thinks out
 C. builds on D. builds up
33. There is no reason why you shouldn't tell them in _____ that you are going.
 A. mind B. motion
 C. advance D. anticipation
34. My eyes haven't _____ to the dark yet.
 A. fixed B. suited
 C. adjusted D. attracted
35. A lot of families need a second _____ to keep going.
 A. check B. work
 C. career D. profession
36. To _____ the long story short, he never reached the summit.
 A. get B. make
 C. turn D. tell
37. Does she say anything that _____ to you especially.
 A. attracts B. interests
 C. inspires D. appeals
38. He _____ an air of indifference in appearance.
 A. supposed B. assumed
 C. acquired D. recaptured
39. "New College English" _____ eight units.
 A. includes B. is made of
 C. comprises D. is consisted of
40. A country isn't respected if it _____ an international agreement.
 A. violates B. disagrees

10. I never saw him reading anything _____ the newspaper.
A. but B. but for
C. just D. just for
11. It would be months _____ these students could adapt themselves to the new life.
A. since B. while
C. after D. before
12. They waited, _____, breathless for the result.
A. as it is B. as they were
C. as it were D. as they are
13. If you joke with him he'll think you're insulting him _____ purpose.
A. as B. to
C. for D. on
14. He behaves _____ he were better than us.
A. as though B. even though
C. the same as D. such as
15. We hadn't quite reached the gate _____ Jane fell.
A. while B. as
C. when D. after
16. All the students in this class are said _____ the important test.
A. having passed B. passing
C. to have passed D. to pass
17. _____ I saw Mary next morning, however, that I felt happy.
A. Not until B. Unless
C. It was not until D. It was until
18. These young men are different _____ they earn their own schooling.
A. from B. in which
C. when D. in that
19. Perhaps Mr Hunter cannot spare any time _____ on Sunday.
A. except B. except for
C. only D. besides
20. Some people find hard work _____.
A. distaste B. distasteful
C. distasted D. tasting

III. Error Identification

Directions : Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. Identify the one that is **NOT** correct.

1. I cleaned the room if you were getting the dinner ready.
A B C D
2. Until you open an account you can talk to several banks to find the ones with the best services, hours and interest rates.
A B C D
3. By the time we got there, the play has already begun.
A B C D
4. She gave so much without having to do anything in return.
A B C D
5. The last question being discussed today is how to divide the work among ourselves.
A B C D
6. We dreamed about to buy a washing machine to make things easier for the family.
A B C D
7. In some modern countries we find a more large number of people with university degrees than there are jobs for them to fill.
A B C D
8. My father works in the big office and sometimes he brings me some stamps from many countries of the world.
A B C D
9. Ocean currents affect the climates of the lands which they flow.
A B C D
10. I watched her as she disappeared from sight in the distance.
A B C D

IV. Cloze

Directions : There are 20 blanks in the following passage. For each blank there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the **ONE** that best fits into the passage.

Jemie Bell was watching TV 1 the phone rang and his life changed 2.
The 3 from Teesside, England, was engrossed in a football match. He 4

realised he had been offered the lead 5 in a movie. The 6 was from Stephen Daldry, who was directing a low-budget film 7 *Billy Elliot*. Since that fateful day, the movie 8 audiences, with Jamie 9 praise for his dancing. 10 the teenager's laid-back attitude about landing the role, he had worked hard to beat out 2000 competitors.

Jamie 11 a miner's son who secretly takes up ballet after watching a class. Jamie did much the 12 to avoid the ridicule of schoolmates.

"I was six when my mum 13 me to a dance competition to see my sister," he recalls. "There was a girl doing a tap, who wasn't very good. I said, 'I could do better than that,' and my mum said, '14.'"

At about \$4 a 15, three times a week, it was a small expense, 16 one his office-worker mother could hardly afford. However, Jamie has repaid his mother's 17 in him. Like Billy Elliot, Jamie says he 18 his own dancing a secret for two years.

"It leaked out eventually," he says. "They told me, 'Jamie, you shouldn't be doing that — it's 19 girls. You should put on football cleats, not ballet shoes.' But that just made it feel like more of a challenge — I wanted to 20 them wrong."

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. while | B. as | C. when | D. as soon as |
| 2. A. frequently | B. for all | C. for ever | D. soon |
| 3. A. 13-year-old | B. 13-year old | C. 13-years' old | D. 13-years-old |
| 4. A. nearly | B. hardly | C. seldom | D. suddenly |
| 5. A. actor | B. director | C. dancer | D. role |
| 6. A. movie | B. request | C. direction | D. call |
| 7. A. named as | B. called | C. appointed | D. titled as |
| 8. A. astonishes | B. astonished | C. has astonished | D. had astonished |
| 9. A. winning | B. to win | C. to have won | D. won |
| 10. A. Although | B. Despite | C. In spite | D. With |
| 11. A. performs | B. dances | C. stages | D. plays |
| 12. A. similar | B. same | C. identical | D. skill |
| 13. A. took | B. brought | C. forced | D. asked |
| 14. A. Sorry | B. Bravo | C. OK | D. Right |
| 15. A. lesson | B. course | C. class | D. hour |
| 16. A. however | B. nevertheless | C. so | D. but |