# COLLEGE ENGLISH

Practical Exercise Book 1



同济大学出版社 TONGJI UNIVERSITY PRESS 学英语

大

(全新版) 练习册

NEW

# **COLLEGE ENGLISH**

Practical Exercise Book 1

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# 前 言

《大学英语》全新版系列教材的推出,让广大教师与学生有了更多的选择,也无疑会使全国大学英语教学层次更上一个台阶。

"精讲"与"多练"这两大教学元素将决定教学的质量与成败。为此,根据我们在一年左右教材试用过程中教学各方面的反馈情况,我们决定根据教材内容编写与《大学英语》全新版综合教程配套的练习册(1—4)一套,以进一步丰富课堂教学实践,并让学生有机会更全面地掌握教材中的语言点及其延伸性用途。

本练习册是与教材配套的同步练习册。每册 8 个单元。每单元包含 A、B、C 三大部分。Part A 为客观类型题,含词汇、结构、辨错、综合填空与阅读理解;Part B 为主观类型题,含词性转换与翻译。第三、四册将增加写作练习。所有练习都围绕教材中出现并要求掌握的语言点进行设计与编写,练习的难度也控制在教学目标要求之内。文章均选自英美报刊,语言生动、简洁,信息内容丰富,时代气息浓厚,有很强的实用价值。

众所周知,广大《大学英语》学习者在产出性技能上(口语与写作等)都存在较大的障碍,因而为了提高学生的全面素质,我们特设置了Part C: "Class Activities"。这一项目旨在以课文作为平台,设计一些灵活多变的课堂活动,以促使学生对课堂教学及教材产生浓厚的兴趣。用语言这一载体,充分准备,积极参与课堂教学,进一步拓宽知识面,以在产出性技能上有一长足进步。

本练习册由同济大学倪惠民,曹英多任主编,徐玲任主审,倪惠民策划。

本册主编倪惠民,副主编许家森,邓世俊,参与编写工作的有高玉辉, 吴佩瑾,冶虹,郑传庆与周莉莉(按单元编写顺序排列)。

由于编者水平有限,不妥之处,敬请广大读者批评指正,提出宝贵意见,以便今后再版时修订改正。

编者 2002 年 7 月

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# Unit 1

## Part A

### I. Vocabulary

#### Section A

**Directions**: From the four choices given under each sentence, choose the **ONE** that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or expression.

| 1. | This failure shaped his attitude to study                      |           |                                    |
|----|--|-----------|------------------------------------|
|    | A. formed  | B.        | adjusted                           |
|    | C. framed  | D.        | designed                           |
| 2. | You should avoid eating fat meat, pork                         | in p      | articular.                         |
|    | A. especially  | B.        | partially                          |
|    | C. in fact   | D.        | in full                            |
| 3. | The printing press turns out a thousand                        | boo       | oks an hour.                       |
|    | A. writes  | B.        | carries                            |
|    | C. proves  | D.        | produces                           |
| 4. | Notice how $\underline{\text{lifeless}}$ the description is in | this      | s paraphrase.                      |
|    | A. vital   | В.        | vigorous                           |
|    | C. dead  | D.        | dull                               |
| 5. | The red flag looks more beautiful against                      | t th      | e blue sky.                        |
|    | A. in contrast to  | B.        | in opposition to                   |
|    | C. in protest of   | D.        | in support of                      |
| 6. | He promised to help me if I was in troul                       | ble       | and never once was I disappointed. |
|    | A. he never gave me any help                                   | B.        | he did what he said                |
|    | C. he only helped me once                                      | D.        | he disappointed me just once       |
| 7. | Early in April the city elections were $\underline{du}$        | <u>e.</u> |                                    |
|    | A. sufficient  | B.        | attributable                       |
|    | C. expected to happen  | D.        | required to return                 |
| 8. | Old memories awoke in her when she re                          | ad        | the letter.                        |

|     | A. alerted her                           | В.           | came back to her                         |
|-----|--|--------------|--|
|     | C. appeared in her mind                  | D.           | opened her eyes                          |
| 9.  | Now let's deal with the events in histor | rical        | sequence.                                |
|     | A. causes                                | В.           | happenings                               |
|     | C. succession                            | D.           | transition                               |
| 10. | A man who is cruel to animals should be  | e he         | eld in contempt.                         |
|     | A. should be looked down upon            | В.           | should be held in respect                |
|     | C. should show disrespect                | D.           | should be punished cruelly               |
| 11. | When he was at middle school, he had     | a ca         | lling to become a doctor.                |
|     | A. career                                | В.           | profession                               |
|     | C. screaming                             |              | passion                                  |
| 12. | We found it very hard to translate wha   | t is         | in the painting into words.              |
|     | A. turn into a different language        |              |  |
|     | B. express in proper words               |              |  |
|     | C. reproduce in other words              |              |  |
|     | D. explain in a different language       |              |  |
| 13. | He had a large body of facts to prove h  | is st        | atements.                                |
|     | A. system                                | В.           | number                                   |
|     | C. amount                                |              | quality                                  |
| 14. | Before you enter the contest, you must   | tak          | e the measure of your contestants.       |
|     | A. know well                             | В.           | take the sizes of                        |
|     | C. grow to the sizes of                  |              | evaluate properly                        |
| 15. | We were very disappointed. He was f      | <u>lat</u> a | gainst his promise.                      |
|     | A. positively                            | В.           | completely                               |
|     | C. evenly                                | D.           | particularly                             |
| C   | 41 <b>.</b>                              |              |  |
|     | tion B                                   |              |  |
| Dir | ections: For each of the following ser   |              |  |
|     |  | e <b>O</b> N | <b>NE</b> answer that best completes the |
|     | sentence.                                |              |  |
| 16. | We are happy to have you as a friend w   | ha r         | lurava offers                            |
|     | A. open-minded                           |              | open-hearted                             |
|     | C. open-mouthed                          |              |  |
|     | The of language is communication         |              | open-handed                              |
|     | 2 — or language is communication         | 111.         |  |

|     | A. essence                                | В.   | center             |
|-----|---|------|--------------------|
|     | C. assignment                             | D.   | study              |
| 18. | You have to be home by 11 o'clock.        |      | that in mind, Bob. |
|     | A. Take                                   | В.   | Put                |
|     | C. Remember                               | D.   | Keep               |
| 19. | We don't go to the theatre regularly, ju  | st _ | ·                  |
|     | A. up and down                            | В.   | to and fro         |
|     | C. come and go                            | D.   | off and on         |
| 20. | She from asking the favor of you          | 1.   |                    |
|     | A. held back                              | B.   | prevented          |
|     | C. held up                                | D.   | stopped            |
| 21. | I warmly you your marve                   | elo  | us score.          |
|     | A. recall to                              | B.   | recall about       |
|     | C. congratulate on                        | D.   | congratulate for   |
| 22. | We should break him of his bad habit be   | for  | e it takes         |
|     | A. hard                                   | B.   | hold               |
|     | C. in                                     | D.   | deep               |
| 23. | The of the trees in the lake mad          | e a  | lovely picture.    |
|     | A. image                                  | B.   | shade              |
|     | C. picture                                | D.   | leaves             |
| 24. | He lay in until the doctor arrived        | d.   |                    |
|     | A. essence                                | В.   | contempt           |
|     | C. agony                                  | D.   | sequence           |
| 25. | There are too many difficulties for us to | _    | with.              |
|     | A. manage                                 | B.   | tackle             |
|     | C. deal                                   | D.   | solve              |
| 26. | I obtaining much knowledge from           | n y  | our class.         |
|     | A. expect                                 | B.   | hope               |
|     | C. anticipate                             |      | require            |
| 27. | The of the painting is "A Winter          | E    | vening".           |
|     | A. topic                                  | B.   | subject            |
|     | C. content                                | D.   | title              |
| 28. | His recent discoveries have greatly adde  | d to | o his              |
|     | A. calling                                | B.   | reputation         |
|     | C. skill                                  | D.   | distribution       |

| 29. | In our home, it is a rule to was       | sh or | ne's hands before eating.            |
|-----|--|-------|--------------------------------------|
|     | A. rigid                               |       | hard                                 |
|     | C. rough                               | D.    | severe                               |
| 30. | I need one of you to the examin        | natio | n papers to the class for me .       |
|     | A. attribute                           | В.    | contribute                           |
|     | C. distribute                          | D.    | tribute                              |
| 31. | my phone number in your diary          | bef   | ore you forget it.                   |
|     | A. Put on                              | В.    | Write down                           |
|     | C. Hold down                           | D.    | Turn in                              |
| 32. | Exercise your muscles and make         | es y  | ou fit for the heavy work at school. |
|     | A. thinks up                           | В.    | thinks out                           |
|     | C. builds on                           | D.    | builds up                            |
| 33. | There is no reason why you shouldn't t | ell t | hem in that you are going.           |
|     | A. mind                                | B.    | motion                               |
|     | C. advance                             | D.    | anticipation                         |
| 34. | My eyes haven't to the dark ye         | t.    |                                      |
|     | A. fixed                               | В.    | suited                               |
|     | C. adjusted                            | D.    | attracted                            |
| 35. | A lot of families need a second        | to ke | eep going.                           |
|     | A. check                               | В.    | work                                 |
|     | C. career                              | D.    | profession                           |
| 36. | To the long story short, he new        | ver r | eached the summit.                   |
|     | A. get                                 | B.    | make                                 |
|     | C. turn                                | D.    | tell                                 |
| 37. | Does she say anything that to y        | ou e  | specially.                           |
|     | A. attracts                            | В.    | interests                            |
|     | C. inspires                            | D.    | appeals                              |
| 38. | He an air of indifference in app       | earai | nce.                                 |
|     | A. supposed                            | В.    | assumed                              |
|     | C. acquired                            | D.    | recaptured                           |
| 39. | "New College English" eight un         | nits. |                                      |
|     | A. includes                            | В.    | is made of                           |
|     | C. comprises                           | D.    | is consisted of                      |
| 40. | A country isn't respected if it a      | n int | ernational agreement.                |
|     | A. violates                            | B.    | disagrees                            |
|     |  |       |                                      |

#### II. Structure

**Directions:** For each of the following incomplete sentences, there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the **ONE** that best completes the sentence.

| 1. | A lot of foreigners ass | ociate China the Great Wall.                             |
|----|-------------------------|--|
|    | A. to                   | B. on  |
|    | C. with                 | D. of  |
| 2. | an Englishman           | 2/6/61 means June 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 1961; an American it |
|    | means February 6th, 1   | 961.   |
|    | A. To to                | B. As to as to   |
|    | C. As for as for        | D. To as to  |
| 3. | He came home after m    | idnight, and he was drunk.                               |
|    | A. therefore            | B. what's more   |
|    | C. more or less         | D. all the more  |
| 4. | of the passenge         | ers were aware of the danger.                            |
|    | A. No one               | B. Not anyone  |
|    | C. Nobody               | D. None  |
| 5. | We must face            | our responsibilities and not try to get out of them.     |
|    | A. with                 | B. to  |
|    | C. up with              | D. up to   |
| 6. | Neither John nor the t  | wins how to spell the word "alligator".                  |
|    | A. had known            | B. has known   |
|    | C. know                 | D. knows   |
| 7. | He promised to attend   | to the matter he reached the office.                     |
|    | A. meanwhile            | B. the moment  |
|    | C. the moment when      | D. the meanwhile   |
| 8. | His rooms were exactly  | he had left them.  |
|    | A. as                   | B. since   |
|    | C. like                 | D. when  |
| 9. | He hoped that the teac  | her would give him a mark.                               |
|    | A. pass                 | B. passing   |
|    | C. passed               | D nast   |

| 10. | I never saw him reading anything        | the newspaper.                          |    |
|-----|---|---|----|
|     | A. but                                  | B. but for                              |    |
|     | C. just                                 | D. just for                             |    |
| 11. | It would be months these st             | tudents could adapt themselves to the n | ew |
|     | life.                                   | · ·                                     |    |
|     | A. since                                | B. while                                |    |
|     | C. after                                | D. before                               |    |
| 12. | They waited,, breathless for            | the result.                             |    |
|     | A. as it is                             | B. as they were                         |    |
|     | C. as it were                           | D. as they are                          |    |
| 13. | If you joke with him he'll think you'r  | re insulting him purpose.               |    |
|     | A. as                                   | B. to                                   |    |
|     | C. for                                  | D. on                                   |    |
| 14. | He behaves he were better the           | han us.                                 |    |
|     | A. as though                            | B. even though                          |    |
|     | C. the same as                          | D. such as                              |    |
| 15. | We hadn't quite reached the gate        | Jane fell.                              |    |
|     | A. while                                | B. as                                   |    |
|     | C. when                                 | D. after                                |    |
| 16. | All the students in this class are said | the important test.                     |    |
|     | A. having passed                        | B. passing                              |    |
|     | C. to have passed                       | D. to pass                              |    |
| 17. | I saw Mary next morning, he             | owever, that I felt happy.              |    |
|     | A. Not until                            | B. Unless                               |    |
|     | C. It was not until                     | D. It was until                         |    |
| 18. | These young men are different           | _ they earn their own schooling.        |    |
|     | A. from                                 | B. in which                             |    |
|     | C. when                                 | D. in that                              |    |
| 19. | Perhaps Mr Hunter cannot spare any      | time on Sunday.                         |    |
|     | A. except                               | B. except for                           |    |
|     | C. only                                 | D. besides                              |    |
| 20. | Some people find hard work              |   |    |
|     | A. distaste                             | B. distasteful                          |    |
|     | C. distasted                            | D. tasting                              |    |

#### **II**. Error Identification

**Directions**: Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. Identify the one that is **NOT** correct.

| 1.  | I cleaned the room if you were getting the dinner ready. $\overline{A} \qquad \overline{B}$  |
|-----|--|
| 2.  | $\frac{Until}{A}$ you open an account you $\frac{can}{B}$ talk to several banks to find $\frac{the\ ones}{C}$ with the   |
|     | best $\frac{\text{services}}{D}$ , hours and interest rates.   |
| 3.  | $\frac{By}{A}$ the time we got $\frac{there}{B}$ , $\frac{the}{C}$ play $\frac{has already begun}{D}$ .  |
| 4.  | She gave so much without $\frac{A}{B}$ by $\frac{A}{C}$ by $\frac{A}{D}$ by $\frac{A}$ |
| 5.  | The last question $\frac{\text{being discussed}}{A}$ today is $\frac{\text{how}}{B}$ to divide $\frac{\text{the work among our-}}{D}$ our-   |
|     | selves.  |
| 6.  | We dreamed about to buy $\frac{a}{A}$ washing machine to make things easier $\frac{a}{C}$ the fam-   |
|     | ily.   |
| 7.  | In some modern countries we find a $\frac{\text{more large}}{A}$ number of people $\frac{\text{with}}{B}$ university   |
|     | degrees than there are jobs for them to fill. $\overline{D}$   |
| 8.  | My father works in the big office and sometimes he brings me some stamps from $\overline{A}$   |
|     | many countries of the world. $\overline{D}$  |
| 9.  | Ocean currents $\frac{affect}{A}$ $\frac{the}{B}$ climates $\frac{of}{C}$ the lands $\frac{which}{D}$ they flow.   |
| LO. | $ \frac{\text{Watched her as she disappeared from sight}}{A} \stackrel{\text{in the distance.}}{B} $   |
| IV. | Cloze  |
| Dir | ections: There are 20 blanks in the following passage. For each blank there  |
|     | are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the   |
|     |  |
|     | $oldsymbol{ONE}$ that best fits into the passage.  |
|     | Jemie Bell was watching TV 1 the phone rang and his life changed 2.  |

The 3 from Teesside, England, was engrossed in a football match.

realised he had been offered the lead 5 in a movie. The 6 was from Stephen Daldry, who was directing a low-budget film 7 Billy Elliot. Since that fateful day, the movie 8 audiences, with Jamie 9 praise for his dancing. 10 the teenager's laid-back attitude about landing the role, he had worked hard to beat out 2000 competitors. Jamie 11 a miner's son who secretly takes up ballet after watching a class. Jamie did much the 12 to avoid the ridicule of schoolmates. "I was six when my mum 13 me to a dance competition to see my sister," he recalls. "There was a girl doing a tap, who wasn't very good. I said, 'I could do better than that,' and my mum said,' 14 .'" At about \$4 a 15, three times a week, it was a small expense, 16 one his office-worker mother could hardly afford. However, Jamie has repaid his mother's 17 in him. Like Billy Elliot, Jamie says he 18 his own dancing a secret for two years. "It leaked out eventually," he says. "They told me, 'Jamie, you shouldn't be doing that - it's 19 girls. You should put on football cleats, not ballet shoes.' But that just made it feel like more of a challenge — I wanted to 20 them wrong." 1. A. while B. as C. when D. as soon as 2. A. frequently B. for all C. for ever D. soon 3. A. 13-year-old B. 13-year old C. 13-years' old D. 13-years-old 4. A. nearly B. hardly C. seldom D. suddenly 5. A. actor B. director C. dancer D. role 6. A. movie B. request C. direction D. call 7. A. named as B. called C. appointed D. titled as 8. A. astonishes B. astonished C. has astonished D. had astonished 9. A. winning B. to win C. to have won D. won 10. A. Although B. Despite C. Inspite D. With 11. A. performs B. dances C. stages D. plays 12. A. similar B. same C. identical D. skill 13. A. took B. brought C. forced D. asked 14. A. Sorry B. Bravo C. OK D. Right 15. A. lesson C. class B. course D. hour 16. A. however B. nevertheless C. so D. but **—** 8 **—**