

大学英语学习必备 日常学习良师益友

A KEY MANUAL FOR COLLEGE ENGLISH LISTENING



大学英语

听力规律手册

Zhang Yihong Xiao Mingli Shi Dasheng

张翼鸿 肖名利 史大胜 编著

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CONTENTS

(目录)

WORKBOOK(练习)

Lesson 1	Greetings and Introductions	[1]
Lesson 2	Farewells	[10]
Lesson 3	Thanks and Replies	[16]
Lesson 4	Apologies	[22]
Lesson 5	Asking for Permission	[29]
Lesson 6	Asking for Help	[36]
Lesson 7	Making Suggestions	[43]
Lesson 8	Making an Appointment	[51]
Lesson 9	At the Post Office(I)	[60]
Lesson 10	At the Post Office(II)	[68]
Lesson 11	Asking the Way	[76]
Lesson 12	Booking a Ticket	[83]
Lesson 13	Weather	[91]
Lesson 14	Dates and Time	[99]
Lesson 15	Going Shopping(I)	[108]
Lesson 16	Going Shopping(II)	[116]
Lesson 17	Telephone Calls(I)	[126]
Lesson 18	Telephone Calls(II)	[132]
Lesson 19	Seeing the Doctor	[139]
Lesson 20	At the Bank	[145]
Lesson 21	China	[152]

Lesson 22	United States	[159]
Lesson 23	United Nations	[167]
Lesson 24	WTO	[175]
Lesson 25	Science	[184]
Lesson 26	Israel	[190]
Lesson 27	Finance	[197]
Lesson 28	From Italy	[205]
Lesson 29	Disasters	[214]
Lesson 30	Diana	[224]

TAPESCRIPT(录音)

Lesson 1	Greetings and Introductions	[232]
Lesson 2	Farewells	[235]
Lesson 3	Thanks and Replies	[237]
Lesson 4	Apologies	[239]
Lesson 5	Asking for Permission	[242]
Lesson 6	Asking for Help	[245]
Lesson 7	Making Suggestions	[247]
Lesson 8	Making an Appointment	[251]
Lesson 9	At the Post Office(I)	[254]
Lesson 10	At the Post Office(II)	[258]
Lesson 11	Asking the Way	[261]
Lesson 12	Booking a Ticket	[263]
Lesson 13	Weather	[266]
Lesson 14	Dates and Times	[270]
Lesson 15	Going Shopping(I)	[273]
Lesson 16	Going Shopping(II)	[276]
Lesson 17	Telephone Calls(I)	[280]

Lesson 18	Telephone Calls(II)	[282]
Lesson 19	Seeing the Doctor	[285]
Lesson 20	At the Bank	[289]
Lesson 21	China	[293]
Lesson 22	United States	[296]
Lesson 23	United Nations	[300]
Lesson 24	WTO	[304]
Lesson 25	Science	[308]
Lesson 26	Israel	[314]
Lesson 27	Finance	[316]
Lesson 28	From Italy	[320]
Lesson 29	Disasters	[323]
Lesson 30	Diana	[327]
SUGGESTED ANSWER(参考答案)		[331]

WORKBOOK

(练习)

Lesson 1

Greetings and Introductions

Part I Sound Recognition

Drill 1. Draw a circle around the letter beside the word you hear. (10 points)

- | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|
| 1. a. feel | b. fill | c. fell |
| 2. a. bag | b. big | c. beg |
| 3. a. sat | b. seat | c. sit |
| 4. a. lest | b. list | c. least |
| 5. a. foot | b. food | c. feet |
| 6. a. fund | b. found | c. fond |
| 7. a. luck | b. lock | c. lark |
| 8. a. wife | b. five | c. fine |

9. a. shank b. sank c. thank

10. a. bus b. base c. boss

Drill 2. Underline the words or phrases you hear on the tape.

(5 points)

1. His father and mother went through thick and (thin, sin).
2. Her name is (Jane, Joan).
3. Tom hurt his (foot, feet) and was taken to the doctor.
4. The prince and princess led a (healthy, wealthy) life.
5. I took the books out and put them on (myself, my shelf).

Part II Dialogues

Dialogue 1 Hello, Mary!

Words and Expressions

- 1) colleague *n.* 同事
- 2) Britain *n.* 英国 其全称是: The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (大不列颠及北爱尔兰联合王国)。其首都都是伦敦 (London)。
- 3) Canada *n.* 加拿大 首都渥太华 (Ottawa)。
- 4) U.S.A. *n.* 美利坚合众国 (简称美国) 是 United States of America 的缩写, 其首都都是 华盛顿特区 (Washington D. C.)。
- 5) Australia *n.* 澳大利亚 其全称是 Commonwealth of Australia (澳大利亚联邦), 大洋洲一国家, 其首都都是堪培拉 (Canberra)。
- 6) engineering *n.* 工程学
- 7) architecture *n.* 建筑学
- 8) literature *n.* 文学
- 9) philosophy *n.* 哲学

10) the Forbidden City 紫禁城

11) the Great Wall 长城

Notes:

1) I'd like you to meet ... 我想介绍你认识……

这个句型用于介绍别人相互认识。

2) Glad to meet you. 见到你很高兴。

这是初次见面时的问候语。对方可说: Glad to meet you, too. (见到你, 我也很高兴。) 常用的初次见面的问候语还有:

How do you do?

——How do you do (正式用语)

(I'm) delighted to meet you.

——(I'm) equally delighted to meet you.

(I'm) pleased to meet you.

——The pleasure is mine.

(It's nice) to meet you.

——Same here.

3) Are you getting out to see things? 你去观光了吗?

4) It's a pity. 真遗憾。

5) Hope to see you later. 希望以后能再见到你。

这是分别时的告别语。常用表示再见的用语还有:

Good-bye! ——Good-bye!

So long! —— So long!

See you later (tomorrow, next Monday...)! ——See you later (tomorrow, next Monday...)!

Good night! ——Good night!

Exercise 1. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. (10 points)

1. What's the relationship between Tom and Mary?
 - a. Teacher and student.
 - b. Colleagues.
 - c. Classmates.
 - d. Friends.
2. Where is Tom from?
 - a. Britain.
 - b. Canada.
 - c. U.S.A.
 - d. Australia.
3. How long will Tom stay in Beijing?
 - a. One year.
 - b. Two years.
 - c. Three years.
 - d. Four years.
4. What's Liming's major?
 - a. Engineering.
 - b. Literature.
 - c. History.
 - d. Architecture.
5. Which of the following is not true?
 - a. Tom has been to several places in Beijing.
 - b. Tom is studying Chinese Philosophy.
 - c. Tom is going to the Great Wall next weekend.
 - d. Tom invites Li to go to the Great Wall.

Exercise 2. Supply the missing information according to what you hear on the tape. (10 points)

1. How are you?

_____.

2. I'd like you to _____ Tom from _____.

3. Is this the _____ time you've been in _____?

——Yes, I find Beijing _____.

4. Are you getting out to _____?

5. I'd love to, but _____. I'm _____.

Dialogue 2 How Do You Do?

Words and Expressions:

1) reception *n.* 招待会

2) corporation *n.* 公司; 法人; (美) 股份有限公司

3) president *n.* 总裁, 总统, 校长

4) vice *n.* 副

5) cheers *n.* 干杯

Exercise: Choose the best answer for each of the following questions. (10 points)

1. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- a. At a post office.
- b. At a bank.
- c. At a reception.
- d. At a cinema.

2. Which of the following statements about Mr. Smith is true?

- a. He is single.

- b. He is the president of a company.
 - c. He knows Miss. Sothernland.
 - d. He knows Mr. Johnson.
3. Who is the president of the Corporation?
- a. Miss Sothernland.
 - b. Mr. Smith.
 - c. Mr. Johnson.
 - d. Mr. Woolf.
4. Who is the vice president of the Corporation?
- a. Miss Sothernland.
 - b. Mr. Smith.
 - c. Mr. Johnson.
 - d. Mr. Woolf.
5. Which of the following is not true according to the conversation you have just heard?
- a. Mr. Smith is an intimate friend of Mr. Woolf.
 - b. Mr. Smith is an acquaintance of Miss. Sothernland.
 - c. Mr. Smith is the executive Manager of Acp Co. Limited.
 - d. Mr. Smith is maybe one of Mr. Johnson's Corporation.

Part III Passages

Passage 1 Christmas Cards

Words and Phrases

- 1) Christmas *n.* 圣诞节 每年 12 月 25 日, 基督教徒纪念耶稣·基督的诞辰。
- 2) living-room *n.* 起居室
- 3) book of addresses 通讯录
- 4) study *n.* 书房

Exercise: Answer the following questions briefly. (10 points)

1. What holiday was coming?
2. Why did Mrs. Smith buy the cards?
3. Where did she put the cards?
4. What did she ask her husband to do?
5. Did the husband do what his wife asked him to do?
6. Where did the husband go then?
7. How did Mrs. Smith feel?
8. What did Mr. Smith bring to his wife?

Passage 2 Christmas Party

Words and Expressions

1) bar *n.* 酒吧, 吧台

Exercise 1. Choose the best choice to complete the following statements. (4 points)

1. The story took place at _____.
a. New Year's Day b. Thanksgiving's Day
c. Christmas d. Christ's Day
2. _____ was held in the house.
a. A wedding party b. A big party
c. A small party d. A birthday party
3. When the bell rang, several people shouted _____.
a. Come in! b. Come on!
c. Come along! d. Come up!
4. _____ opened the door and came into the house.
a. A small woman b. A small boy
c. A small girl d. A small man

Exercise 2. Answer the following questions briefly. (10 points)

1. Who knew the newcomer?
2. What did the host do?
3. How long did the newcomer stay in the party?
4. Why did he come to the party?
5. Who was waiting for him and where?

Part IV Appreciation

Spot Dictation: Fill in the blanks with the words you hear on the tape. (8 points)

Words and Expressions

- 1) snowy *a.* 下雪的, 多雪的
- 2) woods *n.* (单复数同形) 森林, 树林, 林地
- 3) queer *a.* 古怪的, 异常的
- 4) harness *n.* 马具
- 5) sweep *v.* (风) 吹, 刮
- 6) downy *a.* 松软的
- 7) flake *n.* 小薄片 (这首诗中指雪花)
- 8) to keep promises 遵守诺言

Culture Notes:

- 1) Robert Frost 罗伯特·弗洛斯特 (1874 ~ 1963) 美国著名诗人。他的诗歌采用新英格兰乡间语言, 语言质朴, 但质朴之中却蕴涵了深刻的哲理。他曾先后四次荣获普利策奖。

Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening

By Robert Frost

Whose _____ these are I think I know.

His house is in the _____, though;
He will not see me _____ here
To watch his woods fill up with _____.

My little horse must _____ it queer
To stop _____ a farmhouse near
Between the woods and _____ lake
The darkest evening of the _____.

He gives his harness bells a _____
To ask if there is _____ mistake.
The only other sound's the _____
Of easy wind and downy _____.

The woods are lovely, dark and _____,
But I have _____ to keep,
And miles to go _____ I sleep,
And miles to go _____ I sleep.

Lesson 2 Farewells

Part I Cardinal Numbers

Words and Expressions

1) dean *n.* 系主任

Drill 1. Listen carefully and take the numbers down. (Write arabic numbers). (10 points)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

Drill 2. Underline the number you hear on the tape. (5 points)

1. There are (17, 70) students in my class.
2. The dress cost me (120, 112) dollars.
3. He bought (18, 80) new books last week.
4. Mr. Smith came to China (22, 32) years ago.
5. The dean promised to buy (15, 50) computers next term.

Part II Dialogues

Dialogue 1 Wish You a Pleasant Journey!

Words and Expressions

1) see sb. off 为某人送行

- 2) have a good time 过得快乐, 玩得开心
- 3) give one's regards to sb. (替某人) 问候某人
- 4) journey *n.* 旅程, 旅行
- 5) pleasant *a.* 愉快的

Exercise: Fill in the blanks with the words you hear on the tape. (10 points)

1. _____. I hope you have had a good time in Beijing.
2. Wonderful. Thank you for _____.
3. It's my pleasure. _____ to Beijing _____.
4. I will if I have time. Beijing is a large and beautiful city. _____.
5. Please _____.

Dialogue 2 I Must Be Going Now

Words and Expressions

- 1) enjoy *v.* 喜欢, 欣赏
- 2) dish *n.* 菜肴

Exercise: Answer the following questions briefly. (6 points)

1. When did the conversation take place?
2. Where did the conversation take place?
3. What did the first speaker have to do early tomorrow morning?