

中学英语学习丛书

英语介词用法及辨析

张瑞壁

陈纪

王西

福建教育出版社

中学英语学习丛书

英语介词用法及辨析

The Uses of Prepositions with
Their Distinctions

张瑞璧 陈纪明 王西平

福建教育出版社

中学英语学习丛书
英语介词用法及辨析

张瑞璧 陈纪明 王西平

出版 福建教育出版社

发行 福建省新华书店

印刷 福州第二印刷厂

787×1092毫米 32开本 6.375印张 133千字

1984年11月第一版 1984年11月第一次印刷

印数: 1—8,100

书号: 9159·042 定价: 1.05元

编 者 的 话

英语是分析性语言，因此，在其文句结构上，介词占有非常重要的地位。随便打开任何一本英语书，在任何一页上，我们都可以发现，介词的运用纵横驰骋，比比皆是。

常听到学生们说：“介词，真伤脑筋啊！”的确，介词是够伤脑筋的。中国学生在学习英语时，会碰到诸多困难，而最困难的莫过于介词的用法了。所以说，介词既很重要，又难掌握。介词的用法是习惯形成的。我们很难给出现的每一个介词，从逻辑上或语源学上，做出理由充分、令人折服的解释。广泛阅读，逐步记忆，养成英语的语言习惯，这是掌握介词正确用法的最可靠途径。然而，英语介词的运用，还是有一定规律可循的。很好地掌握这些规律，知其然又知其所以然，无疑对我们是会有很大帮助的。

介词的概况和用法，许多语法书都作过介绍。本书是紧紧围绕初、高中英语教材，针对中学生学英语的具体情况而编写的。我们试图把教材中出现过的介词——尤其是那些最常用的——作系统的阐述；对容易混淆的介词，作必要的辨析。绝大多数的例句摘录于课文，每章节后面还配有相应的练习材料，并附有参考答案。

在编写过程中，我们参考了多种有关英语语法和惯用法的专著，特此声明。

福州市和晋江地区部分中学英语教师对本书的编写及内容提了不少宝贵的意见和建议，在此表示谢忱。

由于水平有限，经验不足，书中缺点错误在所难免，欢迎批评指正。

编 者

目 录

(Contents)

1. 介词的分类 (classes of prepositions)	(1)
1·1 简单介词 (simple prepositions)	(1)
1·2 复合介词 (complex prepositions)	(1)
2. 介词的意义 (prepositional meanings)	(2)
2·1 地点 (place)	(3)
2·1·1 on	(3)
2·1·2 in	(4)
2·1·3 at	(6)
2·1·4 over, under, above, below	(7)
2·1·5 along	(8)
2·1·6 across	(9)
2·1·7 through	(9)
2·1·8 at, by, beside, near	(9)
2·1·9 against	(10)
2·1·10 around	(10)
2·1·11 about	(11)
2·1·12 off, away from, out of	(11)
2·1·13 地点介词的隐喻和抽象用法 (meta- phorical or abstract use of place prepositions)	(12)

辨异 I (Distinction I)	(14)
2·2 时间 (time)	(24)
2·2·1 at	(25)
2·2·2 on	(25)
2·2·3 in	(25)
2·2·4 for	(26)
2·2·5 during	(27)
2·2·6 through	(27)
2·2·7 from	(28)
2·2·8 since	(29)
2·2·9 时间介词的省略 (absence of pre- position of time)	(29)
辨异 II (Distinction II)	(32)
2·3 所有 (genitive)	(41)
2·4 原因, 理由, 动机, 目的, 目标 (cause, reason, motive, purpose, intended destination)	(44)
2·4·1 for	(45)
2·4·2 in order to	(46)
2·4·3 because of	(46)
2·4·4 on account of	(46)
2·5 接受者 (recipient)	(47)
2·5·1 for	(47)
2·5·2 to	(47)
2·6 方法手段, 工具, 作用者 (means,	

instrument, agent)	(48)
2·6·1 by	(48)
2·6·2 with	(49)
2·7 方式 (manner)	(50)
2·7·1 with	(50)
2·7·2 in	(51)
2·7·3 like	(52)
2·8 陪伴, 伴随(accompaniment); with	(52)
2·9 有 (having); with	(53)
2·10 来源, 材料, 组成 (source, origin,	
material, part)	(54)
2·10·1 from	(54)
2·10·2 of	(54)
2·10·3 with	(55)
2·11 结果 (result)	(55)
2·11·1 to	(55)
2·11·2 into	(55)
2·12 排除, 例外, 否定(exclusion, negation)	
.....	(56)
2·12·1 but	(56)
2·12·2 except	(56)
2·12·3 instead of	(56)
2·12·4 without	(57)
辨异 Ⅲ (Distinction Ⅲ)	(57)
3. 固定的介词短语结构(idiomatic expressions)...	(63)

**4. 介词短语的句法功能 (syntactic function of
prepositional phrases) (66)**

4•1 定语 (attribute) (66)

4•2 状语 (adverbial) (66)

4•3 表语 (predicative) (68)

4•4 (句与句或段与段之间的) 连接词 (con-
nectives) (68)

**5. 介词和形容词的固定搭配 (preposition used
with adjectives) (69)**

5•1 adjective + at (70)

5•1•1 angry at (70)

5•1•2 expert at (70)

5•1•3 good at (70)

5•1•4 pleased at (70)

5•1•5 surprised at (71)

5•1•6 terrified at (71)

5•2 adjective + for (71)

5•2•1 famous for (71)

5•2•2 good for (71)

5•2•3 grateful for (71)

5•2•4 late for (72)

5•2•5 sorry for (72)

5•2•6 unfit for (72)

5•3 adjective + from (73)

5•3•1 different from (73)

5.3.2	safe from	(73)
5.3.3	separated from	(73)
5.4	adjective+ in	(73)
5.4.1	expert in	(73)
5.4.2	interested in	(74)
5.4.3	rich in	(74)
5.4.4	successful in	(74)
5.5	adjective+ of	(74)
5.5.1	afraid of	(74)
5.5.2	careful of	(75)
5.5.3	fond of	(75)
5.5.4	full of	(75)
5.5.5	made of	(75)
5.5.6	made up of	(76)
5.5.7	proud of	(77)
5.5.8	sure of	(77)
5.5.9	tired of	(77)
5.6	adjective+ to	(78)
5.6.1	equal to	(78)
5.6.2	good to	(78)
5.6.3	grateful to	(78)
5.6.4	kind to	(78)
5.6.5	necessary to	(78)
5.6.6	polite to	(79)
5.7	adjective+ with	(79)

5·7·1	busy with	(79)
5·7·2	careful with	(79)
5·7·3	combined with	(79)
5·7·4	compared with	(79)
5·7·5	connected with	(80)
5·7·6	covered with	(80)
5·7·7	familiar with	(80)
5·7·8	happy with	(81)
5·7·9	pleased with	(81)
辨异 IV (Distinction IV)		(81)
6. 介词和名词的固定搭配 (prepositions used with		
	nouns)	(87)
6·1	noun + in	(87)
6·1·1	interest in	(87)
6·1·2	part in	(88)
6·1·3	pride in	(88)
6·2	noun + of	(89)
6·2·1	care of	(89)
6·2·2	fun of	(89)
6·2·3	hold of	(90)
6·2·4	rid of	(90)
6·2·5	sight of	(91)
6·3	noun + on	(91)
	pity on	(91)
7. 介词 (或副词) 和动词的固定搭配 (prepositions		

(or adverbs) used with verbs]	(92)
7•1 about	(95)
7•1•1 care about	(95)
7•1•2 look about	(96)
7•1•3 move about	(96)
7•1•4 quarrel about	(96)
7•1•5 set about	(96)
7•1•6 talk about	(97)
7•1•7 tell about	(97)
7•1•8 think about	(98)
7•1•9 worry about	(98)
7•2 around	(98)
7•2•1 look around	(98)
7•2•2 turn around	(99)
7•3 aside	(99)
7•3•1 put aside	(99)
7•3•2 throw aside	(99)
7•4 at	(100)
7•4•1 come at	(100)
7•4•2 glare at	(100)
7•4•3 laugh at	(100)
7•4•4 look at	(100)
7•4•5 shoot at	(101)
7•4•6 stare at	(101)
7•4•7 work at	(101)

7.5	away	(102)
7.5.1	be away	(102)
7.5.2	fly away	(102)
7.5.3	run away	(103)
7.5.4	smooth away	(103)
7.5.5	take away	(103)
7.5.6	throw away	(103)
7.5.7	wash away	(104)
7.6	away from	(104)
7.6.1	break away from	(104)
7.6.2	take away from	(104)
7.7	back	(104)
7.7.1	be back	(105)
7.7.2	bring back	(105)
7.7.3	buy back	(105)
7.7.4	come back	(106)
7.7.5	dash back	(106)
7.7.6	fight back	(106)
7.7.7	get back	(106)
7.7.8	go back (to)	(107)
7.7.9	hold back	(107)
7.7.10	put back	(107)
7.7.11	run back	(107)
7.7.12	step back	(108)
7.7.13	take back	(108)

7·7·14	write back	(108)
7·8	down	(108)
7·8·1	come down	(109)
7·8·2	chop down	(109)
7·8·3	cut down	(110)
7·8·4	get down	(110)
7·8·5	lie down	(111)
7·8·6	pull down	(111)
7·8·7	put down	(111)
7·8·8	sit down	(111)
7·8·9	take down	(112)
7·9	for	(112)
7·9·1	answer for	(113)
7·9·2	ask for	(113)
7·9·3	call for	(113)
7·9·4	care for	(114)
7·9·5	fight for	(114)
7·9·6	leave for	(114)
7·9·7	long for	(114)
7·9·8	look for	(115)
7·9·9	pay for	(115)
7·9·10	prepare for	(115)
7·9·11	run for	(116)
7·9·12	search for	(116)
7·9·13	stand for	(116)

7•9•14	thank for.....	(116)
7•9•15	wait for	(117)
7•10	from.....	(117)
7•10•1	come from	(117)
7•10•2	die from	(117)
7•10•3	hear from	(118)
7•10•4	keep from	(118)
7•10•5	prevent from	(118)
7•11	in	(118)
7•11•1	be in	(118)
7•11•2	believe in.....	(118)
7•11•3	call in	(119)
7•11•4	come in.....	(119)
7•11•5	draw in.....	(119)
7•11•6	drop in.....	(120)
7•11•7	fall in	(120)
7•11•8	fill in	(120)
7•11•9	get in.....	(120)
7•11•10	give in.....	(121)
7•11•11	go in	(121)
7•11•12	go in for	(121)
7•11•13	hand in	(121)
7•11•14	look in	(122)
7•11•15	move in	(122)
7•11•16	step in.....	(122)

7 • 11 • 17	take in	(122)
7 • 12	into	(122)
7 • 12 • 1	break into	(122)
7 • 12 • 2	burst into	(123)
7 • 12 • 3	change into	(123)
7 • 12 • 4	come into	(123)
7 • 12 • 5	get into	(124)
7 • 12 • 6	put into	(124)
7 • 12 • 7	turn into	(125)
7 • 13	of	(125)
7 • 13 • 1	hear of	(125)
7 • 13 • 2	speak of	(126)
7 • 13 • 3	tell of	(126)
7 • 13 • 4	think of	(126)
7 • 14	off	(127)
7 • 14 • 1	be off	(127)
7 • 14 • 2	cut off	(127)
7 • 14 • 3	fall off	(127)
7 • 14 • 4	get off	(127)
7 • 14 • 5	give off	(128)
7 • 14 • 6	go off	(128)
7 • 14 • 7	pay off	(128)
7 • 14 • 8	show off	(128)
7 • 14 • 9	shut off	(129)
7 • 14 • 10	take off	(129)

7•14•11	throw off	(129)
7•14•12	turn off	(130)
7•15	on	(130)
7•15•1	call on	(130)
7•15•2	get on.....	(130)
7•15•3	go on (with)	(130)
7•15•4	have on.....	(131)
7•15•5	keep on.....	(131)
7•15•6	live on... ..	(131)
7•15•7	look on.....	(132)
7•15•8	move on	(132)
7•15•9	pass on	(132)
7•15•10	put on.....	(132)
7•15•11	wait on	(133)
7•15•12	work on	(133)
7•16	out	(134)
7•16•1	be out	(134)
7•16•2	blow out	(134)
7•16•3	break out.....	(134)
7•16•4	bring out.....	(134)
7•16•5	call out.....	(135)
7•16•6	carry out.....	(135)
7•16•7	come out	(135)
7•16•8	cry out	(136)
7•16•9	die out	(136)