

大学英语 基本词语

陈明洲 编著

COLLEGE ENGLISH BASIC WORDS

科学普及出版社

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(文理科本科用)

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内 容 提 要

本书根据文理科《大学英语教学大纲》的要求而编写。全书共收集最常用的词组、短语共 1046 条,书中词汇量近 5000 个,旨在帮助学生学习和掌握大学英语基础阶段的基本要求。因此,本书也是英语水平自测与复习的好材料。

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前 言

本书是根据文理科《大学英语教学大纲》的要求而编写的，目的在于帮助学生学习和掌握大学英语基础阶段的基本要求。全书共收英语最常用的词组、短语等 1046 条，其中包括《大纲》词汇表中所列全部词组和短语；书中词汇量 5000 个，全系大纲词汇表中所规定的常用单词。例句多有出处，部分例句取自新编教材，有的例子取自教材中的段落，希望对语篇水平的理解有所帮助。

在编写过程中，笔者还翻阅了部分中学英语教材，对全国历年的高考试卷，部分自学成材试卷，以及研究生试卷也进行了查阅对比，收集了其中最常用的共核部分，因此，本书不仅对大学生，而且对中学生，自学英语的社会青年以及准备参加研究生考试的青年都有一定参考价值。

本书英语部分承在福建师大任教的美国教师 George N. Putnam 博士审阅，特此对他表示衷心的感谢。

由于本人水平有限，加之成稿时间仓促，错误在所难免，希望读者指正。

编 者

一九八八年二月

于福建师范大学

目 录

A

- a bit (of)
- a couple of
- a few
- a good
- a good/great deal
- a great many
- a little
- a lot (of)
- a matter of
- a number of
- a pair of
- a series of
- abide by
- able to
- about to
- above all
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- according to
- account for
- accuse of
- accustom to
- acquaint with
- act on
- adapt to
- addict to
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- after a while
- after all
- agree to
- agree upon
- agree with
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- aim at
- all at once
- all but
- all of a sudden
- all out
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- and the like
- angry to
- angry with
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- apart from
- apologize to
- appeal to
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- apt to
- arise from
- arrive at
- as...as
- as...as possible
- as a matter of fact
- as a result
- as a rule
- as a whole
- as/so far as

as good as	at most/at the most
as if/though	at once
as/so long as	at one's best
as soon as	at one's disposal
as to	at one's elbow
as usual	at one's wits' end
as well	at present
as well as	at random
as yet	at rest
ask after	at sea
ask for	at stake
associate with	at the end (of)
assure of	at the moment
at a distance	at the rate of
at a loss	at the risk of
at a rate of	at the sight of
at a time	at the top of
at all	at this/that rate
at all costs	at times
at all events	at work
at all hazards/risks	at (the) worst
at any rate	attach to
at best	attribute to
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at heart	back down
at home	back up
at intervals	base on/upon
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at length	bear in mind

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catch one's eye
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come over
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compare with
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complain to
comply with

composed of
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die out

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draw up
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dress up

drop by
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drop into

due to
dwell on/upon

E

each other
echo with
either...or
engage in
enjoy oneself
enter into
equal to
equip with
even if/though
ever so
every now and then
every other
except for
exclude from

F

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face up to
face with
fair play
fall away
fall back
fall back on/upon
fall behind
fall down
fall in love
fall out
fall through
fall to
familiar to
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famous for
far from

feed in
feed on/upon

feed up

feel like

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fill out

fill up

fill with

find fault

find out

flare up

flash through

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fond of

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for one thing

for one's sake

for reference

for short

for the benefit of

for the moment

for the purpose of

for the sake of

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from time to time

furnish with

G

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get along

get along with

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get away

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get hold of

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go in for
go into
go off
go on
go out
go over
go round
go through
go under
go with
go without
go wrong with
good at
good for

H

had better
hand down
hand in
hand in hand
hand on
hand out
hand over

hang about
hang back
hang on
hang on to
hang up
hardly...when
have a good time
have a look at
have an effect on
have on
have to
have to do with
head for
head on
hear about
hear from
hear of
heart and soul
help oneself
here and there
hold against
hold back
hold in
hold on
hold on to
hold one's breath
hold out
hold over
hold up
how about
hurry up

I

if only
impose on/upon

improve on
in a hurry
in a moment
in a sense
in a way
in a word
in accordance with
in addition (to)
in advance
in an attempt to
in an instant
in any case
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in case of
in charge of
in common
in comparison with
in consequence
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in defense of
in difficulties
in disguise
in effect
in every way
in existence
in fact
in favour of
in force
in front of
in full
in general
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in half
in high spirits

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in memory of
in no case
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in no way
in number
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in one's way
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in order to
in particular
in person
in place
in place of
in point
in possession of
in practice
in progress
in public
in regard to
in response to
in return
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in secret
in sequence
in shape
in short
in sight
in spite of
in step
in stock
in terms of

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in the end
in the event
in the event of
in the field of
in the first place
in the habit of
in the interest of
in the least
in the light of
in the long run
in the middle of
in the possession of
in the way
in the world
in time
in trouble
in turn
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in vain
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indifferent to
inferior to
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insist on
instead of
interest in
interfere in
interfere with
intervene in
involve in

J

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judge by/from

K

keep down
keep in mind
keep in touch
keep off
keep on
keep out of
keep track of
keep up
keep up with
knock down
knock off
knock out
know about
know of
known as
known to

L

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lag behind
laugh at
laugh off
laugh over
lay down
lay off
lay out
lead to
leak out
leave alone
leave behind
leave for
leave out

leave over
lend a hand
let alone
let down
let go
let in
let into
let loose
let off
let out
let up
liable to
lie in
lie up
line up
listen to
live by
live on
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look for
look forward to
look in
look into
look on/upon
look out
look over
look through
look to
look up

look up to
lose heart
loyal to

M

make a difference
make a face
make a point of
make believe
make for
make friends
make fun of
make of
make oneself understood
make out
make sense
make sure
make the best of
make the most of
make up
make up one's mind
make use of
many a (an)
mark time
matter of fact
meet with
mistake for
mix up
more or less
more ...than
more than
move in

N

neither...nor

next to
no less than
no longer
no matter
no more
no more than
no sooner...than
no wonder
none the less
not only...but (also)
not to speak of
nothing but
now that

O

object to
occur to
of course
of late
off and on
off colour
off duty
off one's head
off the track
on a diet
on a large scale
on account of
on behalf of
on board
on condition that
on credit
on duty
on earth
on end
on fire

on foot
on guard
on hand
on no account
on one's honour
on purpose
on sale
on schedule
on second thought(s)
on the alert
on the average
on the basis of
on the contrary
on the edge (verge) of
on the mend
on the one hand, ...
on the other
on the other hand
on the (one's) way
on the part of
on the sly
on the spot
on the spur of the moment
on the stage
on the whole
on time
on top of
once in a while
once more
once upon a time
one another
only to
only too
or so
originate from

other than
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out of breath
out of control
out of danger
out of date
out of doors
out of hand
out of order
out of place
out of practice
out of question
out of sight
out of the question
out of touch
out of work
over and over (again)
owing to

P

pant out
participate in
particular about
pass away
pass off
pass out
pay attention to
pay back
pay for
pay off
pay up
persist in
pick on
pick out
pick up

play a part/role in
play out
play with
pleased at
pleasing to
point out
point to
ponder over/on/upon
popular with
prefer to
prepare for
prepared to
press for
prevail over
prevent from
prey on/upon
prior to
proceed to
protect from
provide for
provide with
pull down
pull in
pull off
pull on
pull out
pull up
pump out
put across
put aside
put away
put down
put forward
put in
put into effect/practice

put off
put on
put out
put to use
put up
put up with

Q

qualify for
quite a little

R

range from
rather than
read about/of
read over
ready for
refer to
refrain from
regard...as
regardless of
rely on
remind of
reproach for
reproach with
respond to
responsible for
responsible to
rest on/upon
restrain from
result from
result in
reward for
rid of
right away

ring off
ring up
round the corner
rub off
rub out
rub up
rule out
run after
run away
run away with
run down
run for
run into
run off
run out
run out of
run over
run short

S

satisfy with
scarcely...when
search for
see about
see off
see that
see through
see to
see to it
sell out
send for
send in
send out
separate from
serve as