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English

高考英语专题讲练
听　力
路路通

希望出版社

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林晓雯　李洪涛

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高考英语听力
试题的回顾、现状与命题预测

　　高考英语听力试题是为了考查考生理解口头英语的能力。其"演变"历程为:1997 年,原国家教委开始了在增加听力测试的探索,由考试中心在广东省进行高考英语听力测试试点。1997 年听力测试题的满分为 20 分,每小题 1 分,不计入总分。

　　1998 年,听力测试题的满分为 15 分,每小题 0.75 分,成绩正式计入高考总分。

　　1999 年,高考英语听力的卷面分值满分为 30 分,每小题 1.5 分,占全卷总分数(150 分)的 20%。

　　1997 和 1998 年听力测试中的对话,每题选项都是四选一,而 1999 年则在试题总量不变的情况下,在前 5 小题中增加了单轮次的短对话,并将每题选项改为三选一。另外,1997 和 1998 年听力试题中的每段录音均播放两遍,而从 1999 年起,听力试题前 5 段单轮次的小对话仅播放一遍,后面较长的对话、独白播放两遍。

　　自 1999 年起,高考的听力测试部分分为两节,第一节为 5 段单轮次的短对话,第二节为若干段含有 3 个轮次以上的长对话或独白,这种测试形式一直沿用至今。

　　2000 年,教育部考试中心推出三套高考英语试卷:第一套含听力部分,听力占 30 分(共 20 小题,每小题 1.5 分);第二套亦含听力部分,听力占 20 分(共 20 小题,每小题 1 分);第三套不含听力部分。三套试卷卷面部分均为 150 分,供各地选用(上海、广东单独命题)。当时,全国有十多个省、市在高考英语中采用含听力测试的英语试卷,取消了不含听力的英语试卷或加试听力。

　　2001 年,考试中心只向各省、市提供两套均含听力部分的英语高考试卷,取消了不含听力的高长英语试题,但各省、市仍可自行决定是否将听力部分成绩计入英语科总分。这一年听力测试已在全国推广到了近二十个省、市。

　　教育部计划从 2000 年开始以省为单位逐步过渡,争取用 3 年时间将听力测试推广到全国绝大多数地区,并规定 2006 年以后,任何省不得以任何理由拒绝在向考中增加听力测

试。这对于当前的中学英语教学必然产生重大影响。因此,学习和研究高考英语中的听力测试题,对于高三毕业生乃至高一、高二的学生,都具有十分重要的现实意义。

录音文字材料的语言难度略低于阅读材料,采用对话和独白两种形式,全部采用口语体。材料中一般不会出现大纲以外的词汇,但个别不影响理解的词汇也有可能出现,但考生并不难理解这些词的意义。

通过对前几年试卷的分析,2003年的高考英语试卷听力部分的命题将有如下趋势:

1.材料的难度将低于阅读。

2.词汇量将不超过教学大纲的要求。

3.考核内容的难度也将低于阅读,而且只设三个选项。问题全部印在试卷上。问题的形式都为特殊疑问句,没有一般疑问句。

目　　录

时间、数字与计算

【题型解读】好! 先看看你究竟是什么东东!

♠

时间、数字与计算是听力测试中最常见的考项之一,了解该类试题的特点并掌握必要的解题方法至关重要。常见的计算题包括时间、价格、年龄、距离、速度等,往往要求进行简单的加、减、乘、除运算,而以加减计算题为主。所涉及的数字主要包括:日期、时间、年龄、价格、数量、距离、房号及电话号码等。就数字种类来说,主要有基数、序数、百分数、分数等。

【样板题】曾经有这样一道题摆在我的面前……

♥

例 1: What time does the train leave?

    A. At 6:15.   B. At 6:25.   C. At 6:50.

（高考 2000）

〔录音材料〕

M: I'm afraid we'll miss the train. What time is it now?

W: It's 6:15. There is 10 minutes left. Let's hurry.

〔分析〕:

答案选 B。此题考查时间判断与计算能力,根据女方所说的话"It's 6:15. There are 10 minutes left."可以判断火车是在 6:25 出发,此题要求考生具有听觉的连续性接受与联系能力。

例 2: At what time does the train to Leeds leave?

    A. 3:00.   B. 3:15.   C. 5:00.

（高考 2001）

〔录音材料〕

W: Excuse me, could you tell me when the next train to Manchester is?

M: Sure, well, it's three now. The next train to Manchester leaves in two hours, but you can take a train to Leeds which leaves in fifteen minutes. And then get off at Manchester because it stops at Manchester on the way.

答案选 B。此题是考查时间的推断能力。答案 A 中的"3:00"是现在的时间,答话中两个小时后即 5 点钟开的火车是去 Manchester 的,但可以乘开往 Leads 的火车,因为它经过 Manchester,而这次列车是 3:15 开的,因此正确答案为 B。

例 3：What is Tom's telephone number?

    A. 680 – 6840.　　　　B. 780 – 6842.　　　　C. 780 – 7842.

(高考 2001)

〔录音材料〕

M：Sally, here's a letter for us. It's from Tom.

W：Can you read it, please? My hands are wet with all this washing.

M：Well, OK. "Dear Sally and John, thanks for your letter. It was good to hear from you. Just a short note in reply. I was happy to hear that you two will be in town in January. I think that's the first time you will have come to visit us after your marriage. Please do call me when you arrive so that I can pick you up at the station. And then we may have dinner together in town. In case you don't have my phone number, it's 780 – 7842. I look forward to meeting you soon. Yours, Tom."

〔分析〕：

答案选 C。此题考查考生对对话中时间的捕捉能力。只要听清了"It's 780 – 7842."便能答对此题。

例 4：What is the woman's house number?

    A. 1323.　　　　　B. 3023.　　　　　C. 4023.

(高考 2001)

〔录音材料〕

W：Excuse me, but I think you made a wrong turn. You are supposed to turn left on Wilson Boulevard.

M：Oh, I'm sorry. Didn't you say 1323 Wilson?

W：No, 3023. It's OK, though. You don't have to take me there. I can walk from here.

M：Why don't I just make a U-turn at the corner?

W：Well, you shouldn't make a U-turn there. It's a one-way street. See the sign ahead?

M：Well, maybe if I turn left here, I can come down the next street.

W：You can't do that either during rush hour. Really though, don't go to any trouble. Sometimes, one can wait thirty minutes for a taxi. So I am happy to get this close.

M：Thirty minutes? I've been riding around all day looking for passengers.

〔分析〕：

答案选 B。此题考查细节理解能力。1323 Wilson 是男方要找的地方,但这并不是女方的家,从女方的第一句话可判断,男方找到女方的家是找错地方了,女方家的号码是 3023。

♠ 在解这类试题时,不仅要听清楚录音中的数字,还要听清楚表明数字间关系的词,因为这类词是确定运算方法的关键和依据。时间、数字与计算类的题型都涉及数字,很多时候涉及不只一个数字,故做题时得反映敏捷,可以利用选择项做笔记。

【跟踪实练】可惜跟踪的距离有点长。

♣

1. When did the football match start?
   A. At 2:35.　　　　B. At 2:45.　　　　C. At 3:00.

2. How long did it take the man to finish the paper?
   A. More than an hour and a half.　　　　B. Not more than half an hour.
   C. Less than an hour and a half.

3. How much does one ticket cost?
   A. $ 1.40.　　　　B. $ 6.40.　　　　C. $ 4.30.

4. When did she last see the man's brother?
   A. Yesterday.　　　　B. Three days ago.
   C. Two days ago.

5. How many will there be if everybody comes to dinner?
   A. Seventeen guests.　　B. Many more people.　　C. Eighteen guests.

6. What address is the man looking for?
   A. 514 Fifth Street　　B. 415 Fourth Street.　　C. 415 Fifth Street.

7. When will the meeting begin?
   A. 10:30.　　　　B. 10:50.　　　　C. 10:45.

8. What's the population of Hawaii?
   A. About 1,000,000.　　B. About 100,000.　　C. About 10,000,000.

9. What time does last train leave for London?
   A. At 8:15 a.m.　　B. At 7:15 p.m.　　C. At 20:15.

10. What size of sweater does the man wear?
    A. Size 15.　　　　B. Size 16.　　　　C. He doesn't know the size.

11. What time is it according to the dialogue?
    A. 7:05.　　　　B. 7:25　　　　C. 7:55.

12. How much money does the man want to change?
    A. $ 120.　　　　B. $ 100.　　　　C. $ 90.

13. How long is the man going to stay at the hotel?
    A. Two days.　　　　B. Three days.　　　　C. Six days.

14. When will the man begin to live in the hotel?

    A. On September 27.　　B. On October 2.　　C. On October 3.

15. How many children does the man's brother have got?

    A. Five.　　　　　　　B. One.　　　　　　　C. Ten

16. How many brothers and sisters does the woman have got?

    A. Six brothers and three sisters.

    B. Five brothers and four sisters.

    C. Six brothers and four sisters.

17. Which floor is the office furniture department on?

    A. The eighth floor.　　B. The top floor.　　　C. The fifth floor.

18. When is the department store closed today?

    A. At 19:00.　　　　　B. At 9:00 a.m.　　　　C. At 21:00.

19. What time does the man stop his work this week?

    A. At 10:10 a.m. every day.

    B. At 11:10 p.m. every day.

    C. About 22:00 every day.

20. How soon will his brother come back?

    A. In another week.

    B. In a few more weeks.

    C. In seven weeks.

21. What is the price for ten bags?

    A. $ 2.99.　　　　　　B. $ 10.99.　　　　　　C. $ 14.95.

22. When should Susan go to meet Professor Brown?

    A. At 10:00.　　　　　B. At 10:30.　　　　　　C. At 11:00.

23. On which day will the Japanese Music Concert be held?

    A. The 28th.　　　　　B. The 30th.　　　　　　C. The 15th.

24. How much do the man and the woman have in all?

    A. $ 3.00.　　　　　　B. $ 8.00.　　　　　　　C. $ 13.00.

25. How much a pound are the oranges?

    A. 6 cents.　　　　　　B. 16 cents.　　　　　　C. 60 cents.

26. What time will the lecture begin?

    A. At 6:15.　　　　　　B. At 8:00.　　　　　　C. At 7:45.

27. How much money does the man want to change?

    A. $ 120.　　　　　　　B. $ 100.　　　　　　　C. $ 90.

28. When does the play start?

— 4 —

A. At 6:30.   B. At 8:00.   C. At 6:00.

29. How many letters does he write to his mother in a month?

A. Eight.   B. Four.   C. Two.

30. What time is it now?

A. At 8:40.   B. At 7:50.   C. At 8:10.

31. How much had Jack saved?

A. 20 yuan.   B. 16 yuan.   C. 4 yuan.

32. When did the man leave college?

A. In 1985.   B. In 1987.   C. In 1989.

33. How many students are there in this class?

A. About 20.   B. About 40.   C. About 60.

34. When does the woman get off?

A. At 10:00.   B. At 11:15.   C. At 10:15.

35. What day is Mother's birthday?

A. Next Monday.   B. Next Sunday.   C. Next Saturday.

36. How long does the course last?

A. About 20 days.   B. About 35 days.   C. About 30 days.

37. When can he take the final exam?

A. From September 15 to 17.

B. From August 16 to 18.

C. From July 12 to 16.

38. When did the woman cough most seriously?

A. In the morning.   B. In the afternoon.   C. In the night.

39. At what time did the man begin to hear the news?

A. 5 o'clock.   B. 6 o'clock   C. 7 o'clock.

40. When did the woman see the man's brother?

A. yesterday.   B. Two days ago.   C. Three days ago.

41. When did Marco Polo arrive in China?

A. In 1275.   B. In 1529.   C. In 1925.

42. When does the man's flight leave?

A. A quarter past one.   B. ten-twenty.   C. A quarter to ten.

43. When do children start school in the man's country?

A. At seven.   B. At six.   C. At five.

44. How long do children usually stay at university in the man's country?

A. Three or five years.   B. Three or four years.   C. Two or three years.

45. When are the woman and her husband going to leave for China?

    A. next week.   B. Next Wednesday.   C. Next month.

46. How long does a school day last?

    A. At least 8 hours.   B. About 6 hours.   C. Nearly 7 hours.

47. How big is the flat?

    A. It's about 102 square metres.

    B. The family of 4 or 5 can live in it.

    C. It has 3 rooms and the central heating and the cooking.

48. What's the rent of the flat?

    A. $ 1,080 a year.

    B. $ 90 a month without gas.

    C. less than $ 1,500 a year.

49. In which season does it often rain in this area?

    A. In the summer.   B. In the winter.   C. In the autumn.

50. How much did the woman pay altogether?

    A. $ 50.   B. $ 48.   C. $ 52.

[录音材料]

1. W: Did you go to the football match last Saturday?

   M: Oh, yes. It was supposed to start at 2:30, but it was delayed fifteen minutes.

2. W: How much time did you have for writing the paper?

   M: We were given three hours, but I finished in less than half the time.

3. W: Here is a ten-dollar bill. Give me two tickets for tonight's show, please.

   M: Sure. Two tickets and here's a dollar forty cents change.

4. M: Have you seen my brother?

   W: No, I haven't seen him since the day before yesterday.

5. M: Well, Jim told me that he would try his best to come to the birthday party.

   W: If Jim can't make it to the birthday party, I'll still have thirteen guests.

   M: Let's invite four more just in case anybody else cancels.

6. M: Is this 415 Fifth Street?

   W: No, it's 514 Fourth Street.

7. M: Let's hurry, Susan. It's ten thirty, or we will be late for the meeting.

   W: Calm down, Mike. We'll have 20 minutes to go. There's no hurry.

8. W: How big is Hawaii?

   M: It's not very big. It's got a population of about a million.

   W: I see. And what's the capital?

M:Honolulu. It's on the island of Oahu.

9.W:New Town Railway Station.

M:Good evening. Could you tell me the time of the last train to London, please?

W:Last train to London? Yes, sir, 8:15, change at Oldbury.

M:Thank you very much.

10.M:Could you help me, please?

W:Yes, certaiuly.

M:I'd like to buy this sweater. But I'm not sure of the size. Can I bring it back if it's not right?

W:Yes, you can.

11.W:Hurry up, Bob! The meeting starts at 7:30.

M:Don't worry. We still have 25 minutes to get there.

W:So we can take a bus there.

12.M:Please change this into three 20 dollars and four 10 dollars.

W:Sure.

M:Thank you so much.

13、14.

M:China Hotel. Good morning. Can I help you?

W:Good morning. I'd like to book a room, please, for the twenty-seventh of September.

M:Right. The twenty-seventh of September.

W:Yes, please.

M:Er, for how long?

W:Six days.

M:So the twenty-seventh of September to the third of October.

W:No, not the third but the second of October.

M:Oh, yes, you are right. What kind of room would you like? A single or a double?

W:Single, please.

15、16.

W:Paul, I heard that your parents are visiting you. How do they like London?

M:Oh, they like it a lot.

W:How long have they been here?

M:They've been here for three and a half weeks. But I think they're ready to go home. They miss their grandchildren.

W:Do you have many nieces and nephews?

M:No, not really. I have three nieces and two nephews.

W:How many brothers and sisters do you have?

M:I have one elder brother.

W:Oh! He has five children?

M:Yes. He always wanted a big family. I hear that you have a big family too.

W:Yes, I do. There are ten children in my family.

M:Are you the oldest?

W:No, I'm the fifth child and the second oldest daughter.

M:How many boys and girls are there?

W:There are six boys and four girls. My parents wanted five boys and five girls, but my youngest brother was a mistake.

M:Oh. Now I get it.

17、18.

M:Which floor is the furniture department?

W:Household furniture is on the 8th floor and office furniture is on the 9th, the top floor.

M:Thank you. But what about baby furniture?

W:You'll find baby furniture on the 5th floor next to the children's department.

M:Miss, how late are you open tonight?

W:Until 9:00 o'clock. It's University District shopping night. On other days we are open until 6:00.

M:How long does this sale last?

W:Until the day after tomorrow. But tomorrow is national holiday and we'll be closed.

M:Thank you.

W:Sir, is this umbrella yours, by any chance?

M:Oh, yes. I completely forgot about it. Thank you.

W:You're welcome. You left it on the counter.

19.20.

W:What's the matter, Bill? You look kind of pale.

M:Oh, I'm just tired.

W:Why?

M:Well, I've been working until around ten every night this week.

W:You should go home at quitting time today and take it easy.

M:Yes. I think I will.

W:That's good. Hey, how's your brother?

M:He's fine, but he is awfully busy. He went to the States on a business trip two weeks ago.

W:Oh, really? Is he back yet?

M:No, he won't come back for several more weeks.

W:Wow! He must have a lot to do there.

M: Yes, he does.

21. M: How much is the bag, please?

W: Two for $ 12.99, sir. How many are you going to buy?

22. W: Can I come to see you at ten, Professor Brown?

M: I'm sorry, Susan. But I'm meeting my students then. Why not come half an hour later?

23. M: Good morning.

W: Good morning. Can I help you?

M: Yes. Are there any tickets for the Chinese Music Concert on the 28th, please?

W: Just a moment please. No, I think you've made a mistake. It's on the 30th.

M: Really? I read about it in the paper today. I'm sure it's said Chinese Music Concert on the 28th.

W: Oh, sorry. I thought you said Japanese Music Concert. The Chinese Music Concert is on the 28th, at 7:15. But I'm afraid there're only back seat left and they're 30 yuan each.

M: That's OK. Can I have two, please?

W: How would you like to pay for these?

M: Cheque. Here you are.

W: Thank you and here are your tickets.

M: Thank you very much.

24. W: I have $ 8.00.

M: I have only $ 5.00.

25. W: Those oranges look nice. How much are they?

M: They're 60 cents a pound.

26. M: I am not sure when to leave for the lecture.

W: But it's already a quarter to eight.

M: Take it easy. Fifteen minutes is quite OK.

27. M: Please change this into three 20 dollars and four 10 dollars.

W: Sure. Twenty, forty, sixty, seventy, eighty, ninety, one hundred. Here you are, sir.

M: Thank you so much.

28. W: Does the play start at 6:00 or 6:15?

M: Neither. It starts at 6:30 and ends at 8:30.

29. W: How often do you write to your mother?

M: Twice a week.

30. M: I can come to your house and pick you up in half an hour.

W: Good! That means you'll be here at 8:40.

31. W: Have you bought your textbooks, Jack?

M: Yes. You gave me 20 yuan, but I only spent 16 yuan.

32. W: Could you tell me something about yourself?

M: Yes, I left college when I was twenty-three. Two years later, I was sent to America.

W: That was in the year of 1987.

M: That's right.

33. M: How do you come to school every day?

W: About twenty of us come by bike; about twenty by bus; and the other twenty walk.

34. W: Excuse me. I think I must leave now.

M: Can't you stay a little longer?

W: NO. I'm sorry, but I really must go. I shall miss my last bus if I don't hurry.

M: When does your last bus go?

W: At ten. Oh, dear! It's 10:15.

M: Don't worry! I'll drive you home.

W: That's very kind of you. I really have a pleasant weekend. Thank you.

M: Me, too. I hope to see you next week.

35. W: Hello! This is Lily.

M: Hello, Lily. Are you OK?

W: I'm quite OK. We've decided to go home for Mother's birthday. That's why I'm calling.

M: That'll be fine. Your mother misses you much and is looking forward to seeing you. By the way, when do you leave?

W: We're going to leave next Saturday, two days before Mother's birthday. Are you sure there will be enough room for us?

M: Sure! We have plenty of room. We moved to a new house with four rooms last month. You can sleep in any other room.

W: That's great.

M: How long will you be staying with us?

36、37.

M: Excuse me, Miss.

W: Yes, young man. May I help you?

M: Yes, I'd like to get some information about the summer course at the English Training Center.

W: Sure. What can I tell you?

M: Can you tell me the starting and finishing time of the course, please?

W: Yes. The course begins on July 15 and runs until August 20.

M: Right. And what course will we learn?

W: Well, you have varieties of courses. You have listening and speaking courses, reading and writing. There are also classes in audio – visual training and chances to use the language laboratory as well.