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全新托福教程

(下) 辅导篇

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一、听力理解

1. 听力理解分类例题解析及答案

托福考试的第一部分为听力理解。从语言的难度来看,听力部分大都极为口语化,并没有结构复杂的句子或生僻的单词出现,但却是考生最感困难的部分。其中虽有考生平时缺乏听力训练的原因,但更有训练方法不当,听音习惯不好的原因。许多人在听到句子后能一字不差地重复出原句,却不能反应句子内容和意思。在听音过程中,许多人不自觉地去跟着声音跑,而完全忘记去捕捉句子的意思。这种不良的听音习惯是造成听力困难的主要原因。因此,改变听音(是听音的意思,而不是只去听声音)习惯至关重要。

Part A

听力部分的A部分是20个单句。考生在听到句子后应在四个选择中选出与听到的句子意思相同的句子作为答案。A部分在内容和结构上可分为以下几类:

1)音的干扰:四个选择中有发音相近的单词干扰作出正确选择。这类题主要靠理解和逻辑分析进行判断。例如题2,只要听到 broken 和 glass 两个词便可以通过逻辑分析,做了正确选择B。

2)数字和倍数:这部分最易出现的是“as...as...”句型。这一类题主要测验考生对数字反应的敏感程度。考生应熟悉数字和倍数的表达,倍数的表达使用同级比较句型。

3)比较:这一类句子中最常出现的是“as...as...”句型和“no more...than...”句型。前者是同级比较句,而后者则实际上表达了“最”的含义。因此,答案常具有 very, very well, the most... 等字眼。

4)虚拟语气:考生经常要根据听到的虚拟句,在表示真实情况的陈述句中作出选择。虚拟句的主要信号是 would, could, should, 和 might 这些虚拟情态助动词的使用。它们主要出现在条件句中(如题 21. 22),也可能出现在单句陈述句中(如题 19. 29)。此外,表达强烈愿望的由 wish 和 If only (If...only...) 引出的从句也一律是虚拟句(如题 25. 26. 28)。

5)否定句和双重否定句:一般否定句都通过否定副词 Not 构成。但考生应特别注意含有否定副词 rarely, hardly, scarcely, seldomly 的句子。这类句子在结构上是肯定句,在意义上是否定句。双重否定句则在意义上是个肯定句(如题 30. 34. 36 等)。

6)倒装句:倒装句可分两类:由否定副词等置于句首引起的结构性倒装(如题 40. 42. 43 等)和为调整句势而引起的修饰性倒装。结构性倒装要靠助动词提至主语前实现,没有助动词时要加用助动词 do 的适当形式;而修饰性倒装句的谓语多是系词 be 和一些不及物动词。修饰性倒装不需助动词(如题 44. 45. 46)。

7)感叹句:每份试卷中都有感叹句,这是必考项目之一。感叹句由 what 或 how 引起,使用降调。

8)次序:次序遵循“A is after B”则“B is before A”的原则。这类题经常使用 after, before, until 等连词引出的时间状语。

9)主动/被动关系:考生如听到被动句子,应找与之相同逻辑的主动句子,或反其道而行之(如题 60. 63. 64)。但也有一些句子在结构上并不是被动句,而只是在逻辑上要把主体词和客体词易位,从另一个角度观察这同一事实(如题 61. 62)

10)因果、让步关系:这类题常有由 because, although 等引起的原因、让步从句。

11)语气、重音:语气和重音是理解听力材料的要素。尽管句子结构是陈述句,但升调却表达了疑问和提出异义(如题 74、75、80);相反,尽管句子结构是疑问句,句子的降调却给出不容置疑的肯定意味(如题 79)。此外,重读的副词起到加强语气的强调作用(如题 77、78)。

12)事实:听力中很大一部分题是通过替换同义词表达同一事实(如题 81、82、83、84)。经常出现的句型是“... ,but...”,重点落在 but 之后的从句上。“... ,... too”表示两者“都”。

13)短语、句型:听力部分经常出现常用短句和句型。如果对这些短语和句型不熟悉,自然会造成听力障碍。应尽多掌握口语句型和表达法。

Part B

听力部分的 B 部分由简单的对话构成,由第三个声音提出问题。考生要根据对话的内容回答问句。一般地讲,第一个人的句子是“背景句”,而第二个人的句子则是“提问句”。因此,应特别抓住第二个句子。除了我们在下面从内容和结构上对试题进行的分析外,考生还特别应该注意句子的时态和语气。B 部分在内容和结构上可分为以下几类:

1)数字、计算

情景题在 B 部分中占有很大比例。其中包括:

2)情景:地点、职业、人物关系:回答这类题的关键是抓住关键词汇,在听题过程中参阅给出的四个选择,以缩小考虑范围,启发联想和思考。

3)情景:正在做什么:这类题包括进行时的各种时态,应注意句子的时态。

4)将要做什么:这类题的背景句很重要。

5)情景:原来的想法是什么:这类题的信号主要在第二个句子的语调和加用重读的助动词。同时,第三个人的问题常是过去完成时。所需的答案都是第二个人没有说出的潜台词,以题 22 为例:

W: Thanks for the note you left for me. 感谢你留给我的便条。

M: Oh, then you did get it. (重读 did) 噢,那么说你收到了。(潜台词:我还以为你收不到呢。)

Q: what had the man assumed? 这个男子原来是怎么想的?

A: (D) The woman hadn't got his note. 原以为这个女人收不到他的便条。

6)虚拟句

7)倒装句

8)建议:这类题中多是用委婉的方式提出建议,主要信号是情态动词 should 的使用。表示建议的主要句型有:

You should...

Should you/he...?

Shouldn't you/he...?

What about...?

How about...?

You'd better...?

Hadn't you better...?

Why not...?

Why don't...?

What would you say to...?

Let's...等。

9) 含蓄句: 含蓄句并不直接回答第一个人的问题, 却用含蓄的方式作出了答复。回答这类问题时, 背景句和提问句都很重要。

10) 语调、重音: 用语调和重音表达意思常见于两大类题。一种是表示第二个人对第一个人的看法表示赞成的语句。这类句子具有反问疑问句的结构, 但使用降调。以题 53 为例:

W: That photographer certainly got some good shots? 那个摄影师真拍出几张很不错的照片。

M: Didn't she! (重读 didn't, 用降调) 可不是吗!

Q: What do we learn from the man's response 从那男子的回答中我们可得知些什么?

A: (C) He shares the woman's opinion of the photos. 他同那女人对这些照片持相同的看法。

表示赞同的用语除用第一句的助动词的否定式和降调进行呼应外, 还有以下句型:

You bet. 那当然。

You said it. 这可让你说着了。

You can say that again. 你说得太对了。

另一种用语调和重音表达意思的句子可以题 59 为代表:

M: This kitchen is clean. 这个厨房真干净。

W: Clean? (升调) You could eat off the floor. 何止是干净。从地上捡起的东西都能吃。

Q: What does the woman mean? 这女子的意思是什么?

A: (C) Even the floor is spotless. 即便是地面也一尘不染。

同样的题如题 (60、61、62、63 等)。

11) 事实

12) 短语和句型: 见短语和句型

Part C

C 部分是听些谈话或对话, 然后根据所听到的内容选择答案。所涉及的大多是大学生活、课程等方面的内容, 因此, 考生应多了解一些美国有关注册、保险、选课等方面的常识。另外还有些关于美国历史、人物和一些自然科学或社会科学方面的谈话。

专题谈话经常要问的问题是:

Who was the speaker?

讲话的人是谁?

Who was the speaker talking to?

听讲话的是什么人?

At what point of the semester does the speaker give the talk?

是在一个学期的什么时候讲的?

另外就是询问讲话/对话的一些细节。在听的过程中, 最好边听边用目光扫描所给出的选择, 从中可以得到许多启发。在听的过程中, 应边听边归纳所听到的内容, 不要跟着声音跑, 最后什么也没记住。

听力理解分类例题答案

Part A

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	A	B	A	C	B	C	A	B	C	A
1	D	C	C	A	B	D	D	A	A	A
2	D	B	D	D	C	B	A	B	B	B
3	A	C	A	B	C	B	C	D	B	A
4	C	B	C	C	C	A	D	A	A	A
5	B	A	D	C	D	D	C	A	B	B
6	C	C	B	C	B	D	D	D	A	B
7	D	C	C	B	A	C	C	B	C	C
8	B	C	B	D	A	D	A	B	C	D
9	A	C	A	B	C	A	B	B	C	B

Part B

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	B	C	C	D	A	C	D	B	A	D
1	D	C	C	D	A	C	D	B	A	D
2	D	D	C	A	D	D	A	C	D	C
3	A	C	D	A	A	C	A	C	C	A
4	A	A	C	B	C	B	A	D	B	D
5	C	C	C	A	B	C	B	B	C	A
6	A	B	D	B	D	A	B	C	B	A
7	C	B	D	C	D					

Part C

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	B	C	D	A	B	A	A	D	C	B
1	D	B	C	A	A	D	D	B	A	C
2	A	B	C	D	C					

2. 听力理解训练答案及听力原文

Practice Test I

100 题

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	B	B	A	C	C	A	B	D	C	D
1	A	A	D	C	B	A	C	D	C	C
2	D	D	C	B	B	A	B	D	D	C
3	D	C	A	D	A	A	B	D	A	A
4	B	A	B	D	B	C	A	A	C	B
5	C	D	A	B	B	D	C	B	B	D
6	B	A	C	D	B	B	A	D	A	C
7	A	D	B	A	A	D	A	D	A	D
8	C	B	B	D	C	B	B	A	C	A
9	C	A	A	C	C	B	B	C	C	A

75 题

	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	C	C	D	D	B	C	A	B	C	D
1	A	A	C	D	A	B	D	A	C	A
2	C	C	A	D	A	B	D	A	D	C
3	B	C	B	D	B	D	D	D	B	D
4	A	B	B	A	A	A	D	C	B	D
5	D	A	B	C	B	A	D	B	A	C
6	A	A	C	B	A	C	C	B	D	C
7	B	D	C	B	D					

100 SENTENCES

1. The gas tank is empty.
2. We bought her a new pencil sharpener.
3. Only Toby went to the movie.
4. Raymond hates picnics.
5. The outdoor concert was called off due to the weather.
6. What do you think of my roommates?
7. By the time we get to the airport, the plane will have taken off.
8. The man weighed the package, checked the address, and stuck on the stamps.
9. It must be nice living so close to the recreation center.
10. As soon as I arrived, the play began.
11. Professor Mendel always requires a lot of textbooks for her class.
12. They tried to find themselves a larger house.
13. You don't have to tell me if you don't feel like it.
14. Mandy fell asleep at seven p. m. , exhausted from a full day of skiing.

15. Water is the best thing to drink when you're thirsty, don't you think?
16. What a great year you've had!
17. I have a full schedule on Tuesdays, and Gary does too.
18. Not one person at the rally saw the poster.
19. On the whole, I don't care for fish.
20. They had difficulty deciding which course to take.
21. Can you read the signpost from here?
22. Carla's used to American food by now.
23. He spoke so badly that everyone got up and left.
24. At first, many people didn't like that kind of music, but after a while it caught on.
25. Across the street is a park where we can eat our lunch.
26. If I had brought my checkbook, I would have paid by check.
27. Sam measured the flour, sugar, and spices and then mixed in the eggs.
28. Lynn left no stone unturned in her research, and handed in an excellent paper.
29. Every Thursday and Friday night stores are open late.
30. How embarrassing that must have been for you!
31. There are several entrances to this building, aren't there?
32. She threw the magazines into the wastebasket.
33. Little by little I'm beginning to understand physics.
34. She bought a new coffee table for her living room.
35. A barking dog kept me awake last night.
36. The work he did was incomplete.
37. Alan taught himself to type.
38. A friend is coming to visit me soon.
39. She doesn't intend to go on a vacation this month.
40. Let's do these math problems right after dinner.
41. Mary was disappointed in her new secretary.
42. This is the last time I'll have work done on this watch; next time I'll buy a new one.
43. We were told to get out of the abandoned building.
44. We don't expect Donna home until five.
45. The team is being sponsored by a local sporting goods store.
46. Carl wasn't satisfied with his haircut so he changed barbers.
47. Brian's basketball coach had ordered him to rest.
48. We can have the flowers sent to their house.
49. I'm getting through this German translation little by little.
50. Because class participation is essential, enrollment will be limited to ten students.
51. I haven't received any letters from her, so she must be having a busy trip.
52. First we found the hammer, then the nails.
53. It's farther to the beach than I thought.
54. They haven't traveled to the South for ten years.
55. Shirley's place is always tidy.
56. For a cold, doctors often recommend that you rest and drink lots of fluids.

57. What a winter this has been!
58. Who told you classes were canceled for tomorrow?
59. You live across the hall from me, don't you?
60. The building is on a beautiful site.
61. If it were only warmer!
62. If I'd had your address in Chicago, I would've written you before I came here.
63. When Sam dropped the glass, it shattered.
64. After Sue got her ticket punched, she could go on board.
65. That tennis match was a hard one, even for Bob.
66. Joe became ill at dinner and went back to the dormitory.
67. Dan can lift that trunk for you.
68. Becky will fill you in on what happened at the last meeting.
69. I got in and pushed the button for the fourth floor.
70. This seminar lasts an hour and a half.
71. The results were just announced by the selection committee.
72. She forgot to return the umbrella.
73. He made a mistake by not asking for a receipt.
74. Is it ever good to be back!
75. The drugstore should carry film and flashbulbs.
76. On your left is the drinking fountain.
77. I wouldn't recommend that book to anyone.
78. Howard turned off the alarm clock and went back to sleep.
79. Isn't he talented!
80. Jack's quick temper often gets him in trouble.
81. To argue with Pat is useless!
82. That's so hard to imagine!
83. The lab instructor had the students do the experiment over.
84. The postal rates have changed recently, haven't they?
85. He looks as if he's lost.
86. The steak is overdone.
87. He said he was full and excused himself from the table.
88. Without any music to dance to, it was a pretty dull party.
89. I'll stop over the day after tomorrow, OK?
90. Beth's got to get a new car.
91. It took me less time than usual to complete the chemistry assignment.
92. If you had been there, the meeting might have gone more smoothly.
93. To think I originally wanted to take five courses this term.
94. He stopped to pay a visit to George.
95. Jackie excels in athletics.
96. It will be nice having Fridays off next semester.
97. The opposing parties have agreed to return to the bargaining table.
98. At first we thought we'd taken the wrong road.

99. The professor assigned her best student to the project.
100. It rained for hours yesterday, but the streets aren't even wet today.

75 CONVERSATIONS

1. Excuse me, where can I find the apartment manager?
Sorry, I can't help you. I'm not familiar with this building.
What does the man mean?
2. Let's have dinner together sometime this week — say, tomorrow night?
I'm busy then. How about Thursday?
What does the woman mean?
3. How's Mary feeling today?
She's still running a temperature.
What does the woman say about Mary?
4. The lock on my front door is broken.
Why don't you have Mr. Smith fix it? He's very good.
What does the woman suggest the man do?
5. Harry, the folk concert is scheduled for next Wednesday!
When?
What does Harry want to know about the concert?
6. I really ought to buy some new shoelaces before these break.
Why not some new shoes?
What does the woman suggest?
7. See you later — I'm going to class.
Could you drop these letters in the mail on your way?
What does the woman suggest?
8. I hope to get a job during summer vacation and earn some money. How about you?
I'm going to take a correspondence course so I can graduate sooner.
What are the man and woman discussing?
9. George, there's a phone call for you.
For me? Who would be calling me at work?
What can be inferred from the man's question?
10. I'd like to get away for the long weekend, but I don't know where to go.
Have you thought about the beach?
What does the man mean by his response?
11. What? No one could finish Dr. Borden's assignment so soon!
But I did!
What has the woman done?
12. Excuse me, where would I find the dictionaries?
The regular-priced ones are here; plus we have some on sale over on that table.
Where does this conversation probably take place?

13. Have you met our new next-door neighbor?
What a beautiful car she has!
What can be concluded about the man?
14. We can ask Mark to help us set up the photography exhibit.
When would he find time? He has exams next week.
What does the man mean?
15. Are there any tickets left for the concert tonight?
Why don't you check at the box office? They may have something.
What does the woman mean?
16. Are you doing research for Professor Adams this semester?
Actually, I'm working as his teaching assistant.
What does the woman mean?
17. I have a headache and a sore throat.
The flu is going around. Do you have a fever or nausea, too?
What are the man and woman discussing?
18. I'm going to invite a few of my classmates to a party.
You can't invite just a few. The others will be angry.
What does the man imply that the woman should do?
19. How long will it take this package to get to Arkansas?
First class? About two days.
Where is this conversation taking place?
20. Pardon me, Mr. Brown, where are these vitamins located?
You need a prescription for those. If you have one, I can fill it for you right away.
Who is Mr. Brown?
21. Carol lives near here, doesn't she?
Right in this building. Shall we see if she's at home?
What does the woman suggest that they do?
22. Where can I write for a driver's license?
The office is at the town hall, but you have to apply for a license in person.
What must the man do?
23. We can all go swimming at the park after the game.
If it's a nice day, of course.
What does the man mean?
24. I didn't know till recently that Mike was going to move to New York.
That took us all by surprise!
What does the woman say about Mike?
25. Isn't the ice skating rink open now?
The manager said not until January.
What does the man mean?
26. I forgot to bring my notebook.
No problem. You can borrow some paper from me.
What does the woman tell the man?

27. Maybe you lost your wallet in this room.
I've already searched it from top to bottom.
What does the man mean?
28. I'm having a terrible time working out this calculus proof.
It's a lot easier if you take it one step at a time.
What does the woman suggest?
29. Have you planted your vegetable garden yet?
I'm waiting for it to quit raining so much.
What is the problem?
30. I need a car to use this weekend.
You could always rent one.
What does the man mean?
31. The debate on United States foreign policy is scheduled for twelve o'clock today.
The person I especially want to hear is Professor Greenwood.
What does the man mean?
32. I'll bet the competition for parts in the class play will be tough this year!
Oh! An actor, are you?
What does the woman mean?
33. I'd better read one of the articles for our economics class.
You can't read just one. Each presents a different theory, you know.
What does the woman tell the man he must do?
34. We ought to stop buying this kind of coffee. It always tastes terrible.
Maybe we should get a new coffee machine instead.
What does the man mean?
35. For tomorrow you should finish reading chapter two.
But I haven't finished the first one yet!
What does the man mean?
36. You won't be able to get to the airport in time to catch that plane at four o'clock.
I realize that now. I'll have to get my ticket changed.
What will the man do now?
37. I got a few groceries.
A few! It looks like you bought out the supermarket!
What does the woman mean?
38. I hear you're taking an advanced physics course this semester. How's it going?
I think I've bitten off more than I can chew.
What does the man mean?
39. I'm putting off paying my rent until next month.
How?
What does the woman want to know?
40. When do you need the proofreading done?
The sooner the better.
What does the man mean?

41. I didn't expect to see you here.
Francis is sick and asked me to work today instead.
What can be concluded from this conversation?
42. You want another sandwich?
Yeah, I usually eat a lot when I'm nervous.
What does the man mean?
43. I hear you're taking a painting class. I didn't know you were an artist.
Oh, I'm not. But I've never had an art course before, so I decided to take the plunge now.
What does the woman say she has done?
44. Are you sure you can't remember the name of that record?
It's just on the tip of my tongue!
What does the woman say about the record?
45. Do you think we have to review the history of the Industrial Revolution?
Without a doubt, it'll be on the exam.
What does the man mean?
46. Thanks for volunteering to drive me to the airport, but I'm taking a bus that goes there from the campus.
It's no trouble. Besides, I'd like to see you off.
What does the man mean?
47. Martha seemed to know just the right thing to say to Bob in order to cheer him up.
That's just like her.
What does the man mean?
48. Were you able to cash your check, George?
I forgot it was a holiday.
What does George mean?
49. That jacket suits you very well!
Thank you! What I can't figure out is why I've never chosen this color before.
What does the man mean?
50. I think the response from the faculty has been pretty good.
Pretty good? It's been great!
What does the woman mean?
51. Jerry, did you order the food for this party?
No, I let Ted buy it this time.
What can be concluded about the food?
52. Is it true that the coach resigned yesterday?
Yes, but why he did is still a mystery.
What does the man mean?
53. I'm going to see if I can persuade Brian not to buy that used car.
I doubt that will do any good. His mind is already made up.
What does the woman say about Brian?
54. I only want to get a can of juice to take back to my room.
You don't have to wait in the food line for that. There's a machine near that stack of trays.

Where does this conversation probably take place?

55. I think I'll break down and get myself some new towels.
I'd hold off, if I were you. There are some good sales next month.
What does the woman suggest that the man do?
56. Aren't you going to wear your coat?
Think it's cold out, do you?
What does the woman mean?
57. Marcia looks like she's on cloud nine. Do you know what made her so happy?
She just had a paper accepted for publication.
What are these people saying about Marcia?
58. I haven't heard from Scott in quite a while.
Neither have I.
What do we know about Scott?
59. Are you going to replace the light switch yourself?
Why should I call an electrician?
What does the woman imply?
60. We could turn down this to get to the shopping center.
Let's not go that way today because of all the traffic.
What does the man suggest?
61. There was a national election last month, wasn't there?
The month before, to be exact.
What does the woman say about the election?
62. Do you know what time the library closes on Sundays?
Nine, isn't it?
What does the woman say about the library?
63. You want me to look at the brakes, right?
Please. And I wonder if you could raise the seat a little.
What is being discussed?
64. The 10:30 train is late again.
Why do they even bother printing a schedule?
What does the man mean?
65. Wasn't Bert supposed to sing tonight?
Yes, but he backed out at the last minute.
What does the man mean?
66. Mark hasn't gotten up before noon once since he's been home from college.
Catching up on his sleep, is he?
What does the man mean?
67. Sue, have you given Doug's book back to him?
No, and he's reminded me a thousand times, but I keep forgetting.
What does Sue say about Doug?
68. Lately, my back's been hurting whenever I lift anything.
You'd better take it easy for a few days.

- What does the woman suggest?
69. Carla, I can't take this job any longer.
If you need the money, you'll just have to grin and bear it.
What does Carla suggest that the man do?
70. That lecture was absolutely fascinating!
I couldn't agree with you more!
What does the man mean?
71. Let's ask Dan to introduce the musicians to the audience at the beginning of the concert.
Ask Dan? He'll be playing the violin!
What does the woman mean?
72. The storm they predicted for last night turned out to be nothing.
Didn't it, though!
What do we learn from this conversation?
73. Are you looking forward to going home?
Not really. The climate here really agrees with me.
Why isn't the man pleased?
74. Thanks for reviewing the draft of my paper. What do you think?
Well, I wouldn't say it needs any major revisions.
What is the woman's opinion of the paper?
75. What did Charlene say when you recommended that she not go jogging in this heat?
Oh, she's perfectly willing to listen to reason.
What does the man say about Charlene?