

大学英语四级统考 分类模拟试题集

听力理解

Listening
Comprehension

词汇与结构

Vocabulary
and Structure

阅读理解

Reading
Comprehension

完形填空

Cloze Test

内 容 简 介

本书是为高等学校准备参加国家四级英语统考的学生编写的专题模拟试题，含题2000多道，主要选自近年来国内外出版的各种试题。部分自编试题，其原句也大都出自国外各种英语词典及书刊。

本书所选词汇一般控制在理工科大学英语教学大纲规定的1000词之内。结构部分取材以常见但又易出错的语言现象为主，同时也兼顾到其它语法内容。

本书可帮助攻读四级大学英语的学生复习、巩固所学词汇及各种语法现象，提高运用英语的能力。

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词 汇 与 结 构

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前 言

国家教委颁发的“大学英语教学大纲”规定：大学英语教学的目的是培养学生具有较强的阅读能力，一定的听的能力，以及初步的写和说的能力。为此我们编写了一套分类标准化试题集（附答案）作为学生复习巩固阶段的强化训练材料。经过85、86级两届学生试用，反映良好，他们在国家四级统考中，取得了优异成绩。

这些习题大都选自国内外各种英语试题和练习集，对于参加国家英语六级统考和研究生入学考试者也有一定的参考价值。

本册系《词汇与结构》部分，由于柏祥，周家奎，贾定坤，吴铁安，姜明芝，禹金林编写，沈惠英审阅。

编者

1988年12月

Vocabulary and Structure

1. The story was so touching that I could hardly _____ my tears.
A. hold on B. hold up
C. hold on to D. hold back
2. I _____ a long pole in the centre of the field and on top of it I hung the lamp.
A. put up B. put on
C. put out D. put up with
3. We all _____ the achievements he has made in his experiments.
A. admire B. adopt
C. advise D. adjust
4. Though the long term _____ cannot be predicted, the project has been approved by the committee.
A. affect B. effort
C. effect D. afford
5. The teacher's lecture on American history was three hours long, and Morris felt very _____.
A. upset B. bored
C. disturbed D. neglected
6. It's surprising that this innocent-looking person

- should have _____ such a crime.
- A. performed B. made
C. acted D. committed
7. Ted agreed to _____ the strike if the company would satisfy the demand of the workers.
- A. call out B. call off
C. call to D. call on
8. Not long ago, John Smith, whom you know very well, was _____ a car accident.
- A. related to B. involved in
C. included in D. damaged by
9. All particulars should be carefully checked. Nothing should be _____.
- A. born in mind
B. put up with
C. taken for granted
D. taken into consideration
10. We've been _____ with that company for many years.
- A. comparing B. dealing
C. keeping D. combining
11. This multiple-choice test _____ 10 incomplete statements with several choices to complete them.
- A. is composed of B. consists in
C. makes up D. sets out
12. In the theatre the actors are very _____ to the reaction of the audience.

- A. sensible B. sensitive
C. emotional D. positive
13. It around nine o'clock when I drove back home because it was already dark.
A. had to be B. must have been
C. was to be D. must be
14. There was a teapot fashioned like a China duck, out of open mouth the tea was supposed to come.
A. which B. its
C. that D. whose
15. being used in industry, laser can be applied to operations in the hospital.
A. Except for B. In addition to
C. Out of D. In spite of
16. on a clear day far from the city crowds; the mountains give him a sense of infinite peace.
A. If walking B. Walking
C. While walking
D. When one is walking
17. The Vikings are believed America.
A. to have discovered
B. to discover
C. in discovering
D. to have been discovered
18. Husband and wife with a common duty to the country will find themselves closer

together.

- A. been drawn B. to draw
C. drawn D. drawing

19. you return those books to the library immediately you will have to pay a fine.

- A. Until B. If
C. Unless D. Provided

20. So little about mathematics that the lecture was completely beyond me.

- A. I know B. I knew
C. do I know D. did I know

21. the 1500's the first European explored the coast of California.

- A. It was not until...then
B. It is not until...when
C. It is until...that
D. It was not until...that

22. We have been short of sugar so we can't have coffee today.

- A. have worked out B. have run out
C. have turned out D. have found out

23. I told him how to get here but perhaps I him a map.

- A. should have given B. ought to give
C. had to give D. must have given

24. The replacement of shops such as the grocer's and chemist's by cafes the housewives with

insufficient facilities for shopping.

- A. leave B. have left
C. has left D. is leaving

25. He came all the way to China for promoting friendship for making money.

- A. other than B. more than
C. better than D. rather than

26. Every dog that came sight was a terror to me.

- A. in B. to
C. on D. at

✓27. He was running _____ the pace he had learnt
from the natives.

- A. on B. at
C. by D. in

28. "What did Prof. Bixby say to his students?"

"He warned them _____ late for the examination."

- A. not be B. to be not
C. don't be D. not to be

✓29. I want to go to the grocery, but you
with me.

- A. need not to go B. do not need go
C. need not go D. need go not

✓30. "I'm not going to buy that dictionary."

"It's too expensive."

- A. I don't either B. So am I

- C. Neither am I D. I am not too
31. In computer programming, this model is obviously superior _____ any of the others we have in the department.
- A. to B. than
C. over D. from
- ✓ 32. My niece has three brothers, all are _____ than she. _____, John, is an oil worker.
- A. older...The eldest
B. older...The oldest
C. elder ... The old one
D. elder ... The oldest
33. Everybody has arrived. It's time we _____ the class.
- A. shall start B. would start
C. had started D. started
34. The picture exhibition bored me to death. I wish I _____ to it.
- A. had not gone
B. have not gone
C. did not go
D. could not have gone
35. Stepping carelessly off the pavement, _____.
- A. the bus knocked the old man down
B. the old man was knocked down by the bus
C. the bus hit the old man
D. the bus bumped in with the old man

- ✓36. He didn't live up to _____ had been expected of him.
 A. what B. that
 C. which D. all what
- ✓37. The faster anything is thrown into the sky, it goes.
 A. the more high B. the more height
 C. the higher D. the heighter
38. I feel it my duty _____ your shortcomings.
 A. to point out B. to mention
 C. to pick out D. to remind of
39. He devoted himself to helping the poor.
 A. gave himself B. made himself
 C. dedicated himself D. found himself
- ✓40. A thief _____ the house, while we were away.
 A. broke out B. broke into
 C. broke onto D. broke in
41. It _____ now pretty late we took our candles and retired to our room.
 A. is B. being
 C. turned D. got
42. Breakfast will be ready by the time _____.
 A. you will be dressed
 B. you will have dressed
 C. you dressed up
 D. you have dressed

43. _____ the first to use nuclear weapons.
 A. At no time China will be
 B. Never China will be
 C. Will China never be
 D. At no time will China be
44. George Washington was scarcely in his teens _____ his father died.
 A. than
 B. as
 C. while
 D. when
45. Bill _____ a job in a factory, but he refused to take it.
 A. was offered
 B. offered
 C. was offering
 D. had offered
46. One of the properties of light is _____ travelling in wave form as it goes from one place to another.
 A. it
 B. it's
 C. its
 D. their
47. I remember _____ the book last month.
 A. to read
 B. reading
 C. to be read
 D. to be reading
48. He went _____ the direction of the post-office.
 A. along
 B. to
 C. in
 D. at
49. Sri Lanka lies _____ the south of India.
 A. within
 B. to

C. on

D. by

50. Alice sat _____ the corner of the room listening to the radio.

A. to

B. in

C. round

D. over

51. She was pleased to learn of his safe _____ from a dangerous mission abroad.

A. arrival

B. return

C. come-back

D. destination

52. The museum _____ the public every day.

A. opens

B. is being opened

C. is opened

D. is open to

53. I'll phone you as soon as I _____ the news.

A. am getting

B. get

C. will get

D. shall get

54. When you were talking to the policeman, I saw a teenager _____.

A. getting on your car and drove off

B. get on your car and drove off

C. getting on your car and driving off

D. get on your car and drive off

55. We _____ your terms carefully but _____ to say that we cannot accept them.

A. study ... are regretting

B. have studied ... regret

C. have studied ... are regretting

D. have been studying ... have regretted

56. All that _____.
- A. glitters are not gold
 - B. is glittering has not been gold
 - C. glitters is not gold
 - D. are glittering are not gold
57. The teacher shouted at us, "Stop _____." So we all stopped _____ at once.
- A. to talk ... to work
 - B. talking ... working
 - C. talking ... to work
 - D. talking ... work
58. Where _____ my umbrella? Somebody _____ it away by mistake.
- A. is ... must have taken
 - B. is ... must take
 - C. has been ... must take
 - D. is ... takes
59. I have no objection _____ his staying in the library as long as he keeps silent.
- A. of
 - B. to
 - C. in
 - D. over
60. The teacher is pleased _____ our rapid progress _____ English.
- A. with ... in
 - B. with ... of
 - C. for ... in
 - D. for ... of
61. The prisoners' request _____ more and better food is now _____ consideration.

- A. for ... on B. for ... under
C. for ... in D. for ... into
62. Will you _____ this passage to see if there is any misprint?
A. go along B. go down
C. go over D. go to
63. I regret _____ harder at school.
A. not to have worked
B. not having worked
C. not have worked
D. having not worked
64. I can speak Spanish a little but _____ you.
A. not as well as B. not well than
C. not so well than D. not so better as
65. Some of his suggestions have been adopted but others have been turned _____ as they are quite impracticable.
A. away B. back
C. out ~~yl~~ D. down ~~22~~ ①
66. These apples are still too green and sour _____.
A. that they can't be eaten
B. to eat
C. to be eaten
D. that they can't have been eaten
67. After two days' fighting, the enemy troops were made _____ their arms.
A. to put down B. put down

- C. to have put down D. to be putting down
68. I'll be very glad if you agree to _____ this matter.
- A. look up B. look for
C. look at D. look into
69. Force is measured in pounds, _____ it is produced.
- A. whenever B. how
C. no matter how D. although
70. He deliberately _____ me of the incident, hoping that I might _____ his witness.
- A. recalled remind
B. recalled remember
C. reminded remember
D. remembered recall
71. While I _____ my spectacles, I _____ a pen.
- A. found was looking for
B. was finding found
C. was looking for found
D. was finding looked for
72. The new medicine _____ an improvement.
- A. brought on B. brought about
C. brought out D. brought forward
73. He drove _____ as the road was icy.
- A. rapidly B. smoothly
C. efficiently D. cautiously

74. This lift is out of _____ so we'll have to walk.
A. function B. order
C. running D. work
75. He was told to get off the bus because he couldn't pay the _____.
A. bill B. journey
C. travel D. fare
76. It's no use ringing me at the office this week because I'm _____.
A. by my leave B. at leave
C. in holidays D. on holiday
77. If a substance is dissolved in water or heated, it may _____ a gas.
A. give into B. give over
C. give off D. give up
78. When you read his books you have to read _____ between the lines; there's so much _____ in his writing.
A. irony B. grammar
C. vocabulary D. idiom
79. He _____ his father in mathematical ability.
A. takes after B. looks after
C. resembles to D. appears as
80. Ronald Reagan was _____ a Hollywood movie star.
A. from time to time B. at times

- C. at one time D. time and again
81. Blood is thicker than .
A. wine B. liquid
C. fluid D. water
82. George's father will reward him with sixpence when he _____ his homework.
A. finishes B. finished
C. will finish D. has finished
83. John wishes he _____ TV with his parents at home now.
A. is watching B. watched
C. were watching D. had watched
84. When the thief was caught by a policeman, he denied _____ money from the old lady's pocket.
A. stealing B. to have stolen
C. being stolen D. to steal
85. Where did you get _____ wonderful picture?
A. a such B. a so
C. such a D. so a
86. If George had done as his aunt advised, he _____ himself sixpence worth of trouble.
A. would haven't bought
B. wouldn't have bought
C. had not bought
D. will not have bought
87. The machine didn't work. It _____.