

英汉双解

大学英语 常用短语手册

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前 言

一、本手册是以国家教委颁发的《高等学校理工科本科用大学英语教学大纲》和《高等学校文理科本科用大学英语教学大纲》为依据编写的，目的是为学习不同英语教材的广大文理工科本科学生提供一个掌握英语短语的最低限度。

二、本手册所收录的短语的主要结构有如下八种：

1. 动词+介词，如 account for, begin with;
2. 动词+副词，如 build up, burn up;
3. 动词+宾语+介词，如 attach...to, attribute...to;
4. 形容词+介词，如 ashamed of, aware of;
5. 名词+介词，如 confidence in, dependence on;
6. 短语介词，如 along with, except for;
7. 介词短语，如 after all, in fact;
8. 短语连词，如 as if, as well as.

三、本手册采用英汉双解的方式对每条短语释义，能使读者较准确且全面地对短语进行理解，避免了仅用汉语释义的片面性，同时亦为学有余力的读者提供了扩大短语量的方便。

四、本手册对每条短语都配上了一定数量的例句。例句

来源均为国内外权威文献或英美著述，能充分说明短语的不同用法。读者通过对这些例句的学习，不仅能理解短语的含义，而且还能根据个人的需要，运用短语，模仿例句进行有效的口头和笔头表达。

五、本手册的短语均按主要词汇的字母顺序排列。如 in addition to，该词组的中心词为 addition，故放在 A 词条下；又如 belong to 则放在 B 词条下。

六、某些词可以和两个或两个以上的词搭配使用，意义基本相同，均用 “/” 标注，如 do/try one's best, attitude to/towards。

七、动词词组前一律不附 to。

八、为了方便读者，书前编有短语的英文目录备查。

由于编写时间仓促和水平有限，不足之处在所难免，我们竭诚欢迎读者批评指正。

编 者
一九九〇年六月

目 录

A(1~16)

be absorbed in
have/gain access to
in accordance with
account for
on account of
take into account
in addition
in addition to
have/gain an advantage over
take advantage of
ahead of
above all
after all
all but
all over
in all
not at all
along with
anxious about

apart from
anything but
apologise to/for
apparent to
appeal to
applicable to
apply for
apply to
apply...to
appropriate to
approve of
approximate to
arrive at
as/so...as
as for
as if
as to
as well
as well as
ascribe to
ashamed of

aside from
associate...with
attach...to
attached to
attempt at
attend to
attitude to/towards
attribute...to
on(an/the)average
right away
aware of

B.....(17~28)

back and forth
base...on
on the basis of
because of
begin with
on behalf of
believe in
belong to
beneficial to
benefit from/by
at best
do/try one's best
get the best of

make the best of
for the better
get the better of
had better
on board
boast of/about
both...and
be bound to(do)
break down
break off
break out
break up
in brief

bring about
bring down
bring forward
bring up
build up
in bulk
burn up
on business
busy with
but for

C.....(29~59)

call at/on

call for
call forth
call off
capable of
care for/about
care for
take care
take care of
carry off
carry on
carry out
in any case
in case
in case of
in no case
catch up with
certain of
by chance
characteristic of
in charge of
take charge of
clear away
clear up
close to
combine with
come off

come on
come out
come to
come up
come up to
come up with
comment on
common to
in common
comparable with/to
compare with/to
by comparison
compatible with
compensate for
complain about/of
comply with
conceive of
concentrate on
as/so far as...be concerned
be concerned with
in conclusion
on condition that
confidence in
confident of
confine...to/within
conflict with

conform to
congratulate on
connect with
in connection with
conscious of
consent to
in consequence
in consequence of
consist of
consist in
consistent with
consult with
content with
contrary to
on the contrary
contrast...with
contrast with
in contrast with/to
contribute to
control over
convenient to
convince of
cooperate with
cope with
correlate with/to
correspond with

correspond to
at all costs
at the cost of
count on
in the course of
of course
crazy about
cure...of
cut down
cut off
cut out

D.....(60~76)

damage to
out of date
up to date
deal with
a great/good deal of
dear to
dedicate...to
deduce...from
deficient in
depend on
dependence on
dependent on
derive from

despair of
in detail
deviate from
deviation from
devote...to
differ from
differ with
different from
direct...to/at
disagree with
dispose for
dispose of
dissatisfaction with/at
dissatisfy...with/at
in the distance
distinct from
distinguish between
distinguish from
distribute...over
diverse from
divided by
divorce...from
do away with
do without
have nothing to do with
have something to do with

dominate over
no doubt
doubtful of/about
down to
draw to/towards
dream of
drop in
drop off
drop out
due to
off duty
on duty

E.....(77~87)

each other
eager for
effect on
carry/bring into effect
come/go into effect
in effect
take effect
either...or
or else
engage in
enough for
equal to

equip with
 equivalent to
 in essence
 essential to
 even if/though
 even then
 at all events
 in any event
 in the event of
 for ever
 for example
 except for
 with the exception of
 in excess of
 exchange for
 experiment on
 expose...to
 keep an eye on

F.....(88~100)

in the face of
 in fact
 fail in
 fail to(do)
 failure to(do)
 fall in with

familiar with/to
 as far as
 by far
 far from
 so far
 in favour of
 feed...on/with
 feed...with
 feel like
 a few
 figure out
 fill...with
 fill in/out
 find out
 at first
 first of all
 fit for/to
 flush with
 focus on
 as follows
 fond of
 in force
 come/go into force
 foreign to
 free from/of
 free...from/of

to and fro
in front of
full of
make fun of
in(the)future

G.....(101~115)

in general
get to
get along/on
get along/on with
get at
get by
get down
get in
get into
get off
get over
get through
get up
have got
have got to do
give away
give in
give off
give out

give up
glance at/over
go after
go back on
go by
go down
go in for
go into
go off
go on
go out
go over
go through
go up
go with
go without
good for
as good as
for good
take...for granted
grateful to/for
greedy of/for
on the grounds of
guard against
guilty of

H.....(116~127)

at hand
hand down
hand in
hand in hand
hand on
hand out
hand over
in hand
on hand
on(the)one hand...on the
other hand
hang on
happen to(do)
hardly any
hardly...before/when
harmful to
have to(do)
head for
keep one's head
lose one's head
heap up
learn/get...by heart
can't/couldn't help
helpful to

hinder...from

hindrance to

hold back

hold on

hold on to

hold out

hold up

in honour of

hunger for

in a hurry

I.....(128~138)

identical to/with

identify...with

impose...on

impress...on

improve on

inaccessible to

inadequate for/to

inasmuch as

incapable of

incompatible with

independent of

independently of

indicative of

indispensable to/for

inferior to
influence on
inform...of/about
innocent of
inquire of/about
insist on

for instance

instead of

insufficient for/of

interest in

interfere in

interfere with

at intervals

introduction to

irrespective of

by itself

in itself

J.....(139)

jealous of

K.....(140~142)

keen on

keep from

keep on

keep out of

keep to

keep up

keep up with

key to

known as

L.....(143~156)

at large

at last

laugh at

lay aside

lay down

leave behind

leave out

lend itself to

at length

no less than

let alone

let out

liable for

liable to(do)

lie in

in the light of

throw/cast light on

limit...to

in line with

listen to
a little
little by little
live through
live up to
long for
as/so long as
before long
for long
no longer
longing for
look at
look after
look back
look down on
look for
look forward to
look in
look into
look out
look over
look through
look up
at a loss
a lot of
lots of

loyal to

M.....(157 ~ 167)

major in
made up of
make for
make the most of
make out
make up
make up for
a great/good many of
many a
a matter of
as a matter of fact
no matter(what, where,
who, when, how, etc.)
by all means
by means of
by no means
meet with
at the mercy of
bear/keep in mind
have...in mind
make up one's mind to(do)
miss out
mistake...for

by mistake
model...on/after
at the moment
for a moment
for the moment
in a moment
the moment(that)
more and more
more or less
no more
no more than
at most
multiply...by

N.....(168~170)

name...after
neither...nor
not only...but(also)
nothing but
now and then
just now
now that
a number of

O.....(171~179)

object to

objection to
on occasion
occur to
all at once
at once
once(and)for all
one another
by oneself
if only
operate on
come/go into operation
put/bring into operation
opposite to
in order
in order to(do)
in order that
out of order
Put...in order
originate in/from
every other
other than
out of
over and over again
owe...to
owing to
on one's own

P.....(180~199)

keep/hold pace with

parallel to/with

parallel to

play a part in

take part in

participate in

in particular

in the past

persist in

persuade...of

pertinent to

pick out

pick up

piece together

pin up

in place of

in the first place

in the last place

take place

plunge into

point at/to

point out

on the point of

to the point

in practice

out of practice

prefer...to

preferable to

preference for/to

at present

for the present

prevail over/against

prevent...from

previous to

prior to

proficiency in

profit by/from

make progress

proper to

in proportion to

protect from

proud of

provide...with/for

provide for

provision for/against

in public

pull down

pull in

pull off

pull on

pull up
 on purpose
 put away
 put down
 put forward
 put in
 put in for
 put off
 put on
 put out
 put up
 put up with

Q.....(200~201)

quarrel about/over
 in question
 out of the question
 queue up

R.....(202~221)

at random
 at any rate
 had/would rather...than
 rather than
 reach out
 react against

ready for
 ready to(do)
 by reason of
 reconcile to/with
 recover from
 refer to
 refer to...as
 regard...as
 as regards
 with/in regard to
 regardless of
 reign over
 relate...to
 in/with relation to
 relative to
 relevant to
 relieve of
 rely on
 remark on
 remember...to
 remind...of
 reply to
 representative of
 require of
 requisite for
 research into/on