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书面表达

训练及解析

龚海平 主编

上海教育出版社



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中考英语书面表达训练及解析

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编 者 的 话

在各地的中考英语试题中,涉及到英语书面表达的题型无外乎“改写句子”、“完成句子”、“句型转换”、“句子改错”、“短文改错”和“写作”(亦称“书面表达”)。这些题型在中考试题中所占分数的比例是最大的,也是考生必须予以高度重视的。

关于“改写句子”,不同的试卷都有一个共同的要求,即要求改写后的句子不能改变原句的基本意思。那么,“改写句子”无非是要求在保留原意的前提下改变句子的表达方式。这种表达方式的改变又可集中地表现为两种情况:一是改用其他词汇或短语来替换原句中词汇或短语,二是将复合句分解成简单句或将简单句合并成复合句。就前者而言,命题者旨在考查学生的用英文解释英文的语言能力;就后者而言,命题者旨在考查学生的英文的文法水平。简言之,这一项就是考查学生“遣词”、“造句”的能力。所以,遇到这一题型时,只要按照我们这里的分析去确定解题思路,一定可以少走弯路的。

关于“完成句子”,这个题型是有较高难度的,因为试题的布空具有限制性,因此考生在解题时没有什么可以灵活发挥的空间。也正因为这样,这个题型的得分率是普遍较低的。不过,这也并不意味着这个硬骨头就无法去啃。一个有效的办法是,在认真分析所给中文的基础上,暂时不看英文部分,先好好想一想,这道题的中文可以有几种英文表达法。如果考生的汉英互译能力较强,那么十有八、九这道题的答案就在考生预想的几种英译之中。当然,也有一些例外情况,如中文可能是以主动语态出现的,英文却以被动语态出现了;中文是完整的句子,英文却是省略句;中文是复合句,英文却是简单句,等等。因此,如果英文与所给中文不能在句式上保持一致,那就要重新考虑解题应对策略了。

关于“句型转换”,这个题型主要是考查学生对语法、句型的掌握程度。对待这一题型,一要注意动词不定式(短语)作宾语和宾语补足语时的用法及动词不定式的否定式;二是要注意否定句,是全部否定还是部分否定,是明确否定还是隐含否定;三是要注意简单句与复合句之间的相互转换,特别是要注意转换后的人称、时态和连词的使用及介词的增减。

关于“句子改错”,主要是改正语法错误和用词错误。语法错误一般显而易见;用词错误,主要是同、近义词的混淆错误和用词不当。“短文改错”这个题型的特点是表层错误与深层错误共存。所谓“表层错误”,即那些一目了然的错误、常识性的错误;所谓“深层错误”,即需要通过分析上下文、充分考虑具体语境和语言本身的内在逻辑关系才能发现的错误。在这种题型中,真正难以得分的是后者。因此,做题时要特别注意那些孤立地看来在词汇和语法上都是正确的句子,其中不少这样的句子联系上下文来分析就是错的。

应对中考英语书面表达部分试题的复习工作量实在是大。为了方便初三学生能在这方面进行系统和全面的训练,我们编写了这本《中考英语书面表达训练及解析》。本书的编写以人民教育出版社与英国朗文出版公司合作出版的现行初中英语教材为依据,通过变换形式全面地设计了初中英语语言知识和语法知识的考查题,几乎撒下了天罗地网。我们希望,这么做至少在命题上做到万无一失。但是,希望终究是希望,“天下无网不漏鱼”,只是有大

小、多少之别而已。因此,我们更希望广大初三学生在苦练基本功的基础上能多读一些阅读理解性的文章。我们相信,这么做对于中考书面表达各种题型的解答一定会有所帮助的。

扬州市育才小学美术教研组蒋征宇、徐丹丹老师为本书清绘了全部插图。特此鸣谢!

由于水平有限和经验不足,疏误之处在所难免,敬请读者批评指正,以便再版时修订。

龚海平

二〇〇二年四月

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一、改 写 句 子

(一) 根据要求转换句子, 每空一词

1. Li Ping often has his breakfast at seven in the morning. (改为否定句)
Li Ping _____ often _____ his breakfast at seven in the morning.
2. It took the artist half an hour to draw the beautiful horse. (就划线部分提问)
_____ did it _____ the artist to draw the beautiful horse?
3. They cannot speak English or French. (改写后与原句意思相符)
They can speak _____ English _____ French.
4. Tom's never read that book. (改为反意疑问句)
Tom's never read that book, _____?
5. He was very tired. He couldn't work on. (合并为一句)
He was _____ tired _____ work on.
6. Jim has already found his lost motorbike. (改为否定句)
Jim _____ found his lost motorbike _____.
7. Li Hong spent some money on the dictionary. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ Li Hong _____ money on the dictionary?
8. Mrs Smith bought several shelves for the library. (就划线部分提问)
_____ Mrs Smith _____ for the library?
9. Mrs Zhong is a very strict teacher. (改为感叹句)
_____ Mrs Zhong is!
10. Many people speak English. (改为被动语态)
_____ by many people.
11. It is used for sending letters. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ for sending letters?
12. People use metal for making machines. (改为被动语态)
_____ for making machines.
13. Salt is produced in East and South China. (就划线部分提问)
_____ salt produced?
14. The trains are made in Zhuzhou. (用 the workers 把句子改为主动语态)
_____ in Zhuzhou.
15. Mother said: "Don't go alone in the dark." (改为简单句)
Mother told me _____ go alone in the dark.
16. She is so excited that she can't say a word. (同上)
She is _____ excited _____ say a word.

17. They don't know when they will have a meeting. (改为简单句)
They don't know when _____ a meeting.
18. He has been to Beijing twice. (就划线部分提问)
_____ has he been to Beijing?
19. The dustmen have collected the rubbish. (改为被动语态)
The rubbish _____ collected by the dustmen.
20. It took them half a year to build the chemistry lab. (就划线部分提问)
_____ did it take them to build the chemistry lab?
21. I will believe it when I hear it with my own ears. (用 not...until 改写)
I _____ it _____ I hear it with my own ears.
22. The pianist gave the pupils some magazines. (改为被动语态)
Some magazines _____ given _____ the pupils by the pianist.
23. The huge jar is very huge. Nobody can lift it. (改为复合句)
The huge jar is _____ heavy _____ nobody can lift it.
24. The park is very beautiful. (改为感叹句)
_____ beautiful the park _____!
25. Were you doing your homework this time last night? (作否定回答)
No, _____.
26. Jack hasn't seen the film. I haven't seen it, either. (合并成一个简单句)
_____ Jack nor I _____ seen the film.
27. That box is very strong. She couldn't open it. (合并成一个复合句)
That box is _____ strong _____ she couldn't open it.
28. She was very angry. She couldn't speak. (合并成一个简单句).
She was _____ angry _____ speak.
29. Sandy knows English very well. (保持原意)
Sandy is _____ English.
30. They watched TV after they finished their homework. (同上)
They _____ watch TV _____ they finished their homework.
31. The old man said to the little boy, "Don't play with fire." (同上)
The old man told the little boy _____ play with fire.
32. My father joined the Party ten years ago. (同上)
My father _____ a Party member for ten years.
33. It will take the workers half a year to build the stone bridge. (同上)
The workers will _____ half a year _____ the stone bridge.
34. The maths problem is so difficult that I can't work it out. (用 too...to 改写)
The maths problem is _____ difficult _____ me _____ work out.
35. The bag under the desk is Jim's. (就划线部分提问)
_____ is Jim's?
36. Shanghai is a beautiful city. (改为感叹句)

- _____ beautiful city Shanghai is!
37. We go to the cinema once a month. (就划线部分提问)
_____ do you go to the cinema?
38. She found that he was a very good pupil. (改为简单句)
She _____ a very good pupil.
39. We built the building in 1989. (改为被动语态)
_____ in 1989.
40. We opened two new schools in September last year. (改为被动语态)
_____ in September last year.
41. I bought this watch in a street market. (就划线部分提问)
_____ you _____ this watch?
42. Li Ming has had the pen for half a year. (就划线部分提问)
_____ Li Ming _____ the pen?
43. Chinese is spoken by few people outside China. (改为主动语态)
_____ people _____ Chinese outside China.
44. They have lived in the village since ten years ago. (就划线部分提问)
_____ have they lived in the village?
45. Yesterday he came here to visit his teacher. (同上)
_____ did he come here _____ yesterday?
46. The girl did sport with her father, too. (否定句)
The girl _____ sport with her father, _____.
47. There is hardly any water in the bottle, _____? (完成反意疑问句)
48. Neither she nor I am interested in it. (肯定句)
_____ she and I _____ interested in it.
49. They bought very cheap socks. (感叹句)
_____ cheap socks they bought!
50. She's already seen the doctor. (一般疑问句)
_____ she seen the doctor _____?
51. Jack showed us a nice picture just now. (被动句)
A nice picture _____ us by Jack just now.
52. The teacher asked Tom. Does Jim often copy others' homework? (合并为一句)
The teacher asked Tom _____ Jim often _____ others' homework.
53. He asked the policeman how he could get to the cinema. (简单句)
He asked the policeman how _____ to the cinema.
54. James spent an hour on his homework last night. (同义转换)
It _____ James an hour _____ his homework last night.
55. The girl is so young that she can't take care of herself. (同上)
The girl is _____ young _____ take care of herself.
56. Lucy isn't at home. Lily isn't at home, either. (同上)

- _____ Lucy nor Lily _____ at home. (同上)
57. Wei Hua joined the League three years ago. (同上)
Wei Hua _____ a League member for three years.
58. Jack never finishes his homework in time. (改为肯定句)
Jack _____ finishes his homework in time.
59. This story-book is very interesting. (改为感叹句)
_____ an interesting story-book it is!
60. I am feeling much better now. (就划线部分提问)
_____ feeling now?
61. He saw the film yesterday. (改为被动语态)
The film _____ by him yesterday.
62. My brother has never borrowed any books from the school library, _____ ? (完成反意疑问句)
63. There are seven days in a week. (就划线部分提问)
_____ days _____ in a week?
64. She has lost her pen. (改为被动语态)
Her pen has _____.
65. They didn't know when to go. (改为复合句)
They didn't know when _____ go.
66. Which one did you like best? She asked me. (改为复合句)
She asked me which one _____ best.
67. Don't be so noisy. The man downstairs told the children. (合并成一个简单句)
The man downstairs told the children _____ be so noisy.
68. She was very young. She couldn't go to school. (用 so...that 改写成复合句)
She was _____ young _____ she couldn't go to school.
69. The box is very heavy. My brother can't lift it. (用 too...to... 合并成一个简单句)
The box is _____ heavy _____ my brother _____ lift.
70. My sister is too young to read it. (用 so...that... 改写成复合句)
My sister is _____ young _____ she _____ read it.
71. Are there any flowers in the basket? Do you know? (合并成带宾语从句的复合句)
Do you know _____ there _____ flowers in the basket?
72. I have to carry the heavy box alone. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ you _____ carry the heavy box alone?
73. The Shutes lived in the southern part of the USA. (改为否定句)
The Shutes _____ in the southern part of the USA.
74. It was very hot that day. (对划线部分提问)
_____ the weather _____ that day?
75. There's something wrong with your eyes. (保持原意改写句子)
_____ is _____ with your eyes.

76. The girl is not old enough to get dressed. (保持原意改写句子)
The girl is _____ young _____ get dressed.
77. We didn't watch the game because we were busy. (对划线部分提问)
_____ you watch the game?
78. You'd better stand next to me. (改为否定句)
You'd _____ stand next to me.
79. It's time to have supper. (保持原意改写句子)
It's time _____ supper.
80. How tall the building is! (保持原意改写句子)
_____ tall building it is!
81. It's about five kilometers away from here. (对划线部分提问)
_____ away from here?
82. We have lived in the city for ten years. (对划线部分提问)
_____ you lived in the city?
83. Her aunt is a teacher. (对划线部分提问)
_____ her aunt?
84. My father knows little English. (改为反意疑问句)
My father knows little English, _____?
85. The light was poor. The doctor couldn't operate on her. (合并成一句)
The light was _____ that the doctor _____ on her.
86. How can he get to the plane? Did you know? (合并成一句)
Did you know _____ get to the plane?
87. This book isn't as interesting as that one. (保持原意改写句子)
This book is _____ that one.
88. He bought the book two weeks ago. (保持原意改写句子)
He _____ the book _____ two weeks.
89. Could you help me put the books into the bag? (同上)
Could you help me _____ the bag _____ the books?
90. I've just received a letter from my parents. (同上)
I've just _____ my parents.
91. My father has worked in the factory since he came to Yangzhou. (对划线部分提问)
_____ has your father worked in the factory?
92. Does he get up early? Could you tell me? (合并为一句)
Could you tell me _____ up early?
93. Wei Fang likes some bread. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ Wei Fang _____ any bread?
94. We go to school at 6:30 every day. (对划线部分提问)
_____ do you go to school every day?
95. The students are helping the teacher. (对划线部分提问)

- _____ are the students _____?
96. She has lunch at school every day. (改为否定句)
She _____ lunch at school every day.
97. The bananas are five yuan. (对划线部分提问)
_____ are the bananas?
98. Mr Green gets up at six o'clock. (用 five o'clock 改写为选择疑问句)
_____ Mr Green get up at six o'clock _____ at five o'clock?
99. There's a knife on the table. (改为复数形式)
There _____ some _____ on the table.
100. They are Americans. (改为单数形式)
He _____ American.
101. Please give me a cup of tea. (保持原意改写句子)
Please give a cup of tea _____.
102. you, many, the, see, in, how, cats, picture, can (连词成句)
_____?
103. We took the front seats so that we could see more clearly. (改为简单句)
We took the front seats _____ see more clearly.
104. I can't work out the maths problem if I haven't got your help. (把从句改为介词短语)
I can't work out the maths problem _____.
105. He likes music. So do I. (改为否定句)
_____ he _____ I like music.
106. I don't know how to do it well. (改为复合句)
I don't know how _____ do it well.
107. I have already finished my homework. (改为被动语态)
My homework _____.
108. Take this desk and that chair to the classroom. (否定句)
_____ take this desk _____ that chair to the classroom.
109. Both of the answers are right. (否定句)
_____ of the answers _____ right.
110. Miss Sue has been to England already. (一般疑问句)
_____ Miss Sue been to England _____?
111. They haven't finished doing their exercises. (同上)
_____ they _____ doing their exercises?
112. I like pork. I like beef better. (合并成选择疑问句)
_____ you _____ pork _____ beef?
113. We had a very wonderful time last night. (改为感叹句)
_____ we had last night!
114. I was very lucky to visit some places of great interest. (同上)
_____ I was to visit some places of great interest!

115. Don't forget to turn off the lights, _____? (改反意疑问句)
116. Few people liked taking trains those days, _____? (同上)
117. Let's have a good rest after swimming, _____? (同上)
118. I think Mr Smith will come here on time, _____? (同上)
119. Neither she nor I am interested in music. (改肯定句)
 _____ she and I _____ interested in music.
120. Football is played in middle schools. (改主动语态)
 We _____ football in middle schools.
121. She's going to buy the pen on show. (划线提问)
 _____ is she going to buy?
122. Li Lei writes to his parents once a month. (同上)
 _____ does Li Lei _____ to his parents?
123. The train will arrive in Beijing in two hours. (同上)
 _____ will the train arrive in Beijing?
124. This is a map of the world. (同上)
 _____ is this?
125. Jack's father is a doctor. (同上)
 What _____ Jack's father _____?
126. It will take them one year to build the bridge. (同上)
 _____ will it take them to build the bridge?
127. I have lived here since twenty years ago. (同上)
 _____ you lived here?
128. I think a computer is the most useful invention. (同上)
 What _____ the most useful invention?
129. You'd better ask yourself. (改为被动语态)
 You _____ had better _____.
130. Has the door been locked? (用 you 作主语改为主动语态)
 _____ you _____ the door?

(二) 不改变原意, 改写句子

- There's no air or water on the moon.
 There's neither air _____ on the moon.
- They were so tired that they couldn't move on.
 They were _____ to move on.
- Over 40 people joined the Army last year.
 _____ 40 people joined the Army last year.
- The panda is so fat that it can't go through the hole.
 The hole _____ for such a fat panda to go through.
- Mr Liu started for America on May 29.

Mr Liu _____ America on May 29.

6. Try a few times, and you will begin to like it.

_____ try a few times, you'll begin to like it.

7. How brave the policeman is!

_____ brave policeman!

8. He has been a teacher for more than 30 years.

He _____ a teacher more than 30 years _____.

9. Why don't you ask your teacher to lend you a dictionary?

Why _____ a dictionary from your teacher?

10. What do you think of the TV play?

_____ do you _____ the TV play?

11. It takes me half an hour to read English every day.

I _____ half an hour _____ English every day.

12. Her son is too young to go to school.

Her son is not _____ to go to school.

13. We must give the book back to the library on time.

We must _____ the book to the library on time.

14. Lily thanked Tom, so did Lucy.

_____ Lily _____ Lucy thanked Tom.

15. James spent an hour doing his homework last night.

It _____ James an hour _____ his homework last night.

16. The girl is so young that she can't take care of herself.

The girl is _____ young _____ take care of herself.

17. Lucy isn't at home. Lily isn't at home, either.

_____ Lucy nor Lily _____ at home.

18. Wei Hua joined the League three years ago.

Wei Hua _____ a League member for three years.

19. We'd better go at once.

We'd better _____ up.

20. You must not talk in the reading-room.

You must keep _____ in the reading-room.

21. You needn't leave so early.

You don't _____ leave so early.

22. You had an English test yesterday.

You had an English test yesterday, _____?

23. Mr Hunt got up so late that he didn't catch the train.

Mr Hunt got up _____ late _____ catch the train.

24. The teacher told us that we would meet at the school gate.

The teacher told us _____ at the school gate.

25. He was ill, so he didn't come to school.
He didn't come to school _____ he _____ ill.
26. Paul will go to London for his holiday.
Paul will _____ his holiday _____ London.
27. My radio doesn't work.
There is something _____ my radio.
28. The artist drew a beautiful horse in five minutes.
It _____ the artist five minutes _____ draw a beautiful horse.
29. His sister began to learn Russian after she entered the college.
His sister didn't _____ to learn Russian _____ she entered the college.
30. He came back at 11 o'clock.
He _____ until 11 o'clock.
31. If you don't think about anything, you'll have a good sleep.
_____ think about anything, _____ you'll have a good sleep.
32. How useful English is!
_____ language English is!
33. The letter must be from my parents.
I _____ that the letter _____ from my parents.
34. The street is so wide that six cars can run side by side.
The street is _____ for six cars _____ run side by side.
35. "Don't go near the fire!" my mother said to him.
My mother _____ him _____ go near the fire.
36. If you didn't help me, I couldn't finish the work on time.
_____ your help I _____ to finish the work on time.
37. She couldn't let her son stay alone.
She couldn't _____ her son _____ himself.
38. You should ask a doctor to come.
You should _____ a doctor.
39. Can I help you, sir?
What _____ I _____ you, sir?
40. People widely use computers in many ways.
Computers _____ in many ways.
41. This small island is the farthest of the three.
This small island is _____ the _____ islands.
42. I've been here for about two years.
I've been here since _____.
43. You must tell him the news as soon as you can.
Tell him _____ happened as soon _____.
44. His father has been in the army for twenty years.

- His father _____ the army twenty years _____ .
45. To learn a foreign language is not easy.
_____ is _____ to learn a foreign language.
46. A bicycle isn't so expensive as a motorbike.
A bicycle is much _____ a motorbike.
47. They planted the trees in 1990.
The trees _____ in 1990.
48. The old man was too angry to say a word.
The old man was _____ angry that he _____ say a word.
49. Who looked after the boy while his parents were away?
Who _____ the boy while his parents were away?
50. He will stay with us until next Thursday.
He _____ until next Thursday.
51. Will you fly to Wuhan?
Will you _____ Wuhan _____ ?
52. The plane takes off at a quarter to ten and gets to Tokyo at 12 o'clock.
The plane takes off at _____ and _____ Tokyo at 12.
53. He won't be back until next month.
He will _____ next month.
54. How long have they travelled?
How long has _____ ?
55. He must be reading books in the library now.
_____ he is reading books in the library now.
56. "Don't get your hands dirty!" mother said to me.
Mother _____ me _____ hands dirty.
57. Teacher asked me who that card came from.
" _____ ?" teacher asked me.
58. Bob put his book into his bag.
Bob's book _____ into his bag.
59. To eat too much candy(糖果) is bad for you.
_____ for you _____ too much candy.
60. She is both a teacher and a writer.
She is _____ a teacher _____ a writer.
61. What do you think of that red cap?
_____ that red cap?
62. "How long have you lived in this city?" he asked.
He asked how long _____ in _____ city.
63. He didn't know the time, so he was late.
_____ he didn't know the time, he was late.

64. He was very weak. He couldn't stand up.

He was _____ weak _____ he _____ stand up.

65. She was watching TV. Suddenly the telephone rang.

She was watching TV _____ the telephone rang.

66. Lily is very busy. Lucy is very busy too.

_____ Lily _____ Lucy are very busy.

_____ them are very busy.

Lily is _____ Lucy.

67. My father isn't a doctor, my mother isn't either.

_____ my father _____ my mother is a doctor.

_____ my parents is a doctor.

68. Give me a call or send me a message, either way is OK.

You may _____ give me a call _____ send me a message.

_____ the ways is OK.

69. It's very old outside, so we have to stay indoors.

_____ it's very cold outside, we have to stay indoors.

70. Though he didn't put up his hand, he knew the answer.

He didn't put up his hand, _____ he knew the answer.

71. "Which would you like, a banana or an apple?" "Both."

I like to have _____ a banana _____ an apple.

72. This road will lead you to the cinema, that road too.

_____ this road _____ that road will lead you to the cinema.

You may take _____ this road _____ that road to go to the cinema.

You may choose _____ of the roads to go to the cinema.

73. Mike had no time to watch the football match. Davis hadn't, either.

_____ Mike _____ Davis had time to watch the football match.

_____ of them had time to watch the football match.

74. Their team is very strong. We can't beat them.

Their team is _____ strong _____ we can't beat them.

Their team is good _____ win the game.

75. This was the first time for Tom to wear a suit.

Tom _____ a suit for _____.

76. The boy is too young. He can't understand it.

The boy is _____ young _____ he can't understand it.

77. No. 1 Bus will take you to the park, and No. 11 Bus will too.

You can go to the park _____ by No. 1 Bus _____ by No. 11 Bus.

78. I bought that ten-speed bike for \$ 254.

That ten-speed bike _____ me much.

79. No jacket is cheaper than this one in our shop.