

# 《大学基础英语》

第一册

## 练习答案

北京大学西语系英语教研室编

商务印书馆

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1977 年 • 北京

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商务印书馆出版

(北京王府井大街36号)

新华书店北京发行所发行

北京印刷二厂印刷

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787×1092毫米 1/32 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>印张 69千字

1977年12月第1版 1977年12月北京第1次印刷

统一书号: 9017·789 定价: 0.26元

## 说 明

《大学基础英语》自出版以来，广大读者和使用单位不断来信，给予热情鼓励，并提出不少宝贵意见和建议。在此，我们表示衷心感谢。

现在，应读者的要求，特别是为了广大工农兵自学方便起见，我们将《大学基础英语》第一、二、三册的练习答案分册出版，供同志们参考。

本书第一、二、三册中的练习，我们基本上都做了答案，并按原次序排列，便于读者查阅。有些非常简单的和机械性的练习未做答案。“造句”和“作文”也没有答案。

由于我们水平有限，这套教材以及所做的练习答案一定有不少缺点和错误，希望广大读者批评指正。

北京大学西语系英语教研室

1977年1月



## LESSON NINE

### I.

- |            |               |            |
|------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. a map   | 5. a textbook | 9. a light |
| 2. a desk  | 6. a chair    | 10. a flag |
| 3. a bed   | 7. a pen      |            |
| 4. a bench | 8. a shelf    |            |

### IV.

1. This is a chair.
2. That is a textbook.
3. This is a desk.
4. That is a map.
5. This is a bench.
6. That is a bed.
7. This is a shelf.
8. That is a pen.
9. This is a light.
10. What is this? It is a book.
11. What is that? It is a bench.
12. What is this? It is a chair.
13. What is that? It is a pen.
14. What is this? It is a desk.
15. What is that? It is a shelf.
16. What is this? It is a map.
17. What is that? It is a bed.
18. What is this? It is a light.

### V.

- How are you?
- Fine, thanks. And you?
- I am very well, thank you.

## LESSON TEN

### I.

1. Is this a desk? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
2. Is that a bench? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
3. Is this a spoon? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
4. Is that a bowl? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
5. Is this your bag? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
6. Is this your pen? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
7. Is that your room? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
8. Is that your bed? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
9. Is that a map? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
10. Is this a stool? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
11. Is that a door? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)
12. Is this a window? Yes, it is. (No, it isn't.)

### I.

1. Is this a table? No. It is a desk.
2. Is that a chair? No. It is a stool.
3. Is this a bench? Yes, it is.
4. Is that your bag? Yes, it is my bag.
5. Is this your room? Yes, it is.
6. Is this your bowl? No, it isn't. It is your bowl.
7. That is my spoon.
8. Is that a map? No, it isn't. It is a flag.
9. Is this your bed? Yes, it is.
10. This is my book.
11. Is this a door? No, it isn't. It is a window.
12. Is this a window? Yes, it is a window.

### V.

one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten

## LESSON ELEVEN

### I.

maps [mæps]	fighters ['faitəz]
guns [gʌnz]	benches ['bentʃɪz]
planes [pleɪnz]	chairs [tʃeəz]
tables ['teɪblz]	spoons [spuːnz]
desks [desks]	bowls [bəʊlz]
stools [stuːlz]	bags [bægz]
shelves [ʃelvz]	pens [pens]
parties ['pɑːtɪz]	books [bʊks]
comrades ['kɒmɹɪdʒ]	rooms [ruːmz]
plants [plɑːnts]	lessons ['lesnz]
machines [mə'ʃiːnz]	pages ['peɪdʒɪz]
men [men]	spades [speɪdz]
women ['wɪmɪn]	brooms [bruːmz]
students ['stjuːdənts]	doors [dɔːz]
workers ['wɜːkəz]	windows ['wɪndəʊz]
peasants ['pezənts]	

### I.

- |             |            |            |
|-------------|------------|------------|
| 1. guns     | 5. books   | 9. spades  |
| 2. planes   | 6. shelves | 10. brooms |
| 3. machines | 7. tables  |            |
| 4. plants   | 8. chairs  |            |

### I.

They are machines (plants, guns, planes, desks, tables, stools, benches, chairs, books, pens, maps, bags, shelves, rooms, beds, spoons, bowls, spades, brooms).

### IV.

1. What are these? They are bowls.
2. What are those? They are spoons.
3. What are these? They are chairs.



4. What are those? They are stools.
5. What are these? They are pens.
6. What are those? They are books.
7. What are these? They are bags.
8. What are those? They are shelves.
9. What are these? They are machines.
10. What are those? They are planes.
11. What are these? They are guns.
12. What are those? They are plants.
13. What are these? They are spades.
14. What are those? They are brooms.

## V.

- |                  |                  |                   |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. are, are      | 5. Is, is, is    | 9. Is, isn't      |
| 2. is, is        | 6. are           | 10. are           |
| 3. are, are      | 7. is, is        | 11. Is, isn't, is |
| 4. Is, isn't, is | 8. Is, isn't, is | 12. Is, is        |

## VI.

- |                        |                    |                    |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. this (that), It     | 5. those, They     | 9. that (this), It |
| 2. they, They          | 6. that            | 10. these (those), |
| 3. those (these), They | 7. this (that), it | They               |
| 4. that (this), it, It | 8. this            |                    |

## LESSON TWELVE

### I.

men [men], women ['wimin], lives [laivz], plants [plɑ:nts],  
buses ['basiz], bikes [baiks], benches ['bentʃiz], bags [bægz],  
cars [kɑ:z], planes [pleinz], beds [bedz], shelves [ʃelvz],  
houses ['hauziz]

### I.

a table, two chairs, three spoons, four bowls, five textbooks,  
six desks, seven students, eight pens, nine rooms, ten stools,  
eleven small houses, twelve guns

**I.**

black cars, blue buses, red bikes, new plants, old machines,  
good books, bad men, big rooms, small stools, big planes,  
yellow bags

**IV.**

1. Are these machines?

Yes, they are. They are new machines.

2. Are those students?

No, they aren't. They are PLA fighters.

3. Are these books?

No, they aren't. They are maps.

4. Are those buses?

Yes, they are.

Are they blue?

No, they aren't. They are red.

5. Is this your bike?

Yes, it is.

Is it old?

No, it isn't. It is new.

6. What are those?

They are cars.

Are they blue?

No, they aren't. They are black.

7. What is that?

It is a pen.

Is it red?

Yes, it is.

8. Are those desks?

No, they aren't. They are tables.

Are they new?

No, they aren't. They are old.

9. Is this lesson easy?

Yes, it is.

Is it short?

No, it isn't. It is very long.

10. Are those tables clean or dirty?

They are clean.

**VI.**

1. Are these good books? Yes, they are.
2. Are these books good? Yes, they are.
3. Are those new machines? No, they aren't. They are old machines.
4. Are those machines new? Yes, they are.
5. Are those big buses? Yes, they are.
6. Are those buses big? Yes, they are.
7. Are these small rooms? No. They are big rooms.
8. Are these rooms small? No, they aren't. These rooms are very big.
9. Is this a big house? No, it isn't. It is a small house.
10. Is this house big? No. It is a small house.
11. Is this a bench? Yes, it is.
12. Is this lesson easy? Yes, it is.

**VI.**

Is this bike new or old? It is old (new).

Is that book good or bad? It is good (bad).

Are these cars red or black? They are black (red).

Are those buses blue or yellow? They are yellow (blue).

Is this lesson long or short? It is short (long).

Is that room clean or dirty? It is clean (dirty).

## **LESSON THIRTEEN**

**I.**

1. You are not a peasant. Are you a peasant?
2. She is not a worker. Is she a worker?
3. He is not a PLA fighter. Is he a PLA fighter?

4. They are not PLA fighters. Are they PLA fighters?
5. It is not a good book. Is it a good book?
6. She is not a peasant. Is she a peasant?
7. We are not students. Are we students?
8. They are not workers. Are they workers?
9. He is not a teacher. Is he a teacher?
10. This is not a new bike. Is this a new bike?
11. These are not your bags. Are these your bags?
12. The room is not big. Is the room big?
13. That is not his room. Is that his room?
14. These are not her books. Are these her books?
15. I am not wrong. Am I wrong?
16. The ground is not wet. Is the ground wet?
17. The sky is not blue. Is the sky blue?
18. The answers are not correct. Are the answers correct?
19. The rooms are not dark. Are the rooms dark?
20. The light is not bright. Is the light bright?

## I.

- |        |         |         |
|--------|---------|---------|
| 1. is  | 7. is   | 13. Is  |
| 2. are | 8. Is   | 14. are |
| 3. is  | 9. Are  | 15. are |
| 4. am  | 10. Are | 16. are |
| 5. are | 11. Is  | 17. is  |
| 6. are | 12. Are | 18. Is  |

## I.

- |                |                 |                    |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1. my textbook | 6. our guns     | 10. your bag       |
| 2. her pen     | 7. his bowl and | 11. his broom      |
| 3. their room  | spoon           | 12. our new class- |
| 4. your beds   | 8. their spades | room               |
| 5. your stool  | 9. their plant  |                    |

#### IV.

- |                          |                       |                    |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. big, small            | 5. new, old           | 9. bright, dark    |
| 2. dry, wet              | 6. good               | 10. correct, wrong |
| 3. big and<br>bright     | 7. good, very<br>good |                    |
| 4. black, blue,<br>black | 8. red, red           |                    |

#### V.

1. I am a student.
2. You are a teacher.
3. He is a worker.
4. They are PLA fighters.
5. Are you peasants?
6. Are those women workers?
7. Is this your bag?
8. Is she a teacher?
9. What is that?
10. Who is that?

### REVIEW (Lessons 9-13)

#### I.

- |                             |                               |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. our great leader         | 11. three chairs              |
| 2. the red sun              | 12. five textbooks            |
| 3. the Party and the people | 13. my bike                   |
| 4. a great people           | 14. those new machines        |
| 5. workers and peasants     | 15. a small room              |
| 6. a good comrade           | 16. an English class          |
| 7. a very good book         | 17. Lesson Six                |
| 8. your teacher             | 18. to make desks and benches |
| 9. to study hard            | 19. a black car               |
| 10. her student             | 20. twelve spades             |

**I.**

- |                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. her books              | 5. flags             |
| 2. a broom                | 6. his bag           |
| 3. your teacher           | 7. her room          |
| 4. their bowls and spoons | 8. our good teachers |

**II.**

four, eleven, fourteen, seven, thirteen, two, twelve, three, eight,  
one, nine, five, six, ten

**IV.**

- |                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. comrade, room, big | 4. bad, read, read, books |
| 2. black, blue, new   | 5. love, Party            |
| 3. are, Party, very   |                           |

**V.**

buses, benches, men, guns, books, maps, shelves, spoons,  
peasants, women, machines, pens, comrades, beds, bikes,  
bowls, bags, spades, brooms, flags

**VI.**

1. What is this?  
It is a bowl.
2. What are these?  
They are maps.
3. Is this a desk?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't. It is a table.
4. Are these your books?  
Yes, they are.  
No, they aren't. They are her books.
5. Is she a teacher?  
Yes, she is.  
No, she isn't. She is a peasant.
6. Are you students?  
Yes, we are.  
No, we aren't. We are workers.

7. Who is she? Is she your teacher?  
Yes, she is.  
No, she isn't. She is a PLA fighter.
8. Who are these women?  
They are peasants.
9. Is that a spoon?  
No. It is a bowl.
10. Are those spades?  
No. They are brooms.

## VI.

1. These women are not teachers.  
Are these women teachers?  
Yes, they are.  
No, they aren't.
2. This is not a bench.  
Is this a bench?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't.
3. They are not students.  
Are they students?  
Yes, they are.  
No, they aren't.
4. This is not an old bike.  
Is this an old bike?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't.
5. They are not workers.  
Are they workers?  
Yes, they are.  
No, they aren't.
6. That is not a good answer.  
Is that a good answer?  
Yes, it is.

- No, it isn't.
7. These men are not PLA fighters.  
Are these men PLA fighters?  
Yes, they are.  
No, they aren't.
8. He is not a new student.  
Is he a new student?  
Yes, he is.  
No, he isn't.
9. That man is not Comrade Li Ying.  
Is that man Comrade Li Ying?  
Yes, he is.  
No, he isn't.
10. That woman is not Comrade Wang Mei.  
Is that woman Comrade Wang Mei?  
Yes, she is.  
No, she isn't.
11. These are not machines.  
Are these machines?  
Yes, they are.  
No, they aren't.
12. Those are not brooms.  
Are those brooms?  
Yes, they are.  
No, they aren't.
13. This bowl is not yellow.  
Is this bowl yellow?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't.
14. The pen is not black.  
Is the pen black?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't.



15. These are not new houses.  
Are these new houses?  
Yes, they are.  
No, they aren't.
16. This is not the correct answer.  
Is this the correct answer?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't.
17. I am not wrong.  
Am I wrong?  
Yes, you are.  
No, you aren't.
18. The sky is not blue.  
Is the sky blue?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't.
19. This book is not easy.  
Is this book easy?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't.
20. That small room is not dark and dirty.  
Is that small room dark and dirty?  
Yes, it is.  
No, it isn't.

## **V.**

1. How are you? I am very well, thank you.
2. This is a big plant.
3. That bus is blue.
4. Her bag is black.
5. Is his answer correct or wrong?
6. Is that a machine? No. It is a plane.
7. Is that a door? No, it isn't. It is a window.
8. This is a small plant, but the workers make very good