



初级中学课本

英语

第二册



English 2

人民教育出版社

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英 语

第 二 册

人民教育出版社外语室英语组编订

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人 民 教 育 出 版 社 出 版

北 京 出 版 社 重 印

北 京 市 新 华 书 店 发 行

北 京 印 刷 一 厂 印 刷

*

787×1092毫米 32开本 印张4.75 插页2 字数83,000

1982年5月第1版 1989年1月第7次印刷

ISBN 7-107-00117-5/G·174(课) 定价 0.48元

Spring



Summer



Autumn

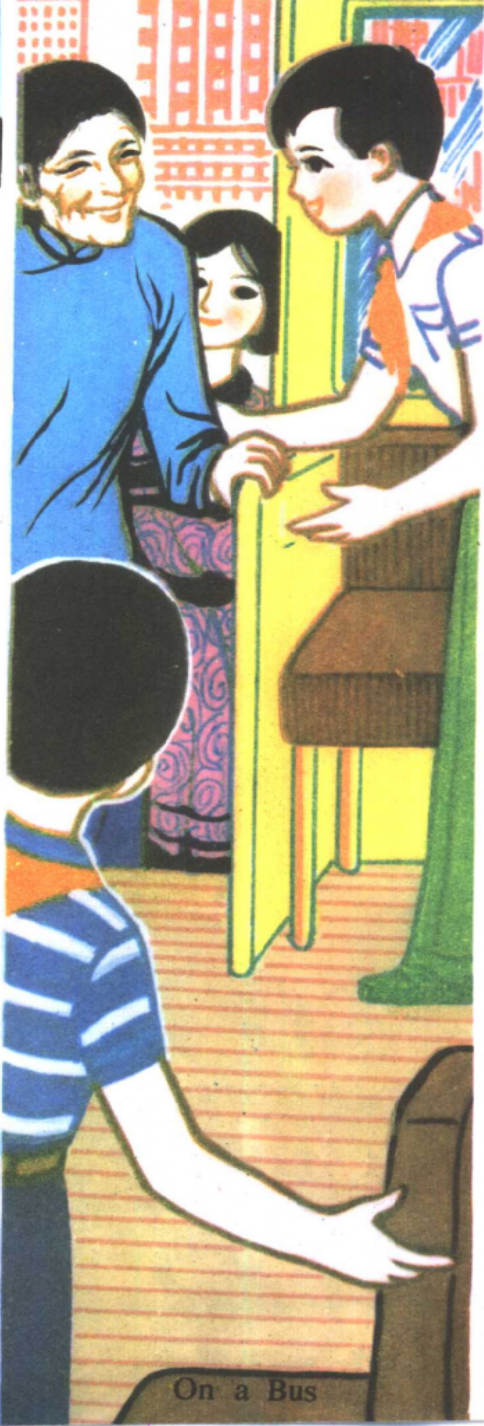


Winter





Two Young Pioneers



On a Bus

说 明

初级中学课本英语是以《全日制十年制学校初中课本(试用本)英语》为基础,参考各地教师在试用期间提出的意见编订而成的。

本册由董蔚君、刘岩编订。斜体行书由孙全洁缮写。

北京外国语学院邓炎昌教授审订。

play football
playing football

run running

swim

swimming

read reading

write writing

make model planes

making model planes

sing singing

dance dancing

43375

tall



good



better



best

taller

tallest

stronger

fast

strong

strongest

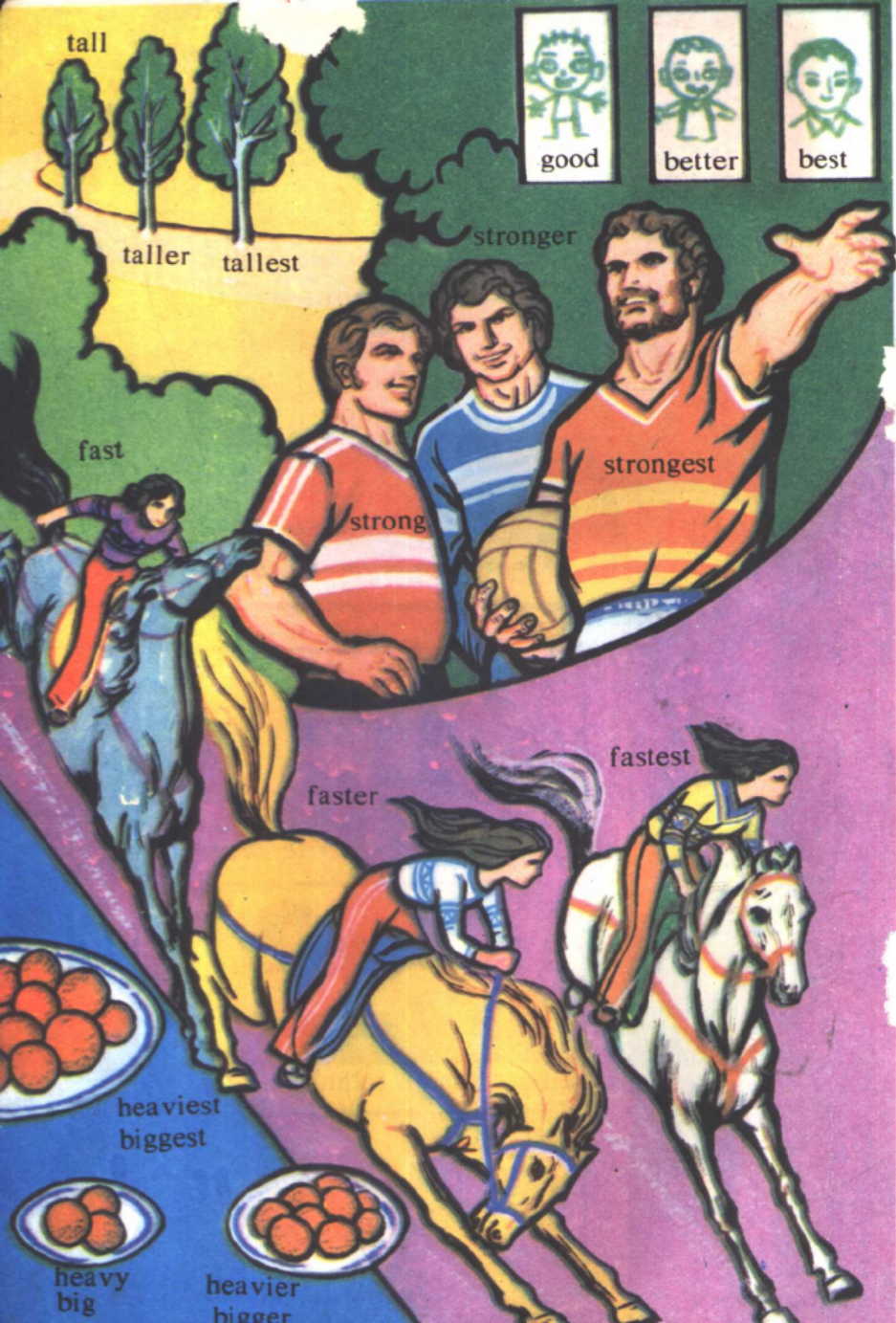
faster

fastest

heaviest
biggest

heavy
big

heavier
bigger



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English Sounds

[i:] [i] [e] [æ] [u:] [u] [o:] [ɒ] [ɑ:] [ʌ] [ə:]
[ə];
[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g] [f] [v] [m] [n] [ŋ]
[s] [z] [θ] [ð]

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English Sounds

[ei] [ai] [ɔi] [iə] [ɛə] [uə] [əu] [au];
[l] [r] [h] [w] [j] [ʃ] [ʒ] [tʃ] [dʒ] [tr] [dr]
[ts] [dz]

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Drills: 1. There's some fish on one plate.

There's some bread on the other.

2. Please pass me (him, her, ...) a glass of water.

Dialogue: Supper Is Ready

Grammar: Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Pronunciation and Intonation: [i:, i, e, æ];

Liaison and Intonation

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Drills: 1. Have you a TV set?

Yes, we have. (No, we haven't.)

2. How many books has he?

He has four.

3. Has Mary any paper?

No, she hasn't. (Yes, she has.)

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No. It's theirs (his, hers).

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The white one is mine.

Which cups are yours?

The blue ones are ours.

Dialogue: Two Young Pioneers

Grammar: Personal and Possessive Pronouns

Pronunciation and Intonation: ea [i:], [e];

ow [əu], [au]; ou[au]; ear [iə]

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Drills: 1. I'm talking.

2. You (We, They) aren't talking.

3. What are you (they) doing?

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Pronunciation and Intonation: [ɑ:, ai]; [ei, ai];

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Yes, we are. (No, we aren't.)

Is Liu Ying cleaning the window?

No, she isn't. (Yes, she is.)

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Our teacher is.

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I(We) speak Chinese.

2. I (We, You, They) don't speak Russian.

3. Do you swim every day?

No, I don't. (Yes, I do.)

Text: A Letter

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[aɪnd]; or[ə:]; kn[n]; nk [ŋk]; qu [kw]; x [ks]

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Drills: 1. Kate doesn't sing well, but she dances well.

2. Does she have lunch at home?

No, she doesn't. (Yes, she does.)

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Pronunciation and Intonation: [ʌ, ɒ]; [tʃ, tr]

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I usually do some cleaning.

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He goes to work at half past six.

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• IV •

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An elephant is the heaviest.

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Mike draws the best.

3. A truck goes faster than a bike.

4. Which goes the fastest, a car, a truck or a

bike?

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Grammar: The Comparative and Superlative Degrees
of Adverbs (I)

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a [ɑ:]; o [ʌ]; ai, ay [ei]; ear [iə], [ə:]

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LESSON ONE

The First Lesson

ENGLISH SOUNDS

I

1. [i:] [i] [e] [æ]

[i:]	e	he	we	
	e □ e	these	Chinese	
	ee	bee	green	jeep
	ea	seat	please	teacher
[i]	—i	ship	thin	sister
[e]	—e	hen	desk	lesson
[æ]	—a	fat	man	apple

2. [p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g]

[p]	—p	pen	map	people
[b]	—b	bed	black	baby
[t]	—t	ten	Tom	that
[d]	—d	day	read	window

	c	cap	come	cup
[k]	← k	Kate	week	worker
	ck	back	cock	chick
[g]	— g	get	bag	glass

3.

[i:]	[i]	[e]	[æ]
[i:t]	[it]	[et]	[æt]
[pi:k]	[pik]	[pek]	[pæk]
[bi:d]	[bid]	[bed]	[bæd]
[di:d]	[did]	[ded]	[dæd]

II

1. [u:] [u] [o:] [o] [a:]

	u	blue	ruler	
[u:]	← oo	too	school	
[u]	— oo	book	look	
	or	horse	sport	
[o:]	← al	tall	ball	small
[o]	— o	not	cock	doctor
	a (ss)	class	glass	
[a:]	← ar	car	hard	

2. [f] [v] [m] [n] [ŋ]

[f]	— f	friend	knife	fifteen
-----	-----	--------	-------	---------

[v] —v	have	over	seven
[m] —m	me	some	mum
[n] —n	name	nine	and
[ŋ] —ng	long	young	morning

3.

[u]	[u]	[o:]	[o]
[fu:d]	[fut]	[nɔ:t]	[nɒt]
[ku:l]	[kuk]	[tə:n]	[tɒp]
[pu:l]	[put]	[fə:k]	[fɒnd]
[tu:l]	[tuk]	[mɔ:n]	[mɒp]

III

1. [ʌ] [ə:] [ə]

[ʌ]	u	cup	rubber
	o	some	brother
[ə:]	ir	girl	thirty
	ur	turn	nurse
[ə]	—er	under	teacher

2. [s] [z] [θ] [ð]

[s]	s	sit	bus
	c	nice	pencil
[z]	z	zoo [zu:]	动物园
	s	nose	please
[θ]	th	thank	month
[ð]		this	other

3.

[ɑ:]	[ʌ]
[da:k]	[dʌk]
[ka:m]	[kʌm]
[ba:n]	[bʌn]
[ga:d]	[gʌn]

[ɔ:]	[ə:]
[bɔ:d]	[bə:d]
[tɔ:n]	[tə:n]
[θɔ:t]	[θə:d]
[nɔ:θ]	[nə:s]

	[-ə]
[big]	['bigə]
[sæd]	['sædə]
[mi:t]	['mi:tə]
[da:k]	['da:kə]

[z]	[ð]
[zi:]	[ði:]
[zed]	[ðen]
[zip]	[ðis]
[zəun]	[ðəuz]

[n]	[ŋ]
[sin]	[siŋ]
[θin]	[θiŋ]
[tʌn]	[tʌŋ]
[skin]	[kiŋ]

EXERCISES

1. Read and copy these:

[ɪ] [i] [e] [æ] [ɑ:] [ɔ:]

[ʊ] [u] [ʊ] [ʌ] [ə] [ə]

[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g] [f] [v]

[s] [z] [θ] [ð] [m] [n] [ŋ]