

The background of the cover is a photograph of a tropical garden. In the foreground, there is a calm pond reflecting the sky and the surrounding greenery. A large palm tree stands prominently on the left side of the pond. Behind it, there are several rounded, manicured hedges. In the distance, more trees and a building are visible under a clear sky. The overall color palette is dominated by greens and blues.

全 国 专业技术人员 职称英语等级考试 词汇分类背诵练习手册

朱晓慧 / 主编

中央民族大学出版社

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《英语考试词汇分级分类背诵练习手册》丛书

总主编：朱晓慧

全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试词汇

分类背诵练习手册

主 编：朱晓慧

副主编：彭典贵 范 砚



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中国北京市海淀区白石桥路 27 号 邮编: 100081

国际互联网网址: <http://cunlp.com.cn>

电子邮件 (E-mail): nckpm@public.bta.net.cn

电话: 68472815 68932751 传真: 68932447

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前 言

本书根据 1998 年 10 月由外研社和中国人事出版社出版的《全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试大纲》(以下简称“大纲”)编写。

“大纲”的词表主要参考了大学英语四、六级词表、Longman Dictionary of Cotemporary English, 和 Collins 1995 年版词典及其语料库的词频统计, 这使“大纲”词表不仅足可信赖, 更是我国目前几种近似考试级别(大学英语六级考 5500 词; 研究生入学考试考 5300 词; 英语专业四级考 6000 词)中选词最新的。

编写本书的思路是:

“预测题”让读者知道自己目前所处的方位, 提醒注意某些需要抓紧补习的内容。

“分类与练习(动词、名词、形容词等)”使读者有机会把大部分词条、义项纳入多种类别, 各个击破, 便于分类复习; 对读者参加实际考试的总词汇量也是一个检查的机会。

“样题与自测题”, 首先让读者参考标准卷准确评估; 随后的自测进一步检查复习后的效果。

上述三大部分构成一个主体式的框架: 知其不足而后全景式复习; 参考标准, 再来检查。

本书附录大纲词表并加注音标, 不仅使读者查阅方便, 更使读者“读”来方便。

本书的分类是一次尝试。由于义项多，一个词条可能分属不同的类别。又由于分类角度不同，选用各家做法不同，有些部分没有按字母顺序排列。有些部分（如名词）因数量太大而未能“一网打尽”。所以说，我们择其要点分类，挂一漏万，不足与有争议之处再所难免。如我们一反常规，在例词后不紧跟汉语释义，而是让读者自己在词表中的相关词条上查；这看起来麻烦，实际上却有如下几个效果：

1、英语单词旁加注汉语释义，现在“一目了然”，任其形成对照学习的习惯后，到时看到考试卷上绝无“对照”可言时，岂不傻了眼！因此，从第一步起，千万要明白“A word in a new context is a new word (陈孝模，1982)”。义项多多，“对照”不了；到时候全英语考卷考你“没商量”，不如从头就不“对照”好！

2、某个词为什么排在某个类别，往往是由精彩而纷繁的一词多义现象所决定的。这个问题只有一个办法可以解决，多查阅。因此，刺激读者勤动手，进而使读者习惯勤动手，也是我们这样做的良苦用心之一。

3、这样做实际上也避免了重复（附录中有详尽的汉语释义）、节省了篇幅（同时也降低了成本），于是，在尽可能小的篇幅内提供尽可能多的有效信息，就成其可能。

本书是《英语考试词汇分级分类背诵练习手册丛书》的一种，其他各册（从中学词汇到英语专业八级词汇/GRE 词汇），将随着有关大纲的最新修订版的出版而陆续编著出版。

本丛书总主编及本书主编曾编著了我国最早的大学英语六级词汇专题书之一《大学英语六级词汇指南》。该书1990年由民族出版社出第一版，1994年由中央民族大学出版社出第二版，今年将由北京大学出版社出第三版。另外，本书主编的《大学英语动词专题突破》（1993，华中师范大学出版社）、《大学英语四级通用

词汇指南》(1997, 北京理工大学出版社), 也曾受读者欢迎。

我们对本书编校过程中提供过帮助的罗梅、贺丹、李敏等同志表示特别的谢意!

对书中可能出现的错误与不足, 望读者批评指正。我们将在修订时进一步改进, 并随着“大纲”的深入贯彻执行, 不断完善本书的内容。

朱晓慧

1999年5月26日夜

北京·海淀·蓂溪居

1. 预测题

(综合人文: C 级、B 级、A 级各一套)

C 级

1. The object I saw in the darkness was too dim for me to identify, but when I got closer, I _____ it to be a straw man.
A. saw B. perceived C. approved D. considered
2. Clive, a student at Cambridge, will come home next week as university breaks _____ for the summer holidays on the 5th of July.
A. up B. into C. down D. off
3. She said she likes dancing but was not in the _____ for it just then.
A. frame B. fashion C. mood D. manner
4. Smith was afraid he would have to _____ her invitation to the party.
A. reform B. ignore C. deny D. refuse
5. In American universities, classes are often arranged in more flexible _____ and many jobs on campus are reserved for students.
A. scales B. patterns C. grades D. ranks
6. The insurance company paid him \$10,000 in _____ after his accident.
A. compensation B. instalment
C. substitution D. commission

7. This is the _____ piano on which the composer created some of his greatest works.
A. actual B. genuine C. real D. original
8. No one likes him because his speech is always _____.
A. awful B. noisy C. hateful D. nasty
9. I am going to have a short rest as I _____ a headache.
A. take B. have C. feel D. suffer
10. I'm sorry I haven't got any money—I've _____ my wallet at home.
A. missed B. left C. put D. forgotten
11. Frank Borman was the commander of the Apollo 8 space flight when it circled the moon in 1968.
A. traveled to B. reached C. achieved D. went around
12. A human body requires more nutrients in cold weather because more energy is necessary to maintain body temperature.
A. preserve b. reach C. equip D. match
13. Their sole fault was a failure to recognize all the factors involved.
A. usual B. initial C. maximum D. only
14. Allow me to pose several questions.
A. explain B. ask C. settle D. present
15. Henry Ford is known for mass producing the Model T, thus making it available to the average American.
A. known to B. desired to
C. obtainable by D. constructed for
16. She hurried off without a word, almost running.
A. barely B. nearly C. entirely D. completely

17. Please give me a summary of your day's activities.
A. brief talk B. brief outline C. page D. full description
18. Crop irrigation has long played a role in agricultural practices.
A. possibilities B. routine C. services D. release
19. Cement was seldom used in building during the middle Ages.
A. crudely B. rarely C. originally D. symbolically
20. Many fine cooks insist on ingredients of the highest quality.
A. demand B. rely on C. prepare for D. create

B 级

1. The telephone is now a household _____.
A. need B. demand C. necessity D. request
2. The boy kept the dog despite his sister's _____.
A. obstruction B. obligation C. objection D. observation
3. Jack, the boxer, who was seen stretched out on the canvas, had been _____ for 5 minutes.
A. insensitive B. insensible C. unconscious D. unknowing
4. The police have not yet found a possible _____ for the attack on the man.
A. example B. signal C. principle D. motive
5. He was too old to keep up the _____ for more than a few miles.
A. step B. pace C. motion D. velocity
6. He _____ accepted that although women are perfectly capable there are few women in positions of power.
A. positively B. essentially C. practically D. readily
7. I was so late arriving at the airport that I _____ had time to

board the plane.

A. nearly B. seldom C. scarcely D. justly

8. _____ the bread before making the bacon and tomato sandwiches.

A. Toast B. Fry C. Bake D. Roast

9. The main bulk of her _____ comprised Indian textiles.

A. carrier B. carriage C. carpet D. cargo

10. No one is so _____ as the person who has no wish to learn.

A. unwise B. ignorant C. useless D. simple

11. The White House attracts 30, 000 visitors each week.

A. pleases B. beautifies C. implements D. lures

12. Stop yelling. I am not hard of hearing.

A. shouting B. laughing C. knocking D. singing

13. The weather has completely wrecked our plans.

A. changed B. postponed C. spoiled D. revised

14. Professor Smith's remarks are both witty and meaningful.

A. far-sighted B. humorous C. ironic D. serious

15. To this day I still have vivid recollections of the day I spent in Spain five years ago.

A. painful B. confused C. distinct D. fond

16. Her eyes twinkled when she laughed.

A. sparkled B. startled C. started D. spared

17. It was lunch time, accordingly, they all stopped work.

A. however B. thereby C. consequently D. conversely

18. The union members shouted their assent in chorus.

A. one voice B. disagreement C. praise D. angry voice

19. "I'm not meddling". Mary said mildly. "I'm just curious."

- A. gently B. shyly C. weakly D. sweetly
20. Many of novelist Carson McLullers' characters are isolated, disappointed people.
- A. solitary B. gloomy C. feeble D. frugal

A 级

1. By exercising some _____, Jeff, though hungry, managed not to eat the steak in front of him.
- A. thought B. influence C. restraint D. belief
2. You don't have to have this radio in your new car; it is an _____ extra.
- A. operative B. optional C. optical D. operational
3. He had been completely exhausted but fell considerably _____ after a meal and a rest.
- A. renewed B. remade C. refreshed D. recreated
4. No one imagined that the apparently _____ businessman was really a criminal.
- A. respectful B. respecting C. respective D. respectable
5. He has a _____ on his arm from an old accident.
- A. mark B. scale C. seam D. scar
6. We need to produce more _____, especially silk and cotton.
- A. clothing B. plastic C. fiber D. textile
7. Radio reception of this programme is unsatisfactory as there is always much _____ from other broadcasting stations.
- A. interruption B. resistance C. interference D. radiation
8. If you _____ an instrument or tool, you correct or adjust it so that it measures accurately.
- A. calibrate B. embargo C. animate D. slump

9. _____ are often attached to the outside of buildings, vehicles, radios, and television sets.
A. Advent B. Adolescence C. Advert D. Aerial
10. Both the Chinese and the Japanese are _____.
A. Orientals B. Occidentals C. Christians D. Buddhists
11. When heated to temperatures above 1250 degrees Centigrade, clay fuses and becomes pottery or stoneware.
A. burns off B. steams up C. melts together D. decays
12. Practioners of behavioral medicine encourage patients to be responsible for their own health.
A. urge B. enlighten C. allow D. astonish
13. Her anxieties multiplied until they could no longer be endured.
A. diminished B. intensified C. doubled D. tightened
14. Poultry are expensive this Christmas.
A. Pork and beef B. Fruits and flowers
C. Vegetables D. Hens and ducks
15. In the First World War, the soldiers fought in trenches.
A. the fields B. tracts of land
C. deep ditches D. hills and valleys
16. He will abide by his promise if he gives it.
A. allow for B. renew C. stick to D. ask after
17. Bacteria are everywhere—in the air we breathe and in the food we eat.
A. Pests B. Insects C. Dust D. Germs
18. He winked at her, and she knew he was only pretending to be angry.
A. smiled B. laughed C. blinked D. has an eye

19. Only sovereign states are able to make treaties.
 A. constitutional B. powerful
 C. legitimate D. independent
20. Below 600 feet ocean waters range from dimly lit to completely dark.
 A. inadequately B. hardly C. faintly D. sufficiently

参考答案：

C 级

1~10 B D C D B A A D B B

11~20 D A D B C B B B B A

B 级

1~10 C C C D B D C A D B

11~20 D A C B C A C A A A

A 级

1~10 C B C D D D C A D A

11~20 C A B D C C D C D C

2. 分类与练习

2.1. 动词

2.1.1. 人的五种官能、生老病死、身体动作等

C 级：

sense

hear

listen

survey

sweep	look	overlook	watch
view	robserve	glance	witness
peer	stare	smell	nose
taste	try	touch	feel
ache	age	bite	blind
breathe	die	eat	exist
faint	feed	grin	kiss
laugh	mature	notice	pain
relax	rest	revive	see
show	sight	sleep	smile
stroke	suck	survive	swallow
weep	fetch	take	bring
carry	reach	pick	hand
seize	hold	catch	grasp
grab	grip	receive	put
lay	place	replace	set
deposit	push	pull	draw
drag	throw	cast	pitch
shoot	project	tie	bind
button	wrap	pack	parcel
package	tear	knock	point
wave	sweep	swist	shake
attach	bang	beat	boat
chop	dig	embrace	fan
fold	hammer	hit	hook
indicate	iron	load	lock
load	lock	loose	motion
rail	open	pitch	pocket

pound	press	punch	push
rip	row	rub	shut
sing	skin	slice	snap
strain	strike	tap	type
undermine	wash	wave	wipe
fall	drop	sink	set
lower	descend	settle	shower
dip	slide	collapse	decline
dump	dust	jam	lay
pour	seat	sit	stamp
rise	arise	climb	bounce
lift	raise	stand	scale
top	mount	boost	hang
advance	progress	march	withdraw
retire	return	back	exit
move	pass	remove	fly
voyage	drift	cruise	patrol
walk	step	run	race
flee	escape	leave	follow
chase	speed	wander	travel
tour	stream	flow	roll
cross	slip	crash	drill
stop	stay	halt	stand
cease	rest	remain	park
pause	block	conclude	end
interrupt	say	speak	tell
talk	chat	lie	mention
refer	state	relate	shout

cry	sheer	scream	consult
negotiate	discuss	quarrel	argue
debate	dispute	persuade	advise
counsel	convince	warn	address
lecture	repeat	retell	mouth
boast	ask	inquire	question
answer	reply	respond	response
blame	accuse	condemn	criticize
praise	commend	recognize	confess
deny	refuse	promise	pledge
assure	assert	allege	call
recall	order	command	direct
explain	apologize	suggest	propose
quote	interpret	comment	remark
describe	account	advocate	announce
claim	cite	complain	concede
declare	decline	define	demand
demonstrate	designate	detail	ensure
express	guarantee	hint	illustrate
imply	insult	joke	mean
name	permit	plead	pray
predict	pronounce	recommend	reject
remind	report	request	require
scold	sign	sport	

B 级

glimpse	gaze	applaud	bow
chew	cough	expire	pant

sigh	sob	spit	stun
wrinkle	yawn	snatch	haul
toss	scatter	fasten	knot
unveil	uncover	slap	scratch
clip	clutch	elbow	erase
extract	fist	loosen	peel
peg	plunge	pulse	scrape
tighten	torture	trim	tuck
vow	whip	drip	kneel
slump	tumble	spring	ascend
dash	retreat	lag	migrate
tread	depart	bleed	craw
anchor	anchor	poise	gossip
murmur	mutter	yell	exaggerate
curse	abuse	swear	denounce
vow	summon	dictate	instruct
betray	chant	clarify	couch
disapprove	groan	mock	petition
preach	proclaim	specify	slash

A 级:

scan	glare	peep	sniff
animate	blink	cripple	dazzle
frown	gasp	refresh	scar
scoff	sip	skim	wink
shove	thrust	pluck	hurl
knit	lash	unload	unfold
swing	clap	pat	sway
clamp	excavate	hug	manifest
mug	shampoo	shave	shovel
dive	erect	elevate	hoist