



# 大学英语 5~6 级词汇

## 考试必备

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## A

**abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* different from what is normal, ordinary or expected 反常的, 异常的

例: He is a little abnormal today. 他今天有点反常。

**abolish** [ə'bɒlɪʃ]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* put an end to, do away with 废止, 废除

例: They are trying to abolish diseases. 他们正在努力消除疾病。

[记忆技巧]

1. 衍生词: abolition *n.* 废止, 废除

2. 同义词辨析: abolish, cancel abolish 通常指彻底废除一些不合理的法律、习俗等; 而 cancel 则指临时取消会议、比赛、计划等。

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt]

[词义辨析]

1. *adj.* unexpectedly sudden 突然的, 意外的

例: This is an abrupt turn. 这是一个急转弯。

2. *adj.* (of speech, writing, behavior) rough, brusque, disconnected 粗鲁的, 唐突的, 不连贯的

例: You are too abrupt. 你太粗鲁了。

**absurd** [əb'sɜ:d]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* unreasonable, foolish, ridiculous 不合理的, 愚蠢的, 可笑的

例: Your suggestion is so absurd. 你的建议真荒谬。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: absurdly *adv.* 荒唐地; absurdity *n.* 荒唐

**abundance** [ə'bʌndəns]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* [u] great plenty 丰富, 充裕

例: We are living in abundance. 我们过着丰衣足食的生活。

2. *n.* quantity that is more than enough 很多

例: She has an abundance of good things. 她有很多的好东西。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: abundant *adj.* 充裕的

**academy** [ə'kædəmi]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* school for higher learning (高等)专科学校

2. *n.* society 学会

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: academic *adj.* 学术的, 专科院校的; *n.* 大学教师

**accessory** [ək'sesəri]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* person who helps in any act, esp. a crime 帮手, 从犯

2. *n.* sth. extra, helpful, useful 附件, 附属品

[考点]

an accessory to (后接罪名)…的同谋

[真题实战]

Do you mean he was an \_\_\_\_\_ to the robbery? [B]

A. access      B. accessory      C. ornament      D. assessor

**accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

[词义辨析]

1. *vt.* have, provide lodging for 为…提供食宿

例: Our hotel can accommodate 200 guests. 我们旅馆可供 200 人住宿。

2. *vt.* grant sb. sth., do sb. a favor 答应某人, 帮某人忙

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: accommodation *n.* 宿处, 房子, 解决, (复数)膳食

[考点]

accommodate oneself to 使…适应

accommodate sb. with sth. 向某人提供东西

**[真题实战]**

The new tourist hotel will have \_\_\_\_\_ for more than one thousand people. [B]

A. convenience

B. accommodation

C. capability

D. capacities

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d]

**[词义辨析]**

1. *n.* 一致, 符合

2. *n.* treaty, agreement 条约, 协定

**[考点]**

in accord with 与...一致

of one's own accord 主动地

with one accord 一致地

**[真题实战]**

\_\_\_\_\_ one accord, we shouted our approval. [C]

A. In

B. On

C. With

D. For

**acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

**[词义辨析]**

1. *vt.* confess, admit the truth 承认, 供认

例: I will not acknowledge defeat. 我不会承认失败的。

2. *vt.* indicate that one recognizes sb. by giving a greeting, a smile etc. 对... 打招呼

例: He acknowledged me with a nod. 他与我点头招呼。

3. *vt.* express thanks for 表示感谢

例: The chairman stood up to acknowledge the cheers of the crowd. 主席起身向欢呼的人群致谢。

**[记忆技巧]**

衍生词: acknowledgement *n.* 承认

**acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt]

**[词义辨析]**

1. *vt.* make familiar with, reveal to 使某人熟悉, 使明白

2. *vt.* have met sb. personally 与某人见过面

[记忆技巧]

acquaintance *n.* 熟人

[考点]

acquaint sb. with sth. 使某人了解某事

be acquainted with 认识

[真题实战]

We've been \_\_\_\_\_ with each other for 10 years. [A]

A. acquainted B. known C. met D. heard

**acquisition** [ˌækwiˈziʃən]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* acquiring 得到, 获得

2. *n.* sth. acquired 获得物

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: acquire *vt.* 获得

[真题实战]

It is through learning that the individual \_\_\_\_\_ many Habitual ways of reacting to situations. [D]

A. retains B. gains C. achieves D. acquires

**activate** [ˈæktɪveɪt]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* make active, accelerate a reaction, cause radiation from 使活泼, 使活动, 加速反应, 引起辐射

**acute** [əˈkju:t]

[词义辨析]

1. *adj.* keen, sharp, quick 深刻的, 剧烈的, 敏锐的

例: This dog has an acute sense of smell. 这条狗有敏锐的嗅觉。

2. *adj.* (of illnesses) coming sharply to a crisis (病) 急性的

例: This is an acute disease. 这是一种急性病。

3. *adj.* (of sounds) high (声音) 高音的

4. *adj.* acute angle, angle of less than 90° 锐角

**adhere** [ədˈhiə]

[词义辨析]

1. *vi.* stick fast (to) 粘着,附着
2. *vi.* remain faithful (to) 忠于,坚持

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: adherence *n.* 支持,忠实; adherent *n.* 支持者

[考点]

adhere to 粘附在...上,忠于,坚持

[真题实战]

At last, we decided to \_\_\_\_\_ to our original plan. [C]

- A. cling      B. coincide      C. adhere      D. depend

**adjacent** [ə'dʒeɪsənt]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* next (to) 邻近的,毗邻的

[考点]

be adjacent to 与...毗连

[真题实战]

She told us her home was \_\_\_\_\_ to the school. [B]

- A. adjective      B. adjacent      C. kind      D. intimate

**adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn]

[词义辨析]

*v.* be next to 贴近,与...毗连

例: Our classroom adjoins yours. 我们两班的教室相连。

**administer** [əd'mɪnɪstə]

[词义辨析]

1. *vt.* control, manage 掌握,管理

例: He has a big company to administer. 他管理着一个很大的公司。

2. *n.* apply, put into operation 执行,实施

例: We have the right to administer the law. 我们有权执法。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: administration *n.* 管理,行政机关

**adolescent** [ˌædə'lesənt]

[词义辨析]

*n. adj.* growing up from childhood 青少年, 青少年期的

**advent** ['ædvənt]

[词义辨析]

*n.* coming or arrival 来到, 来临

**adverse** ['ædvɜ:s]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* unfavorable, contrary 不利的, 反对的

例: It has an adverse effect on our business. 这对我们的生意不利。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: adversity *n.* 麻烦, 逆境; adversary *n.* 敌人, 对手

**advertise** ['ædvətaɪz]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* make known to people 为…做广告

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: advertisement *n.* 广告

**advocate** ['ædvəkeɪt]

[词义辨析]

1. *vt.* support, speak publicly in support of 拥护, 主张
2. *n.* person who speaks in favor of sb. or sth. person who owns this professionally in a court of law 拥护者, 辩护人

**aerial** ['æəriəl]

[词义辨析]

1. *adj.* existing in, moving through, the air 架空的
2. *n.* that part of a radio or TV system 天线

[考点]

an aerial railway 架空铁路

**aesthetic** [is'θetik]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* of the appreciation of the beautiful, esp in arts 审美的, 美术的, 艺术的



[记忆技巧]

衍生词: aesthetics *n.* 美学; aesthete *n.* 审美家

**affiliate** [ə'fɪliet]

[词义辨析]

1. *vt.* enter into association 使隶属于, 接纳... 为会员
2. *n.* a society or institution or a member 附属机构, 会员

[考点]

be affiliated with/to 隶属于, 加入...

[真题实战]

Our store is \_\_\_\_\_ with a big company. [D]

A. connected      B. attached      C. linked      D. affiliated

**affirm** [ə'fɜ:m]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* declare positively 断言, 坚持声称, 证实, 确认

例: I can affirm her innocence. 我可以断言她是无辜的。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: affirmative *n.* 肯定; *adj.* 肯定的; affirmation *n.* 宣称, 证实

**afflict** [ə'flikt]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* cause bodily or mental trouble to 使苦恼, 折磨

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: affliction *n.* 折磨, 让人苦恼的人或东西

[考点]

be afflicted with 受...折磨

**agenda** [ə'dʒendə]

[词义辨析]

*n.* things to be done, business to be discussed 议事日程

例: Do you know what is on the agenda today? 你知道今天的议事日程是什么吗?

**aggravate** ['ægrəveɪt]

[词义辨析]

*v.* make worse or more serious, irritate, exasperate 加重, 使恶化, 使恼火

[考点]

be further aggravated 被进一步加剧

[真题实战]

Our debt problem is further \_\_\_\_\_ by the rise in interest rates. [D]

A. annoyed      B. bettered      C. irritated      D. aggravated

agitate ['ædʒɪteɪt]

[词义辨析]

*v.* move or shake, stir up, disturb, cause anxiety to, argue publicly in favour of, take part in a campaign for 摇动, 搅动, 使不安, 煽动, 鼓动, 鼓吹

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: agitation *n.* 鼓动, 不安; agitator *n.* 鼓动家, 搅拌机

[考点]

agitate for 为...而进行鼓动

agony ['æɡəni]

[词义辨析]

*n.* great pain or suffering 极度痛苦

[考点]

be in an agony of = be in agonies of 在极度的...之中

[真题实战]

He said he was in \_\_\_\_\_ of doubt. [C]

A. the agony      B. agony      C. agonies      D. the agonies

agreeable ['əɡri:əbl]

[词义辨析]

1. *adj.* pleasing, giving pleasure. 令人愉快的, 宜人的

2. *adj.* ready to agree 同意的

例: You can go if she is agreeable. 如果她同意, 你可以去。

alert [ə'leɪt]

[词义辨析]

1. *adj.* watchful, fully awake 警惕的

例: The policeman on the corner was alert. 那个警察站在拐角上严密监视。

2. *n.* watchfulness under enemy attack. 戒备(状态), 警报

[考点]

on (the) alert 警戒着, 密切注意着

例: We are on the alert against corruption. 我们时刻警惕腐蚀。

**alien** ['eiliən]

[词义辨析]

1. *adj.* foreign, contrary or opposed 外国的, 相异的

2. *n.* foreigner who is not a subject of the country in which he lives 华侨

例: Aliens are required to register with the police on arrival in this country. 华侨在抵达该国时必须到警察局登记。

[考点]

be alien to 与...不同

[真题实战]

Your idea is quite \_\_\_\_\_ to ours. [D]

A. foreign      B. alert      C. vague      D. alien

**allege** [ə'ledʒ]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* declare, put forward, esp. as a reason or excuse, in support of a claim or in denial of a charge 断言, 声称, 宣称

例: They alleged that the man was shot. 他们断言此人是被枪杀的。

**alleviate** [ə'li:vieit]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* make less or easier to bear 减轻, 缓和

例: This medicine will alleviate your pain. 这种药会缓解你的痛苦。

**alliance** [ə'laɪəns]

[词义辨析]

*n.* association or connection 结盟, 联姻

[考点]

in alliance with 与...联盟

例: The working class should be in alliance with the peasantry.

工人阶级应与农民结盟。

**allocate** ['æləkeɪt]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* give, put on one side, as a share or for a purpose 分派, 把...  
拨给

例: The teacher allocated tasks among us. 老师在我们中间分配任务。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: allocation *n.* 拨款, 分派

[考点]

allocate sth. to 把...分给

[真题实战]

The mother \_\_\_\_\_ the apples to each of the children. [A]

A. allocated      B. shared      C. given      D. awarded

**allowance** [ə'laʊns]

[词义辨析]

*n.* sum of money amount of sth. allowed to sb. 补贴, 津贴

例: We ought to make allowance for child's age. 我们应该考虑到孩子的年龄。

[考点]

make allowance for 考虑到, 体谅

**ally** ['ælaɪ]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* person, state, etc. allied to another; person who gives help or support 同盟者, 支持者, 同盟国, 盟友

例: the European allies 欧洲同盟国

2. *vt.* unite by treaty, marriage, etc. 使结盟

例: The country has to ally itself with other powers. 该国只好与其他大国结盟。

**alongside** [ə'ləŋ'saɪd]

[词义辨析]

*prep. adv.* close to, parallel with, the side of 在…旁边, 和…在一起, 和…相比, 在旁边, 并排地

**alternate** [ˈɔltəːneɪt]

[词义辨析]

1. *vi.* arrange or perform by turns, cause to take place, appear, one after the other 交替

例: Work alternates with sleep. 工作与睡觉交替进行。

2. *adj.* by turns, first the one and then the other 交替的, 间隔的

例: They meet each other on alternate Mondays. 他们每个周一见面。

**amateur** [ˈæmətə]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* person who paints pictures 业余爱好者

2. *adj.* inexpert, imperfect 不熟练的, 不完善的, 外行的

**ambassador** [æm'bæsədə]

[词义辨析]

*n.* minister representing the Government of his country in a foreign country 大使

例: Ambassadors usually live in the capital of a country. 大使经常住在驻在国的首都。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: embassy *n.* 大使馆

**ambiguous** [æm'bigjuəs]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* having more than one meaning 不明确的, 模棱两可的

例: I asked him, but he gave me an ambiguous answer. 我问过他了, 不过他给了我一个模棱两可的答复。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词:ambiguity *n.* 不明确,模棱两可

**ambitious** [æm'biʃəs]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* full of ambition 有抱负的,有野心的

例:He is politically ambitious. 他在政治上有野心。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词:ambition *n.* 雄心,野心

**amend** [ə'mend]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* make or become better, free from faults or errors 改善,改良,  
改正,修订

[记忆技巧]

衍生词:amendment *n.* 修订

**amends** [ə'mendz]

[词义辨析]

*n.* give compensation 赔罪,补偿

[考点]

make amends to sb. for... 因...而向某人赔罪

[真题实战]

I want to make \_\_\_\_\_ to you for injury. [A]

A. amends    B. repair    C. payment    D. amendments

**ample** ['æmpl]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* plentiful, large-sized, enough or more than enough 充裕的,  
宽敞的

例:We have ample resources. 我们有充裕的财力。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词:amplitude *n.* 充裕,放大

**amplify** ['æmplifai]

[词义辨析]

*vt.* make larger or fuller, esp give fuller information more details

放大,扩大,进一步阐述

[记忆技巧]

衍生词:amplification *n.* 放大,加强;amplifier *n.* 放大器,扩音机

**analogy** [ə'neɪlədʒi]

[词义辨析]

*n.* partial likeness or agreement 相似,类推

[考点]

by analogy with sth. 用与...类比的方法

[真题实战]

We can explain the movement of light by \_\_\_\_\_ with that of water. [D]

A. analogue      B. similarity      C. same      D. analogy

**analytic** [ˌænə'litik]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* of analysis, using analysis 分析的,分解的

**angel** ['eɪndʒəl]

[词义辨析]

*n.* messenger from God 天使

**anniversary** [ˌæni'vɜ:səri]

[词义辨析]

*n.* yearly return of the date of an event 周年纪念日

例:Today is their wedding anniversary. 今天是他们的结婚周年纪念日。

**anonymous** [ə'nɒniməs]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* without a name, or with a name that is not made known 匿名的,无特色的

例:Just now I received an anonymous letter. 刚才我收到了一封匿名信。

[记忆技巧]

anonymity *n.* 匿名,无特色

**antarctic** [æn'tɑ:ktɪk]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* the Antarctic 南极地区
2. *adj.* of the south polar regions 南极的

**antique** [æn'tɪk]

[词义辨析]

*n.* object of considerable age, esp. item of furniture etc having high value 古玩, 古董

**appendix** [ə'pendɪks]

[词义辨析]

*n.* sth. added, esp. at the end of a book, a wormlike appendage of the large intestine 附录, 阑尾

**applaud** [ə'plɔ:d]

[词义辨析]

*v.* show approval (of) by clapping the hands, express approval of 鼓掌, 喝彩, 称赞

例: We all applaud your decision. 我们都赞同你的决定。

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: *n.* applause 喝彩, 夸奖

**appraisal** [ə'preɪzəl]

[词义辨析]

*n.* valuation 估计, 评价, 估价

例: This is my appraisal of the difficulties. 这就是我对困难的估计。

**appreciable** [ə'pri:ʃiəbl]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* that can be seen, measured or felt. 可观察到的, 可估价的

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: appreciation *n.* 欣赏, 增长

**apprehension** [æpri'heʃən]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* understanding, grasping (of ideas) 理解



例: He is a man of quick apprehension. 他是一个理解敏捷的人。

2. *n.* fear, unhappy feeling about the future 担心

[记忆技巧]

衍生词: apprehend *vt.* 理解; apprehensive *adj.* 理解的

apt [æpt]

[词义辨析]

*adj.* to the point, well suited, likely to do sth. 贴切的, 易于…的

例: Although not prepared to talk, he made some apt remarks. 尽管没准备发言, 但他所讲的话仍很中耳。

[考点]

be apt to do 易于…

be apt at sth. 在某事上很聪明

[真题实战]

Your shoes are \_\_\_\_\_ to slip on wet ground. [D]

A. tended      B. likely      C. suitable      D. apt

arc [a:k]

[词义辨析]

*n.* part of the circumference of a circle or other curved line 弧, 弓形物

例: The rainbow formed a beautiful arc in the sky. 彩虹后空中形成一条美丽的弧。

arch [ɑ:tʃ]

[词义辨析]

1. *n.* curved structure supporting the weight of what is above it, as in bridges 拱, 拱形

例: This is an arch bridge. 这是座拱桥。

2. *v.* form into an arch (使)成拱形

例: The strong wind arched the trees. 大风把树都吹弯了。

architect [ˈɑ:kitekt]

[词义辨析]

*n.* artist and scientists of building who design or style buildings  
建筑师, 设计师