

尖峰英语 词语辨析

初中版

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HACKER— 骇客、黑客

似乎略含贬义

其实

它原义是指不拘泥于书本

精通电脑网络的人

希望拥有本书的您

不只拘泥于书中提到的内容

攀上英语学习的尖峰



对词语清晰明确的掌握，直接关系到语言学习的效果，而这往往又是许多初中生朋友的一大难题。在词形、字义相近的几个词语之间彷徨不定、徘徊不前，经常会出现屡用屡错、屡错屡用的现象。而教科书中的解释往往分散而又缺乏系统性，不利于综合比较、系统掌握。市面上一些辨析书籍又缺乏针对性，非难即易，不能直接满足广大初中生朋友的需求。为此，作者根据多年教学经验，新大纲要求，精心编写而成这本《尖峰英语词语辨析》。它是一本实用性很强的工具书，具有以下特点：

1. 一书两用：一方面，它对初中阶段重点、难点个体辞条作了深入、详尽解释。另一方面，在此基础上，对与其词形、字义相近的词语进行系统分类比较。因此，它既是初中重点词汇讲解集成，又是一本实用的词语辨析工具书。

2. 本书打破常规分类模式，针对初中生学习特点，按词性进行分类比较，在掌握词语差异同时，利于理解，便于查找，加强对其正确运用。

3. 采用活泼新颖、易于中学生接受的讲解方式，利用图片、表格等加深读者印象。例句经典实用、轻松活泼、寓教于乐。

4. 栏目含“分析与比较、其他用法、课业补充、词组、例句、区别与练习、注意”等内容，设置独具匠心。全书编排独创、前卫，便于读者全面掌握词语差异。

5. 配合经典“区别与练习”，增强理解，随时检测学习效果，加深印象。

本书是一本配合学校教学的有价值的参考书、工具书，极具典藏价值，希望此书成为你们及广大英语爱好者的良师益友。



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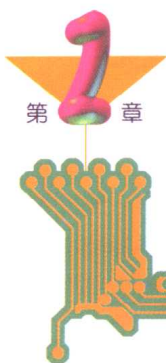
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王 冠 词



第 1 章

冠词 ARTICLE





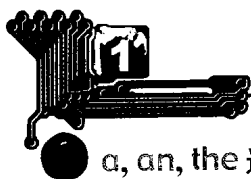
*H*istories make men wise; poems
witty; the mathematics subtle; natu-
ral philosophy deep; moral grave;
logic and rhetoric able to contend.

Francis Bacon, British philosopher

历史使人明智；诗词使人灵秀；数学使
人周密；自然哲学使人深刻；伦理使人
庄重；逻辑修辞学使人善辩。

英国哲学家 F. 培根





a ◊ an ◊ the

a, an, the 这三个词都是冠词。**a, an** 是不定冠词，**the** 是定冠词。在用法上不同。**a** 用于发音以辅音开始的词之前，**an** 用于发音以元音开始的词之前，如 **a bike, a clock, an egg, an apple**。**a / an** 可用于：



- ◆ 泛指某一个（类）人或物；
- ◆ 表示数量“一”（比 **one** 语气弱）；
- ◆ 表示单位“每”，用于某些固定词组中。



An elephant is bigger than a horse.

象比马大。



There is a pear on the plate.

盘子里有个梨。



There are seven days in a week.

一周有七天。

the 在辅音前读[ðə]，在元音前读[ði]，单独念时读[ði:]。常用于：



- ◆ 特指某一个（些）人或事物；
- ◆ 谈话双方都知道的人或事物；
- ◆ 第二次提到过的人或物；
- ◆ 序数词，最高级的形容词和副词的前面；
- ◆ 用于某些专有名词之前；
- ◆ 世界上独一无二的事物的名词前面。
- ◆ 用在一些习惯中



This is the book I want to buy.

这就是我要买的书。



Open the window, please.

请打开这扇窗子。



I have a pen. The pen is black.

我有一支钢笔。这支钢笔是黑色的。

150 September is **the** ninth month of year.

九月份是一年中第九个月。

151 The Yangtze River is **the** longest river in China.

长江是中国最长的河流。

152 We will go to **the** Great Wall next week.

下周我们将去长城。

153 The sun is bigger than **the** moon.

太阳比月亮大得多。

154 in **the** morning /afternoon/evening

早晨 / 下午 / 晚上

155 on **the** right / left

在右边 / 在左边

156 **the** day before yesterday

前天



区别与练习

选择填空



⇒ ① Computer is useful tool in the world now.

A. a B. an C. the D. /

⇒ ② Beijing is capital of China.

A. one B. a C. an D. the

⇒ ③ There is old man under tree.

A. a ... a B. an ... the C. the ... the D. the ... a

⇒ ④ The word "fall" begins with "f" and ends with "l".

A. a ... an B. an ... an C. / ... a D. an ... /



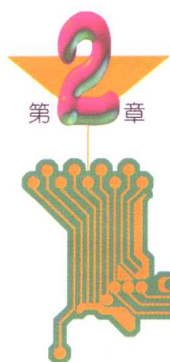
答案

1 A

2 D

3 B

4 B





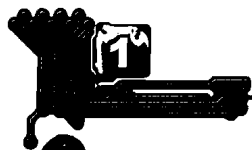
Eternal truths will be neither true nor eternal unless they have fresh meaning for every new social situation

Franklin Roosevelt, American president

永恒的真理如果不在新的社会形势下赋予新的意义，要么就不是真理，要么就不是永恒的。

美国总统 F. 罗斯福





a bit a little

● bit和little都可作名词，意思是“一些、少量”。bit的复数bits，意思是“碎片、剩余的食物”，而little没有复数。

 The boy was so hungry that he ate every bit of his dinner.

这男孩太饿了，把他的那份饭都吃光了。

 My mother made the supper from the bits.

妈妈用剩饭做了一顿晚餐。

 He has done little for us.

他很少为我们做什么事。

a bit和a little都有“一点儿、一些”的意思，在修饰动词、形容词、副词及比较级时，可以互换。

 I feel a bit / a little tired.

我有点累了。

 My head still hurts a bit / a little.

我还有点儿头疼。

在修饰名词时，一般要用短语a bit of或直接用a little。

 请递给我一点儿盐。可以说成：

Pass me a bit of / a little salt, please.

但在强调“…中有一点儿…”时，可用a little of来修饰。

 He knows a little of everything.

他什么都懂一点。



Give me a little wine.

给我一点酒。**没特指哪种酒**

Give me a little of that wine.

给我一点那种酒。

a bit 和 **a little** 在否定句中的意思正好相反。

not a bit 意思是“一点也不、毫不”，等于 **not at all/not in the least**。

 He is **not a bit** like his brother.

他一点也不像他的兄弟。

 —Are you tired?

你累了吗?

—**Not a bit**.

一点也不。

not a little 意思是“许多的、很、十分”，相当于 **very much**。

 She spent **not a little** on clothes.

她买衣服花了很多钱。

 He was **not a little** surprised.

他感到非常吃惊。



区别与练习

把下列句子译成英语



- ① 等一会儿。
- ② 他疲惫不堪。
- ③ 这孩子相当聪明。
- ④ 我一点也不喜欢这本书。
- ⑤ 请给我一点。
- ⑥ 在这儿呆一会儿。
- ⑦ 我父亲把报纸上所有有趣的内容都看了。



答案

1 Wait a bit / a little.

2 He is not a little tired.

- 3 The boy is not a little clever.
- 4 I don't like this book a bit.
- 5 Give me a bit / a little, please.
- 6 Stay here for a little / a bit.
- 7 My father read all the interesting bits in the newspaper.

2 a moment ↔ the moment

moment 是名词，指时间上的“片刻、瞬间”。

a moment 是指很短的一段时间，意思是“一会儿”，一般和介词 **for, in** 连用，短语 **a moment ago** 意思是“刚才”，和过去时连用。

131 One moment, please?

请等片刻 **打电话用语**

131 Hold on for a moment, please?

Wait a moment, please?

131 Just a moment, please!

I'll come back in a moment.

我一会儿就回来。

131 He was here a moment ago.

他刚才还在这儿。

the moment 意思是“**this moment / that moment**”即“这时/那时”，用在现在时的句子里表示“此刻”，用在过去时的句子里表示“那时”。常和介词 **at** 连用，即 **at the moment** “此刻”，相当于“**now/then**”。

131 — Could I speak to Jack, please?

请问，我可以与杰克说话吗？

请等一会儿

打电话用语

