

一九八六年

全国各类成人高等学校招生考试复习大纲

# 英 语

## 单词和习惯用语表

中华人民共和国国家教育委员会制定

人民教育出版社

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## 英语单词和习惯用语表

### A

a (an) 一(个)

able 能够的

be able to 能够

about 关于, 大约

above 在...之上

accept 接受

across 横过, 穿过

run across 偶然遇见

act 行动, 表演

act as 充当

active 活跃的

actually 实际上

add 增加

address 地址, 演说

admire 钦佩

advance 前进

advice 建议

afraid 害怕

be afraid of 害怕

Africa 非洲

African 非洲的

after 在...之后

after school 放学后

afternoon 下午

again 再次

against 反对

age 年龄

at the age of 在...岁时

ago 以前

agree 同意

agree with someone 同意某人

agriculture 农业

ahead 在前面

ahead of time 提前

aim 目标

air 空气

airport

Alice

all

all along

all one's life

all the while

almost

alone

along

aloud

already

also

altogether

always

am

America

American

among

and

anger

angry

angrily

animal

another

answer

ant

anxious

any

anybody

anyone (= anybody)

anything

anytime

apologize

apology

appear

apple

appreciate

April

Arab

Arabian

Arctic

the Arctic Ocean

are

area

arm

army

the PLA = the People's  
Liberation  
Army

around

arrive  
article  
artist  
as  
    as ... as  
    not as (so) ... as  
    as if  
    as soon as  
ash  
Asia  
Asian  
aside  
ask  
    ask for  
asleep  
assistant  
    shop assistant  
astonish  
astronaut  
at  
    at all  
    at the most  
Atlantic  
    the Atlantic Ocean  
attend

attention  
    pay attention to  
August  
aunt  
Australia  
Australian  
autumn  
away

**B**

baby  
back  
bad  
badly  
bag  
balance  
ball  
banana  
bank  
base  
basin  
basket  
basket-ball  
bat  
battle  
be

be born  
bear  
beast  
beat  
beautiful  
because  
become  
bed  
bee  
before  
beg  
begin  
behind  
being  
believe  
bell  
belong  
    belong to  
below  
bend  
beside  
best  
better  
    had better  
Betty

between  
bicycle  
big  
bike  
bill  
bird  
birthday  
bit  
    a bit  
black  
Black  
blackboard  
blind  
block  
    a block of  
blood  
blow  
blue  
boat  
Bob  
body  
boil  
bone  
book  
boot

borrow  
boss  
both  
    both ... and  
bottle  
    a bottle of  
bottom  
bow  
bowl  
box  
boy  
branch  
brave  
bravely  
bravery  
bread  
break  
breakfast  
breath  
breathe  
bridge  
bright  
bring  
    bring out  
British

broad  
brook  
brother  
brown  
Brown  
brush  
build  
building  
burn  
bury  
bus  
business  
busy  
    be busy doing  
but  
buy  
by  
    by and by  
    by the end of  
    by the way  
    by train

## C

cake  
call

a telephone call  
call on  
call out  
calm  
calmly  
campaign  
can  
Canada  
Canadian  
canal  
candle  
cap  
capital  
captain  
car  
card  
care  
care for  
careful  
be careful (of)  
carefully  
careless  
carriage  
carry  
cast

cat  
catch  
catch hold of  
catch sight of  
cave  
cent  
centre  
century  
certain  
certainly  
chair  
chairman (*pl.* chairmen)  
chalk  
chance  
change  
change ... into  
cheap  
check  
cheer  
chemical  
chemistry  
chest  
chicken  
chick  
child (*pl.* children)



childhood  
China  
    the People's Republic of  
        China  
Chinese  
choose  
Christmas  
church  
cinema  
    at the cinema  
circle  
citizen  
city  
civil  
    civil war  
class  
    the working class  
classmate  
classroom  
clean  
clear  
clever  
climb  
clock  
close

cloth  
clothes  
clothing  
cloud  
cloudy  
coat  
cock  
cold  
coldly  
collect  
college  
colo(u)r  
come  
    come back  
    come down  
    come in  
    come out  
    come up  
comfort  
common  
communist  
complete  
completely  
composition  
computer

comrade  
concert  
conclude  
conclusion  
condition  
conductor  
congratulation  
connect  
consider  
continent  
continue  
continuous  
contrary  
    on the contrary  
cook  
cool  
copy  
copybook  
corn  
corner  
correct  
correctly  
cost  
cotton  
cough

could  
country  
courage  
course  
    of course  
cover  
    be covered with  
cow  
crop  
cross  
crossing  
cruel  
cry  
cup  
    a cup of  
cut

## D

dance  
danger  
dangerous  
dare  
dark  
darkness  
date

daughter

day

all day and all night

day and night

in those days

one day

the day after tomorrow

the day before yesterday

these days

daylight

dead

deal

a great deal (of)

dear

death

debt

December

decide

declare

deed

deep

deeply

deer (*pl.* deer)

defence

defend

demand

depend

depend on

desert

design

desk

destroy

develop

development

diamond

diary

Dick

dictionary

die

difference

different

difficult

difficulty

dig

diligent

dining-room

dinner

direct

directly

director

dirty

disappear

disappoint

disappointed

discourage

discouraged

discover

discovery

dish

distance

in the distance

distant

dive

make a dive for

divide

divide ... into

divided by

do

do a good deed

do one's best

do one's homework

do one's lessons

do some cleaning

do some cooking

do some shopping

do some washing

do well in

do wrong

doctor

dog

door

down

downstairs

drag

draw

draw in

drawing

dress

drink

drive

drive off

driver

drop

a drop of

drop in

dry

during

dust

## E

each

each other

eager

ear

early

earth

easily

east

eastern

easy

eat

eat up

education

effort

egg

eight

eighteen

eighth

eighty

either

either ... or

elect

election

elephant

eleven

else

emperor

empty

encourage

end

at the end of

in the end

enemy

energy

engineer

England

English

in English

Englishman (*pl.* Eng-

lishmen)

enjoy

enough

enter

entire

entrance

especially

Europe

even

evening

ever

ever since

for ever

every

everyone

everything

everywhere

exactly

examination

examine

example

for example

excellent

except

excited

excitedly

exciting

excuse

exercise

exhibition

exist

expect

expensive

experiment

explain

explanation

express

expression

extend

extra

eye

eyesight

## F

face

fact

in fact

factory

fair

fall

familiar

family

famous

fan

far

farm

farmer

farther

farthest

fast

fat

fate

father

favo(u)r

do someone a favo(u)r

favo(u)rite

fear

fearless

feather

February

feed

feel

fellow

fence

fever

few

a few

field

fifteen

fifth

fifty

fight

fighter

fill

fill ... with

film

finally

find

find out

fine

finger

finish

fire

firm

firmly

first

at first

fish

fisherman

fit

five

fix

flag

floor

flower

fly

folk

follow

fond

be fond of  
food  
fool  
foolish  
foolishly  
foot (*pl.* feet)  
    at the foot of  
football  
footmark  
footprint  
for  
force  
foreign  
foreigner  
forest  
forever  
forget  
form  
forth  
forty  
forward  
found  
founder  
four  
fourteen

fox  
frame  
franc  
France  
Frank  
Fred  
free  
freedom  
freely  
freeze  
freezing  
French  
Frenchman (*pl.* French-  
    men)  
Friday  
friend  
friendly  
friendship  
frighten  
frightened  
from  
from (now) then on  
    from time to time  
    from ... to  
front



in front of  
full  
(be) full of  
fun  
funny  
future

## G

gain  
game  
garden  
gas  
gate  
gather  
general  
gentle  
gentleman (*pl.* gentlemen)  
gently  
geography  
German  
Germany  
get  
get back  
get hold of  
get in

get in a word  
get in one's way  
get into  
get off  
get on  
get on.  
get to  
get ready for  
get up  
girl  
give  
give someone some  
advice  
give a concert  
(talk)  
give in  
give lessons to  
give orders  
give up  
glad  
glare  
glare at  
glass  
a glass of  
glasses