

# 高职·高专·成教英语应用能力考试 语法学习指南与样题训练

曹玉泉 主编

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高职·高专·成教·英语应用能力考试

# 语法学习指南与样题训练

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## 内 容 提 要

《高职·高专·成教·英语应用能力考试语法学习指南与样题训练》是针对全国高职、高专、成教英语能力考试而编写的一本实用性较强的辅导读物。

目前,全国高职、高专、成教在校学生的《实用英语教材综合教程》英语语法方面的内容欠缺,而针对性、实用性较强的最新英语语法辅导教材还十分少见,故为满足高职、高专、成教学生的急需,编著了本书,从而弥补了该教材的不足。

本书主要按照语法内容编排,内容的难易程度、附注的参考资料及样题,均尽量考虑了《全国高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》,对提高全国高职、高专、成教学生的英语水平和应用能力,具有很好的指导作用。

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## 编者序言

《高职·高专·成教英语应用能力考试语法学习指南与样题训练》是以《全国高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》为依据,针对现行《全国高职高专英语应用能力考试》而编写的一本实用性较强的考前系列读物之一。该书适用于《全国高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》所规定内容的高等职业学校、高等专科学校、本科二级技术学院和成人高等学校的学生。同时,可供有关院校在常规教学和考前使用。本书特点如下。

1. 针对性强。共收入 16 个语法章节,包含 44 个子项,共 675 个语法练习题,内容丰富,形式多样。

2. 实用性强。对所给语法习题的解释力求通俗易懂,贴切实用,有助于牢固掌握和灵活运用所学的语法知识。

3. 本书主要按照语法内容分类编排,在内容的难易程度、附注的参考资料等方面,都尽可能地考虑了《全国高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》的宗旨。

4. 本书还编辑了 4 套高职、高专、成教英语应用能力水平测试样题,供读者做水平测试,对参加全国高职高专成教英语水平测试的应届毕业生具有很好的参考价值。

5. 为了便于学生自学,所有练习都配有答案和译文。

本书写作分工如下:安桂芝负责 1~4 章;李全福负责 5~8 章;曹玉泉负责 9~12 章;黄娟负责 13~16 章。曹玉泉、赵秀珍、唐祥金、门胜东、张 磊、王 鸣、张馨元负责校正、排版及试卷 1~4 的解析和录音。

我们按照《全国高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》编写此书,是为了贯彻《全国高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》所做的一种尝试,希望读者和同行多提宝贵意见。

编 者

2002.08.

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# 第一部分

## 语法学习指南

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# 第 1 章 名词 (Noun)

## 1-1 可数名词与不可数名词 (Countable and Uncountable Nouns)

1. Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ for breakfast?  
A. toasts                      B. toast                      C. a toast                      D. an toast
2. I hate \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. empty talk                      B. a empty talk                      C. an empty talk                      D. empty talks
3. I ask my teacher for \_\_\_\_\_ on my future course.  
A. a advice                      B. an advice                      C. advices                      D. advice
4. Although a great number of houses in that area are still in need of repair, there \_\_\_\_\_ improvement in their appearance.  
A. has been many                      B. have been many                      C. has been much                      D. have been much
5. Mr. Wang has recently made \_\_\_\_\_ from shares.  
A. some huge fortunes                      B. huge fortune                      C. huge fortunes                      D. a huge fortune
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ of ice-cream sold increases sharply in the summer months.  
A. amount                      B. number                      C. count                      D. size
7. Before we moved in the new house we bought many \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. furnitures                      B. furniture                      C. pieces of furniture                      D. equipments
8. The dentist did not tell me how many \_\_\_\_\_ I should pay for pulling out the tooth.  
A. money                      B. dollars                      C. funds                      D. dollar
9. Ten years had elapsed I found she had \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a little grey hair                      B. a few grey hair  
C. much grey hair                      D. a few grey hairs
10. She did not know \_\_\_\_\_ he had been given.  
A. how many information                      B. how much information  
C. how many informations                      D. the number of information



7. He doesn't like \_\_\_\_\_ very much.  
A. fishes                      B. fish                      C. a fish                      D. the fishes
8. The city has \_\_\_\_\_ of 250 000.  
A. population                      B. populations                      C. a population                      D. the populations
9. My special thanks \_\_\_\_\_ to Mr. Brown, who read the first draft of this book and gave me a lot of invaluable advice.  
A. go                      B. goes                      C. come                      D. comes
10. I hate to see you in such \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. low spirit                      B. a low spirit                      C. low spirits                      D. a low spirits
11. If these trousers are too big, buy a small \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. set                      B. one                      C. copy                      D. pair
12. That farmer has many \_\_\_\_\_ on his farm.  
A. goose                      B. geese                      C. geeses                      D. geeses
13. His politics \_\_\_\_\_ different from mine.  
A. is                      B. to be                      C. are                      D. was
14. The Falls of Niagara \_\_\_\_\_ perhaps the most famous waterfall in the world.  
A. is                      B. are                      C. has                      D. have
15. The public \_\_\_\_\_ to express their opinions.  
A. invite                      B. invited                      C. is invited                      D. are invited

### 1-3 名词作定语 (Noun as Attribute)

1. "What does Mr. Williams do for a living?"  
"He owns one of the best \_\_\_\_\_ in the city."  
A. dress shops                      B. dress shop                      C. dresses shops                      D. dresses shop
2. He is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. bank's president                      B. bank president                      C. president of bank                      D. president of the bank
3. "How long does it take to get to London?"  
"It depends on the \_\_\_\_\_."

- A. driver to the engine B. driver engine C. engine's driver D. engine driver
4. Mary went to the \_\_\_\_\_ to buy a pair of shoes.  
A. shoes store B. shoe's store C. shoe store D. shoes' store
5. Mr. Brown is a \_\_\_\_\_ client of my father's.  
A. business B. business's C. business' D. businesses
6. What \_\_\_\_\_ tie do you like?  
A. colored B. color C. coloring D. color's
7. Radio waves travel nearly as fast as \_\_\_\_\_ waves.  
A. lighten B. lightening C. light D. lighting
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ Delegation will visit China next month.  
A. America Government B. America Governments'  
C. American Government's D. American Government
9. Wherever you go, you should carry your \_\_\_\_\_ with you.  
A. identity card B. identify card C. identical card D. identity's card
10. Do you have any \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. holiday's clothes B. holiday's clothe C. holiday clothes D. holiday clothe
11. "Isn't it getting dark early tonight?"  
"I think so, I see \_\_\_\_\_ is on already."  
A. the light street B. the street light C. the street's light D. the light's street
12. There are commonly four \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. blood type B. blood types C. bloods types D. bloods type
13. I saw a traffic \_\_\_\_\_ this morning.  
A. damage B. affair C. danger D. accident
14. If you have any questions, you can go to the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. inquiry office B. inquiring office C. inquire office D. inquest office
15. David was late for two classes this morning. He said that he forgot both of the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. rooms number B. room number C. room numbers D. rooms numbers



## 第 2 章 代词(Pronoun)

### 2-1 关系代词 (Relative Pronoun)

1. The book, \_\_\_\_\_ bought by me yesterday, will be sent to you.  
A. that was            B. which is            C. which was            D. that is
2. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ was the best in the class was given a prize.  
A. which work        B. whose work        C. her work            D. that work
3. The picture \_\_\_\_\_ has a house and flowers is the one I like best.  
A. which            B. where            C. whose            D. who
4. All \_\_\_\_\_ is a continuous supply of fuel oil.  
A. what is needed    B. the thing needed    C. for which is needed    D. that is needed
5. Mr. Smith \_\_\_\_\_ you met yesterday is a friend of mine.  
A. who            B. whom            C. which            D. that
6. Two astronauts \_\_\_\_\_ someday hope to fly the craft into earth orbit flight-tested the space shuttle "Enterprise".  
A. that            B. whom            C. which            D. of which
7. I want to find someone \_\_\_\_\_ I can discuss such things.  
A. who            B. whom            C. with who            D. with whom
8. I don't think anything \_\_\_\_\_ a critic ever says is worthy of consideration.  
A. which            B. of which            C. that            D. what
9. My special gratitude goes to Professor Green, without \_\_\_\_\_ this project would have been impossible.  
A. that help        B. which help        C. whose help        D. what help
10. Mary is a straight A student, \_\_\_\_\_ his elder brother Tom never is.  
A. which            B. that            C. who            D. what

11. The company has 8 000 workers, \_\_\_\_\_ 3,500 are women.  
A. whose                      B. whom                      C. of which                      D. of whom
12. Such people \_\_\_\_\_ you describe are rare nowadays.  
A. of whom                      B. for whom                      C. which                      D. as
13. "Who is responsible for this?"  
"\_\_\_\_\_ did it, I hope that the police find him."  
A. who                      B. whoever                      C. whom                      D. whomever
14. Let ABC be a triangle \_\_\_\_\_ sides are of unequal length.  
A. which                      B. who                      C. whose                      D. that
15. This is the athlete \_\_\_\_\_ everybody says will win the gold medal at the Winter Olympic Games.  
A. whom                      B. who                      C. that                      D. which

## 2-2 其他代词 (Other Pronouns)

1. I don't think we've met before. You are confusing me with \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. some other                      B. other person                      C. one other                      D. someone else
2. He is \_\_\_\_\_ of a musician.  
A. something                      B. somebody                      C. anybody                      D. anyone
3. Today's libraries differ greatly from \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the past                      B. those of the past                      C. that are past                      D. those past
4. Our classroom is on the first floor and \_\_\_\_\_ is on the second.  
A. their                      B. their's                      C. theirs                      D. they's
5. When drinking from a well, one mustn't forget \_\_\_\_\_ who dug it.  
A. those                      B. these                      C. them                      D. which
6. A good writer is \_\_\_\_\_ who can express the commonplace in an uncommon way.  
A. that                      B. he                      C. one                      D. this
7. I didn't choose any of the three offerings, because I found \_\_\_\_\_ satisfactory.  
A. neither of them                      B. none of it                      C. either of them                      D. none of them

8. They were both very tired, but \_\_\_\_\_ of them would stop to take a rest.  
A. none                      B. neither                      C. either                      D. both
9. She has more concern for \_\_\_\_\_ than for herself.  
A. other                      B. another                      C. else                      D. others
10. The air of a suburb is cleaner than \_\_\_\_\_ of a city.  
A. that                      B. it                      C. those                      D. one
11. Specific gravity is defined as the ratio of the density of a substance to \_\_\_\_\_ of water.  
A. one                      B. that                      C. the ratio                      D. it
12. These three boys help \_\_\_\_\_ to finish the project.  
A. one and other      B. one and the other      C. one another                      D. each and other
13. The question is so difficult that \_\_\_\_\_ of us can answer it correctly.  
A. a few                      B. small number      C. many                      D. few
14. Each man must sign \_\_\_\_\_ full name before entering the examination room.  
A. his                      B. their                      C. you                      D. them
15. I'm interested in \_\_\_\_\_ you have told me.  
A. which                      B. all that                      C. all what                      D. that

