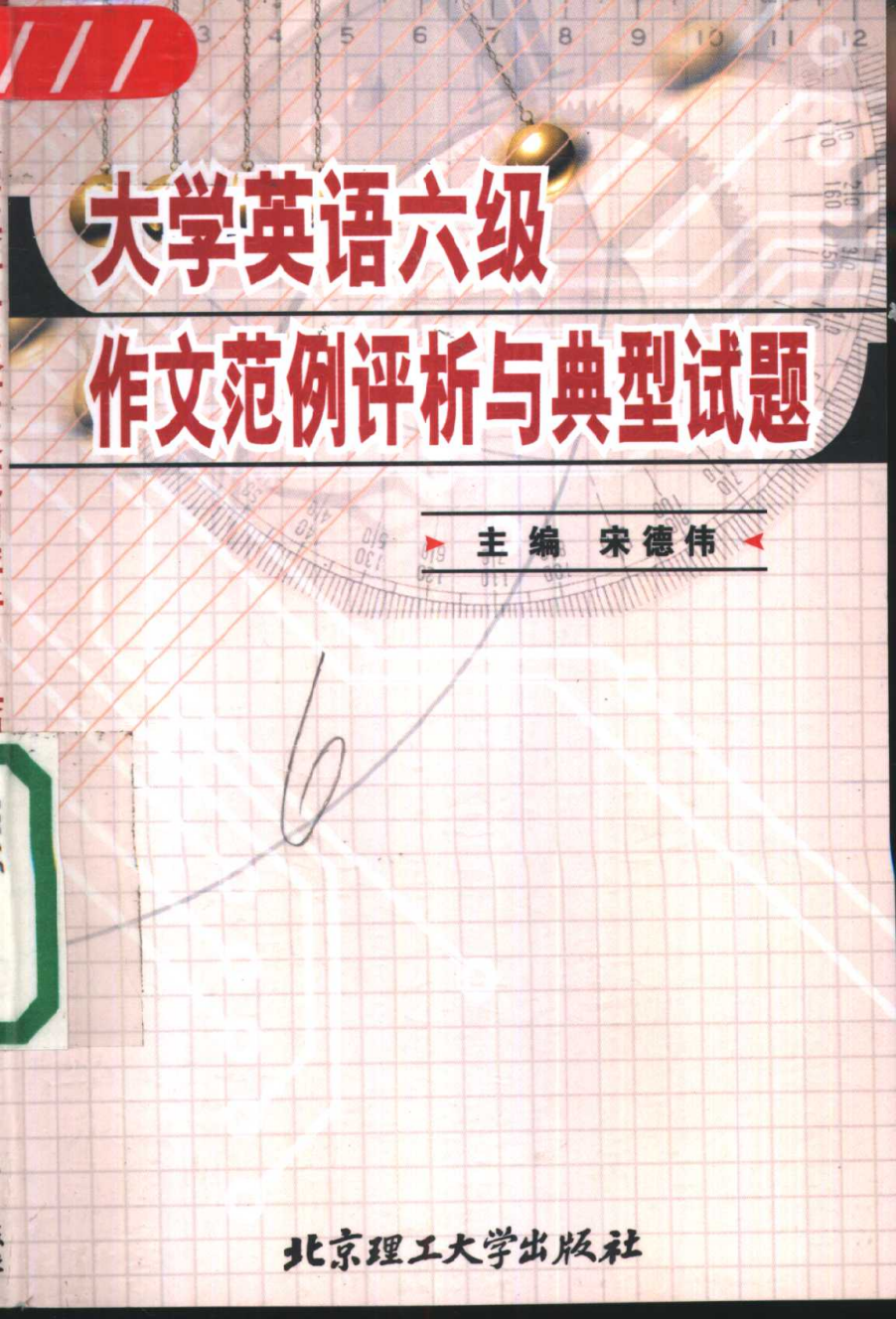




大学英语六级

作文范例评析与典型试题

主 编 宋 德 伟

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大学英语六级作文 范例评析与典型试题

宋德伟 主编

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· 北京 ·

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前 言

中国有一句老话：“熟读唐诗三百首，不会作诗也会吟”。此话恰如其分地道出了写作与阅读之间密不可分的微妙关系。英文写作也是如此，要想写出好文章，就必须大量阅读。读的文章越多，积累的语言素材越多，写作灵感就越强，就越容易在六级作文中取得好成绩。

本书作者以 10 年来全国大学英语六级考试作文为对象，进行深入分析与研究，总结出了学生在应试作文上普遍存在的弱点及六级写作的考查重点与命题趋势。在此基础上，作者精选了 30 篇典型范文，文章涉及到历年六级作文常考的校园生活、环境与污染、资源与能源、社会热点问题等



诸多方面。而且,对每篇范文都分析了其写作思路、布局谋篇等写作技巧,使读者从范文中体会应试作文高分的秘诀所在,从而奠定六级作文稳拿 15 分的雄厚基础。

本书还针对历年常考的六级作文典型题型,设计了独特的高分速成训练,使读者在应考前的冲刺阶段,彻底熟悉六级应试作文的写作技巧与套路,迅速提高写作技能。

为了便于读者阅读、背诵与自我训练,本书采用精美的国际标准版面设计,以小开本的方式,使您能随身携带,随时查阅,在短期内熟悉本书,从而让您轻松自如地走进考场,突破作文满分的难关。

本书编校均力求严谨,倘有疏漏之处,诚盼各界先进不吝批评指正。

编者于北京

2002 年 4 月



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本书学习方法

本书精心点评了 30 篇作文范文,内容涉及校园生活、考试、环境与污染、资源与能源、社会热点、交通与通讯、运动与健康、爱好与习惯、工作与生活等方面,基本上全面覆盖了六级考试命题作文的出题范围。

为了方便读者使用此书,建议读者采用以下方式来学习:

1. 随时携带,随时背诵。在考前 1 个月左右的时间里,按每天 1 篇范文和 1 个单元训练的进度,进行深入体会和理解。通读一遍之后,再抽出 2—3 天时间复习。



2. 精选出范文中的典型词汇及句型,把它们标记在书的空白处,进行考前重点记忆,尤其要注意一些文章中的衔接性词汇与句型。

3. 对本书中的训练题,在考前1周左右的时间里,单独选择出几个题,如按不同题型选,并且,严格按照实际考试的要求,进行强化模拟训练。

4. 对书中出现的考试作文命题,在平时的英语学习中应注意收集相关材料,分中文和英文两种:对英文材料,应把这些文章的一些词句及精彩片断记下来作重点记忆;对中文材料,可把其重要观点记下来,分类归纳。

典型作文评析

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1. *Functions of a Newspaper*

[报纸的作用]

Directions: *Write a composition with the title "Functions of a Newspaper" according to the given key words.*

Key Words: inform the public, warn the public of dangers, approaching storms, instruct, inexpensive, life-long, teacher, entertain,



humorous stories, advertising space, benefit to the public.

What are the functions of a newspaper? A newspaper's primary function is to inform the public. Every day, via newspaper, we receive the most up-to-date news on world, national, and local events.

Newspapers also warn the public of dangers of things like approaching storms, escaped and dangerous criminals, and epidemics. Without newspapers we might have to face these dangers with no advance warning.

Another function of newspapers is to instruct. Newspapers teach us everything from new recipes to how to handle money, the way to start a business, and much more. A newspaper is an inexpensive, lifelong teacher that comes to our homes every day.

In addition, newspapers entertain us.



Humorous stories, funny comics, sports and interesting articles keep readers amused year-round. It is nice to know that newspapers do print good news and cheerful stories and not just bad news and depressing stories.

Finally, newspapers also provide advertising space for businesses and individuals. Business advertising informs people of such things as special sales, new stores, services, and products.

Newspapers are probably the world's greatest and most popular way to receive daily news. But not only do they inform us, they also warn us, teach us, entertain us, and advertise for us. These are important functions that can be of great benefit to the public everyday.

评析

本文作者在第一段开始就提出问题——新闻报纸的作用是什么？这样以设

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问开头可以引起读者的兴趣。最后一段作者把新闻报纸的作用加以总结概括,回答了第一段提出的问题,照应了开头,给读者留下一个整体的印象。在第二、三、四、五段作者用列举的方法说明了新闻报纸的作用。过渡词(见文中划线部分)的恰当使用使得文章读起来很流畅,脉络也很清晰。

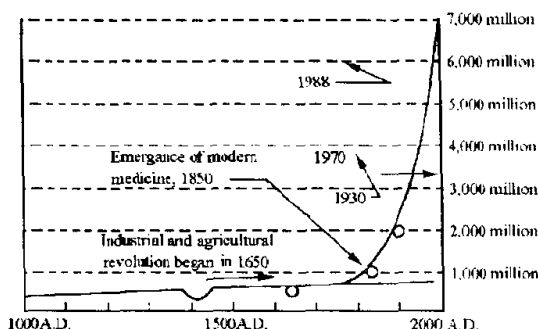
2. *The Problem of Population*

[人口问题]

Directions: *Study the graph carefully. Then write a composition on the topic "The Problem of Population" according to the following outline.*

1. State the general information;
2. Analyze the graph;

3. State your own opinion.



We can extract the fact from the above graph that human population has increased fantastically. A thousand years ago, there were less than 400 million people on the earth. But nowadays the population is more than 12 times as much as that of 1,000 years ago. From 1480 to 1530, human population decreased and in 1650 the industrial and agricultural revolution caused the population to increase slowly. But in 1850 the emergence of modern medicine lowered the death rate



and the world's population increased rapidly. During the modern time, the population has increased at a surprising speed.

Now we are confronted with environmental problems. Population explosion is one of them. It is estimated that we'll have 7,000 million people by the year 2000. All the things, such as food, remain the same. Only the population goes up. Maybe in the future we'll have no food to eat, no water to drink, no space to stand.

In order to solve the problem of population and save human beings, it is high time to control the birth rate in some countries.

评析 这是一篇图表作文。在第一段中,作者首先点出了这个图表最显著的特点就是世界人口以惊人的速度上升。另外,在上升过程中有短暂的一段时间人口处于下降状态。1650年开始的工农业革