

GRE

双解袖珍词典

GRE Pocket Bilingual Dictionary



中国广播电视出版社

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中国广播电视出版社

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序 言

《GRE 双解袖珍词典》是一本专供广大 GRE 考生及中、高级英语学习者使用的词典。

该词典在大量研究、分析 GRE 试题的基础上,根据 GRE 考生复习应考的实际需要,以国外通行的 GRE 词表为蓝本,适当补充我国考生不甚熟悉的一些常考词汇,共收入单词近 4 000 条。每个词条都附有国际音标、词性、中文释义、英文释义,以使考生准确掌握每个单词。本词典具有简明、实用、便携的特点,适用于短期内强化记忆单词,提高应试能力,以较高分通过 GRE 考试。同时也适合一般英语学习者扩大词汇量,系统学习英词单词之用。

编 者

1993 年 1 月

1532

A

abase [ə'beis] v. 使谦卑;使降低地位
lower; humiliate

abash [ə'bæʃ] v. 使羞愧;使窘迫
embarrass; disconcert

abate [ə'beit] v. 减少;减轻
lessen; decrease; reduce

aberrant [ə'berənt] a. 离开正路的;脱离常轨的
changed from what is usual or expected

abdicate ['æbdikeit] v. 退(位);放弃(职位, 权力等)
renounce; give up; resign

abet [ə'bet] v. 教唆;唆使
encourage

abeyance [ə'beiəns] n. 中止;暂搁
temporary suspension

abhor [əb'hɔ:] v. 憎恶;厌恶
detest; hate; loathe; abominate

abject ['æbdʒekt] a. 可怜的; 凄惨的

wretched; miserable; mean; nasty

abjure [əb'dʒuə] v. 发誓断绝; 公开放弃(意

见等) renounce from oath

ablution [əb'luʃən] n. 沐浴

washing

abnegate ['æbnigeit] v. 克制(私心欲望等);

放弃(权利等) deny

abominate [ə'bɒmineit] v. 厌恶; 憎恨

loathe; hate; detest; abhor

aboriginal [æbə'ridʒənəl] a. 土著的

primitive; native

abortive [ə'bɔ:tiv] a. 流产的; 失败的

unsuccessful; fruitless

abrade [ə'breid] v. 磨; 磨掉

wear away by rubbing; erode

abridge [ə'bridʒ] v. 节略; 剥夺

abbreviate; curtail; retrench; shorten;

contract

abrogate [ˈæbrəueɪt] v. 取消; 废除

abolish; cancel; nullify; repeal; revoke;
annul

abrupt [əˈbrʌpt] a. 突然的; 意外的

sudden; hasty; hurried

abscond [æbsˈkɒnd] v. 潜逃

depart secretly and hide

absolve [əbˈzɒlv] v. 解除; 赦免

pardon (an offense); acquit; exonerate

abstemious [æbsˈtiːmiəs] a. 有节制的; 饮食

有度的 temperate

abstinent [ˈæbstɪnənt] a. 有节制的; 禁欲的

keeping away from pleasant things

abstract [æbˈstrækt] v. 抽象的; 难解的

take out; separate

abstruse [æbsˈtruːs] a. 难解的; 深奥的

obscure; profound

abundant [əˈbʌndənt] a. 丰富的; 充裕的

plentiful; copious; ample

abuse [ə'bjʊ:z] v. 滥用; 妄用

make a bad use of; misuse

abut [ə'bʌt] v. 邻接; 毗连; 紧靠

border upon; adjoin

abysmal [ə'bɪzməl] a. 深不可测的; 无底的

bottomless; extreme

accede [æk'si:d] n. 答应; 同意

agree

accelerate [æk'seləreit] v. 加速; 加快; 促进

make faster; hasten

accentuate [æk'sentjueit] v. 重读; 强调

give more force or importance to

accessory [æk'sesəri] n. 附件; 附属品

additional object

acclaim [ə'kleim] v. 向...欢呼; 为...喝采

praise; commend; laud; eulogize

acclimate [ə'klaimit] v. 使服水土; 使适应气

候 adjust to climate

acclivity [ə'kliviti] n. 斜坡; 上斜

sharp upslope of a hill

accolade [ˈækələid] n. 授奖; 授以荣誉
award of merit

accomplice [əˈkɒmplis] n. 同谋; 帮凶
partner in crime; confederate

accord [əˈkɔ:d] n. 一致; 调和; 符合
agreement

accost [əˈkɒst] v. 招呼; 走上前去跟(某人)讲话
approach and speak first to a person

accouter [əˈku:tə] v. 提供装备给(某人)
equip

accredit [əˈkredit] v. 相信; 认可, 委任, 任命
(大使等) send (an ambassador, etc.) with
credentials

accretion [əˈki:fən] n. 增大; 生长
growth; increase

accrue [əˈkru:] v. 自然增长
come about by addition

accusation [ˌækju:'zeɪʃən] n. 控告; 起诉

complaint; charge; allegation

acephalous [ə'sefələs] a. 无头的
headless

acerbity [ə'sə:biti] n. 酸;尖刻
bitterness; sharpness (of speech, manner,
etc.)

acetic [ə'si:tik] a. 醋的;醋酸的
vinegary

acidulous [ə'sidjuləs] a. 微酸的;带酸味的
slightly sour; sharp; caustic

acme ['ækmi] n. 顶点,极点
top; pinnacle

acoustics [ə'ku:stiks] n. 声学
science of sound

acquaint [ə'kweint] v. 告知;使熟悉
notify; familiarize

acquiescent [ˌækwi'esnt] a. 默认为;默许的
accepting passively

acquiesce [ˌækwi'es] v. 同意;默许;默从

assent; accede; agree

acquisition [ækwi'ziʃən] n. 获得; 得到

acquiring

acquit [ə'kwit] v. 宣判…无罪

declare not guilty; exonerate; absolve

acquittal [ə'kwitl] n. 宣判无罪; (职责的) 履

行 deliverance from a charge

acrimonious [ækri'mouniəs] a. (语言态度, 脾

气等) 刻毒的; 讥刺的 stinging; caustic;

sarcastic; ironical

actuarial [æktju'ɛəriəl] a. 关于保险统计员

的, 保险统计的 calculating; pertaining to

insurance statistics

actuate ['æktjueit] v. 开动(机器等); 激励

motivate; put into action

acumen [ə'kju:mən] n. 敏锐; 聪明

mental keenness; keen insight

adage ['ædidʒ] n. 谚语; 格言

wise saying; proverb

adamant ['ædəmənt] a. 坚硬的; 不动摇的
hard; inflexible; unyielding; uncompromising

adapt [ə'dæpt] v. 使适应; 使适合
alter; modify; make fit or suitable

addiction [ə'dikʃən] n. 沉溺; 吸毒成瘾
liking; craving; habit

addle ['ædl] adj. 变质腐坏的; 糊涂的
rotten; muddled; crazy

adduce [ə'dju:s] v. 引证; 提出(理由等)
present as evidence

adept [ə'dept] adj. 熟练的; 内行的
deft; adroit; skillful

adhere [əd'hɪə] v. 粘附; 胶着
stick fast to

adipose ['ædipəs] adj. 脂肪质的; 脂肪多的
fatty

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] a. 毗邻的; 接近的; 紧接着的(to) adjoining; neighboring; near

adjunct [ˈædəʌŋkt] n. 附属品; 附属物

something joined or added

adjure [əˈdʒuə] v. 恳求; 使...起誓

ask earnestly or solemnly

adjust [əˈdʒʌst] v. 调整; 调节; 整顿

adapt; fit; alter

admonish [ədˈmɒnɪʃ] v. 告诫; 劝告; 忠告

warn; reprove; caution; advise

adroit [əˈdrɔɪt] adj. 灵巧的; 机敏的

skillful

adulation [ædjuˈleɪʃən] n. 谄媚; 奉承

flattery; admiration

adulterate [əˈdʌltəreɪt] v. 掺杂; 掺假

make impure by mixing with base substances

adumbrate [ˈædʌmbreit] v. 勾画; 画...的轮廓

indicate faintly (esp. of a coming event)

advent [ˈædvent] n. (事件, 时期等的) 出现,

到来 coming or arrival (of an important season, event etc.)

adventitious [ædven'tɪʃəs] adj. 外来的; 偶然的 accidental; casual

adversary [ˈædvəsəri] n. 对手; 敌手
opponent (in a contest)

adverse [ˈædvə:s] adj. 逆的; 相反的; 敌对的
unfavorable; hostile

adversity [əd'və:siti] n. 患难; 厄运; 艰难
misfortune; contretemps; misery

advert [əd'və:t] v. 提及
remark, comment upon

advocate [ˈædvəkeɪt] v. 拥护; 提倡
urge; favor; support; defend

ageis [ˈi:dʒɪs] n. 庇护; 保护
defense; shield

aeon [ˈi:ən] n. 永世; 万古
long period of time; an age

aesthetic [i:s'θetik] a. 美学的; 审美的

artistic; dealing with or capable of appreciation of the beautiful; esthetic

affable [ˈæfəbl] adj. 和蔼可亲的; (天气等) 宜人的 polite and friendly

affected [əˈfektɪd] adj. 假装的; 做作的, 不自然的 pretended; not genuine; assumed

afferent [ˈæfərənt] adj. 传入的
carrying toward the center

affidavit [æfiˈdeɪvɪt] n. 宣誓书
written statement made under oath

affiliation [əfiliˈeɪʃən] n. 加入(团体); 附属
(一个机构)的状况 joining; combination

affinity [əˈfɪnɪti] n. 姻亲关系; 密切关系
kinship

affirm [əˈfɜ:m] v. 断言; 肯定地说
declare firmly; assert; confirm

afflatus [əˈfleɪtəs] n. 神感; 灵感
inspiration

affluent [ˈæfluənt] adj. 丰富的; 富饶的

abundant; wealthy

affray [ə'frei] n. 吵架;打架

public brawl

affront [ə'frʌnt] v. 冒犯;侮辱

offend; insult

agape [ə'geip] adj,adv. 目瞪口呆;张大着嘴

open-mouthed

agenda [ə'dʒendə] n. 议事日程

business to be discussed at a meeting

agglomerate [ə'glɒməreit] v. 成团;结块

gather; collect into a mass

aggrandize [ə'grændəiz] v. 扩张…的权力;夸大

increase or intensify

aggravate ['ægrəveit] v. 加重;恶化

intensify; worsen; exasperate

aggregate ['ægrɪt] adj. 聚集的;合计的

sum; total

aghast [ə'ga:st] a. 吓呆的;惊呆的

horrified

agile [ˈædʒaɪl] adj. 敏捷的; 灵活的
nimble

agitate [ˈædʒɪteɪt] v. 鼓动; 煽动
stir up; disturb; upset; excite

agnostic [æɡˈnɒstɪk] n. 不可知论者
expressing ignorance (of God)

agony [ˈæɡəni] n. 极度痛苦; 痛苦的挣扎
great pain; anguish; pang

agrarian [əˈɡreəriən] adj. 耕地的; 土地的
of land

ail [eɪl] v. 使受病痛; 使苦恼
trouble

akimbo [əˈkimbou] adj. 叉着腰
with the hands on the hips and the elbows
bent outwards

akin [əˈkɪn] a. 血族关系的; 类似的
related; cognate; similar

alacrity [əˈlækriti] n. 乐意; 欣然; 轻捷
cheerful promptness