

# 大学英语词组与习语手册

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上海交通大学出版社

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## 内 容 介 绍

本手册是文、理、工、医、农各科大学生学习英语必备的小型工具书。它严格按教委颁布的大学文理工科英语常用词汇，精选出约 1000 个词组和习语，以帮助学生突破对词组和习语的记忆和使用的难关。

本手册适用于各本、专科学生，科学技术人员和自学者，也可供报考研究生及教师备课用。

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## 前 言

针对学生动词词组和习语能力较薄弱的现状，我们精编了这本《大学英语词组与习语手册》，旨在通过典型实例和释义，使学生准确、牢固地掌握大纲所规定的词组和习语，为学好英语打下坚实的基础。

本书有以下几个特点：1. 针对性强。书中例句严格按照教委对文理工科学生的要求精心选编。2. 规范明了。所列动词词组和习语约 1000 条，例句典型、释义准确，详细介绍大纲范围内的词组和习语的具体用法。语言标准规范，一目了然。3. 可信度高。全部例句均由长期从事大学英语教学 and 研究的教师选编，其中部分例句已在教学、测试中广泛实践过，深得学生的普遍好评，并经上海交通大学外语系刘鸿章教授精心修改、审阅。4. 适用性强。本书可供文(非英语专业)、理、工、医、农、各本、专科学生、研究生学习、复习迎考用，也可供教师课内外辅导用。

## 使用说明

一、每条词组或习语均配有相应的英语和中文释义及例句。

二、若一条词组有两个或两个以上不同的释义时，每条释义都单列，并配例句。

如：adhere to

1. 粘附[stick to]

(例句略)

2. 坚持[remain faithful to]

(例句略)

三、部分词组或习语(尤其是以“to”结尾)的后面注有“+”号，以说明后接的关系。

如：to + V (verb: 动词)

adapt to + N (noun: 名词)

admit to + V-ing (V-ing: 动名词)

apologize to + sb. for + sth. (somebody: 某人  
something: 某事)

四、斜线“/”表示斜线前后可以任接的关系。

如：to + V-ing / N

(说明该词组可接动名词或名词。)

五、单词前标有\*者，为大学英语5-6级词汇；其余为1-4级词汇。

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**A**

**a small / large amount of** 小 / 大量的

[a small / large quantity of]

A large amount of work was needed for this research.

这项研究需要做大量工作。

**\* abandon oneself to + N** 陷入，沉湎于

[give oneself up to]

Don't abandon yourself to despair.

不要陷入绝望而不能自拔。

**\* abide by** 遵守

[to be faithful to, obey]

If you don't abide by the regulations, you will soon fall into trouble.

如果你不遵守规章制度，你很快就会有麻烦的。

**a bit** 相当地，有点

[rather]

He felt a bit tired from work.

工作使他感到有些疲倦。

**a bit of** 一点，一些，一片

[a small piece of + sth.]

We should take every bit of possibility into account.

我们应该把任何一点儿可能性都考虑进去。

He just ate a bit of bread at breakfast.

早餐时他只吃了一一片面包。

**about to + V** 即将, 正要

[on the point of + V-ing]

When you called yesterday, I was about to go shopping.

你昨天打电话来时, 我正要去买东西。

**above all** 尤其是, 最重要的

[especially, most important of all]

Children need many things, but above all they need love.

孩子需要很多东西, 但尤其需要的是爱。

Above all let me show you around our factory.

首先让我带你去参观一下我们的工厂。

**according to + N** 依照, 按照

[in conformity with]

From each according to his ability to each according to his needs

各尽所能, 按需分配。

**\* accommodate...with...** 向……提供

[supply...with]

The bank has accommodated the firm with a short-term loan of one million dollars.

这家银行已向该公司提供了一笔一百万美元的短期贷款。

When I was having a tour, my relative accommodated me with lodging.

我在外旅行时，我的亲戚向我提供了住宿。

\* accomodate oneself to + N 调节，适应  
[adjust oneself to]

The mattress of this kind will accommodate its shape to a person's position.

这种床垫会改变其形状以适应人的体位。

**account for** 解释，说明

[explain the cause of]

He could not account for his playing truant from school.

他无法解释其逃学的原因。

Are you wanted to account for every cent you spent on the trip?

他们要你把旅途中所花去的每分钱都说明其用途吗？

**accuse...of** 控告，指责

[charge...with]

The witness was accused of lying.

这位证人被指控做伪证。

The manager accused Mr Brown of coming late for work.

经理指责布朗先生上班迟到。

**\* adapt to + N 适应**

[change a little so as to be suitable for sth; adjust oneself to]

You should adapt yourself to new ways of looking at matters.

你应该适应观察问题的新方法。

**add up to 增加到, 合计达**

[increase the sum up to]

The money he spent yesterday added up to more than \$ 1,000.

他昨天一天所花的钱高达 1,000 美元。

**\* adhere to + N**

1. 粘附[stick to]

That glue can be used to make that picture adhere to the paper.

那种胶水可用于裱画。

2. 坚持[remain faithful to]

We should adhere to the truth at any time.

、 无论何时我们均应坚持真理。

**adjust to + N** 调整……以适应

[make suitable for use, etc]

The human body can adjust itself to changes in temperature.

人体能自行调节以适应气温的变化。

**admit to + V-ing / N** 承认

[not deny]

Pearson admitted to stealing money at last.

皮尔逊最后承认了偷钱这一事实。

**after all** 毕竟、终于

[in the end, after thinking it over from all points of view]

Bob thought that he couldn't go to the party because he had too much homework to do, but he went after all.

鲍勃本不想去参加晚会，因为他有许多作业要做，但是他终于还是去了。

After all, I have nothing to be ashamed of.

我毕竟没什么可羞愧的。

**after a while** 过了一会儿

[after a period of time]

He rang me back after a long while.

他过了好长一会儿才打电话给我。

**a few** 一些, 几个

[some though not many]

At the party I met quite a few people not familiar to me.

在宴会上我遇到的几乎都是熟人。

\* **a fraction of** 很小一部分

[a very small piece or part or amount of]

I'll be ready in a fraction of a second.

我马上就准备好了。

**a great deal of** 大量

[a large amount of]

Your new method of reading helps us a great deal.

你的新阅读方法给我们很大帮助。

That work takes a great deal of my time.

这项工作花去了我好多时间。

**a great many** 许多

[a number of]

I have a great many things to do before I set off for Beijing.

在我动身前往北京之前, 有好多事要做

**agree with / to / on** 同意

[have or share the same opinion with]

Democrats agree with Republicans on some

matters.

民主党与共和党在有些问题上看法一致。

Mr Smith agreed to your proposal.

斯密思先生同意你的建议。

**ahead of** 在……之前

[in front of]

Go ahead of us, we can catch up with you.

你们先走一步，我们会赶上你们的。

**aim at** 针对，目标是

[point towards, direct at]

I don't know at whom his remarks were aimed.

我不知道他的话是针对谁的。

What on earth are you aiming at?

你的目的究竟何在？

**a little** 一些，少许

[some though not much]

He is a little afraid of his father.

他有些怕他的父亲。

She feels a little better today.

她今天感到好些了。

**a variety of**

1. 各种[various kinds of]

The woman purchased a great variety of items at

the supermarket.

那位妇女在超级市场买了许许多多东西。

2. 某一种[a kind of]

The farmer has been cultivating a new variety of wheat.

这位农民一直在培育一种新型的麦子。

**all around** 到处，四周围

[on all sides of]

He shook hands all around.

他跟大家一一握手。

**all at once**

1. 忽然，突然[suddenly]

On my way home it began to rain heavily all at once.

在我回家的路上忽然下起了大雨。

2. 同时，一起[at the same time; together]

Bill can play the piano, sing, and lead his orchestra all at once.

比尔能同时弹钢琴、唱歌和指挥他的管弦乐队。

**all but**

1. 几乎，差点没[almost, nearly]

The climbers were exhausted and all but frozen when they were found.

人们发现登山者时，他们都已筋疲力尽，几乎冻僵

了。

2.除……之外都[all except]

All but one passed the final test of English.

只有一个人英语期末考试不及格。

**all for** 考虑到, 讲到

[considering]

He has no equal all for running.

讲到赛跑, 数他第一。

**all of a sudden** 突然, 出乎意外地

[all at once, unexpectedly]

All of a sudden the lights went out.

突然电灯熄灭了。

**all out** 竭力, 全力以赴

[using all possible energy, etc.]

We will go all out to fulfil the task ahead of schedule.

我们会竭尽全力提前完成任务的。

**all over** 遍及……的每一部分

[throughout]

The skin forms a protective covering all over the body.

皮肤形成了一种覆盖全部人体的保护层。

**all right** 良好的, 对的

[correct in good order]

Your letter of October was received all right.

你十月份的来信收到无误。

**allow for** 估计到, 考虑到

[take into account]

We must allow for the train being late, it always is.

我们一定要估计到火车可能晚点, 它经常如此。

**all the same** 仍然, 照样地

[making no difference to]

No matter whether he agrees or not, the dancing party will be held all the same.

不管他同意与否, 舞会将照样举行。

**all the time** 一直

[all the while]

He kept the family photograph with him all the time to remind him of his parents.

他一直把他的全家照片带在身上以怀念他的父母亲。

**along with** 同……一道(起)

[together with]

John, along with his elder brother, has gone to the evening party.

约翰与他哥哥一起去参加晚会了。

**a matter of** 不过(是)(几天; 几分钟, 等)  
[about]

Don't worry, it's only a matter of hours till the doctor arrives.

别急, 用不了几个小时医生就会到的。

**amount to + N** 总计, 共计  
[totals]

The total cost of repairing the house amounted to six thousand pounds.

房屋维修的总费用共达 6,000 英镑。

**and so forth** 等等  
[and so on]

There were a good many regulations in the army about bed and dining and washing and so forth.

部队里有许多规定, 诸如什么时候就寝, 吃饭, 洗刷等等。

**and then** 然后, 其次  
[after that, afterwards]  
First think and then speak.  
请想一想再说。

**and yet** 然而, 可是