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A Dictionary of  
Knotty English Usage

◆修订版◆



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张维 编著

夏祖煃 审订

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# 编著者的话

编写这部《英语疑难词典》，意在补充一般词典和语法书中所没有涉及的内容，延伸一些词和词组的译意，协助读者解决在理解英语时感到困惑和在运用英语时容易混淆的一些问题。

本词典共选录 936 个词条，约 1,500 个词和词组，近 1 万 5 千个例句，主要摘自编著者在近 40 年的阅读、翻译和审校他人译稿时所积累的数以万计的卡片，另一部分则参考国外有关的工具书。在所收集的绝大部分常用词中，都包含不同程度的疑难问题。这些问题很多都是一般读者感到似懂，而不完全明白；能用，但下笔时又没有把握的；有些词条中的疑难问题甚至让某些较成熟的译者也颇感棘手。此外，还有一些词语虽然在书报刊物中可以经常看到，却在一般词典和语法书中找不到解释。本词典编写的目的之一，就是要回答和解决这些问题。应该说明的是，这些问题中的大部分，都是在实践中经过编著者细心研究和反复推敲后才解决的；有一小部分则是从众多的卡片中经过提炼，用逻辑判断、语法分析、归纳比较和推理等方法找出的答案。

学习和掌握句型结构，是提高英语写作和表达能力的一个重要方面。本词典选用了大量的句型结构，还把一些同类型的句子提炼为公式，以便读者模仿，收到举一反三之效。

下面分别以实际例子简要地介绍本书具有代表性的几个方面，也可以说为本书提供一个缩影。

## 1. 一般性的疑难问题

以与 more than 有关的词组为例：more than 这个词组用法比较多，它后面可以接名词、动词、过去分词、形容词和从句，因此译法也要随之而异。本书把它归纳成 8 种译法，即：“以上”，“比…更”，“超过”，“不仅是”，“完全”，“十分”，“何止”，“除了…更有甚者”。例句分别参见词条 499。

more... than 这个结构用于对一个人或物不同性质的比较，有 3 种译法，即：“比…更”，“与其说…不如说”，“不是…而是”。例句分别参见词条 500。

no more than, no more... than 和 not more... than 等，这一类词组的用法和含义都是有区别的，往往不易分辨清楚，本书都尽可能多地把它们列出，并以例句说明之。上述 3 个词组分别参见词条 554, 556 和 595。

rather than 这个词组也有好几种用法：(1) 作连词用，后面可以接名词、代词、形容词、副词、动名词或动词不定式，意思是“是…而不是”；(2) 放在句子中间，应译成“不是…而是”；(3) 放在句首是倒装句法，表示强调否定，应译为“是…而不是”、“宁愿…而不”。分别参见词条 707, 709 和 708。

rather... than 这种结构用来表示肯定与否定的对比，其表达方式为 rather... (肯定) than... (否定)，意思是“是…而不是”。应注意它与 rather than (否定) 用法上的区别，后者可以用于句首。例句分别参见词条 710 和 708。

rather than 和 rather... than，这两者既可以用来表示主观抉择，也可以用来表

示客观差异,翻译时应视上下文内容分别对待。表示主观抉择时应译为“宁愿…而不”,表示客观差异时则译为“与其说…不如说”。例句分别参见词条 711 和 712。

## 2. 较为复杂的疑难问题

这类问题或是词典上语焉不详,或是原文结构使人感到困惑,难以捉摸。以 among + 复数名词(代名词或集合名词)这一结构为例。读者可能经常在书刊上见到 among others, among other things, among them, among those present 等词语,一般词典上没有加以解释,有人对它的用法和含义感到茫然。其实它都含有“其中包括”、“除…之外还有”、“…和其他等”、“在…中有”、“…之一”等意思。也即是说,它所表示的是“一个大范围中的小范围”。详见词条 83~92。

no (nobody, no one, not, never, few, hardly, nothing, nowhere 等否定词) + 谓语动词 + more (或 less, greater, fewer 等形容词比较级或副词) + than (或形容词等) 以及 so...as。类似这种结构的表达方式在书刊中是屡见不鲜的,有时使人感到不太好理解。本书词条 533 特为此列出了 20 个不同的例句,读者对照上述结构,便可以从中看出,它们可以译成“没有什么比…更”,也可以转换成“最”、“十分”、“完全”等意思。

再如 otherwise 这个词,它对于中国读者来说,是个比较难用或难以理解的词。它可以作副词、连词或形容词用,主要意思是“另外”、“不同”、“不是这样”、“其他方面”、“要不然”、“否则”等,它还可以和 no, not, than, and, or 等连用,比较复杂。本书特收集了 30 多个例句,详加说明。参见词条 664。

## 3. 容易混淆的同义词和相似词组

有相当数量的同义词和相似词组,由于它们的用法和含义的异同之处难以区分,有时会在理解上混淆不清,出现一些差错。为此,本书特将这一类词或词组分别列出,并举例加以比较,以便加深印象,也有利于随时查考。例如:

not so much as, not even, never so much as, without even 和 without so much as 这 5 个词组的意思相同,都为“甚至连…都没有”,但是, not so much...as 却与此不同,意思是“与其说…还不如说”。参见词条 602。

no more... (否定) than... (否定),注意这个 than 前后都是否定的含义,它的意思是“与…一样不”,或者“既不是…也不是”(not... any more than 同此)。与此相反的是 no less... (肯定) than... (肯定),这个 than 前后都是肯定的含义,意思是“与…一样”。

又如: not more (否定) than (肯定),其意为“与其说…不如说”; not so much (否定) as (肯定),其意也为“与其说…不如说”; rather (肯定) than (否定),其意为“宁可…而不”。参见词条 595。

at no time 和 in no time; some time, sometime 和 sometimes; out of question 和 out of the question; What is... like? 和 What does... like? 以及 What is he like? 和 What is he? 这些词组的含义都不相同,应严加区分。例句分别参见词条 827, 759, 665 和 901。类似这些词组之间的比较,本书都分别详加介绍。

## 4. 若干语法上的疑难问题

有些句子要从语法上分析,才能分辨其确切的含义。例如: not since... had 这

一个句型结构的意思是“自…从来没有”，切不可按词面顺序去理解，译成为“并非自…起”，因为从语法上讲，它是 since... had not 的倒装句，倒装是为了加强语气。类似这样的句型更应慎重对待，弄清楚其所以然。例句参见词条 598。

有些动词后面既可接动名词，也可接动词不定式，但其意思往往不同。如以 remember 为例，后接动名词表示在 remember 以前发生的事，后接动词不定式则表示在 remember 以后发生的事，不可混淆。

又有些动词如 hear, see 和 watch，后接现在分词表示看到或听到的只是动作的一部分，而其后接动词不定式则表示看到或听到了动作的全过程。又如：prefer 后接动名词表示某人在一般情况下“更喜欢某种行动”，而后接动词不定式则表示某人在特定的场合下“宁可怎么做”。分别参见词条 366 和 689。

### 5. 一些介词和副词等的用法

介词在英语中最为常见而又非常复杂，如以 at, in 和 on 为例，当它们在表示时间或地点时，往往不容易准确地加以掌握，本书特提出可遵循的一般性规律供参考。另外一些常见的介词以及诸如 as, be, before, it, no, not, there 等词的详细用法，也分别加以介绍。就以 before 这个词为例，一般词典只有七八种译法，而从大量的翻译材料得知其有 12 种译法，书中还列出 60 个左右的例句加以充分论证。参见词条 181。

### 6. 某些值得注意的特殊语言现象

有时两个英语含义相似的词，汉语可用同一个词与之对应，但在运用这两个词时的前提条件各不相同。如 by 和 before 都可分别用来表示“以前”，区别是：by 一般用来表示将来(间或过去)“某一时刻以前”，而 before 则可用来表示各种时间(现在、过去或将来)的“某个时间以前”。详见本书词条 203。

又如 in 和 after 都可分别用来表示“以后”，区别是：in 与将来时(或过去将来时)连用时，表示“多少时间以后”，而 after 与将来时(或过去将来时)连用时，则表示“某一时刻以后”。见本书词条 394。

再如 go to + 名词和 go to + the + 名词，这两个句型加不加 the 含义迥然不同，见本书词条 331。

再如 rather than 用于过去时的场合，rather 前的动词为过去时，而 than 后的动词则需用不带 to 的动词不定式，见本书词条 706。

### 7. 不同词类的词在句中或短语中相互结合的形式及其用法

如形容词后接介词、动名词和动词不定式等的用法举例，见本书词条 20~29。名词后接动词不定式，见本书词条 633。动词后接形容词、动名词、动词不定式和状语小品词等，见本书词条 855~882。

### 8. 大量的常用句型结构

如 it is +(形容词、副词、名词、人名、代词和动词) + that 从句，见本书词条 417~426。

再如 there + be + 名词 + 动词不定式，there + be (have) + 主语，there is no + 动名词，there is no need + 动词不定式，there + 动词，见本词条 798~815 等。这类常用句型结构约有 200 条。另外本书附录中还列出 38 种最常见的基本句型供参考。

### 9. 按词面理解的若干错误举例

有些词组如仅仅按照词面去理解，往往容易造成差错。本书特举出一些此类例子，希望它们能引起读者的注意。如 more often than not 和 as often as not 等并不含有“不”的意思，是“往往”、“常常”之意。又如 be not above 除了可理解为“不超过”之外，更多应理解为“不要怕”、“不惜”之意。再如 the last，它不能只理解为“最后”，往往是用作“最不值得”、“最不合适”、“最坏”等解。还有 into 不应只理解为“进入”，还可作“碰上”(run into)、“撞到”(walk into) 等解，分别参见词条 143, 9, 450 和 413。

### 10. 对一般词典的几点补充

given 这个词在书刊中经常出现，但在一般词典中却找不到合适的解释，而有经验的译者往往都知道它有“由于”、“鉴于”、“考虑到”等的意思，参见词条 319。又如 counterproductive，意为“事与愿违”或“起反作用”。再如 uncharacteristically，意为“一反常态”。诸如此类的问题，词典中也都没有解释，编著者在大量的翻译实践中得知其含义，并举例供参考，参见词条 240 和 843。

以上说明仅是揭示一下本书的 10 个特点，供读者了解本书的梗概。

本书的编辑方针是力求语法概念清楚，简明扼要，词条编排条理分明，并把一些词组和句子的用法用公式来表达，以便于读者理解、运用和记忆。各词条均以尽可能多的例句来加以佐证，以便加深印象。全书词条均按英语字母顺序排列，以便于查考。

本书可供英语教学、参加托福考试、进行翻译工作以及从事其他英语工作之用，对于大学以及具有高中以上英语水平而有志于进一步提高者，也有参考价值。

本书在编写过程中，曾得到我的老同学、北京外国语大学夏祖煌教授的密切合作，对全书进行审订和补充。他还根据 30 多年的教学和翻译经验，将一些例句，特别是一些专业性较强的例句，进行修改，使之更为生动实用，为本书增色不少。

应该特别提出的是，编著者能有这点微薄的知识贡献给读者，饮水思源，还应感谢母校浙江大学外文系和北京外国语大学英语系研究生班许孟雄等诸位师长的传授、指引和教育。

本书的编写方式及其所包含的内容，目前国内尚不多见，这只是从实际出发而做的一种尝试。希望此书能为读者扫除一些拦路虎，减少和消灭差错，在提高英语水平上有所帮助。

由于编著者才疏学浅，不当和错误之处在所难免，尚望识者予以指正。

张 维

2002 年 2 月改写于北京

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| 439. it is (was) + 时间短语 since... .....                          | 307 |
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