

# 常胜英语

系列丛书

李宝忱 主编



实用

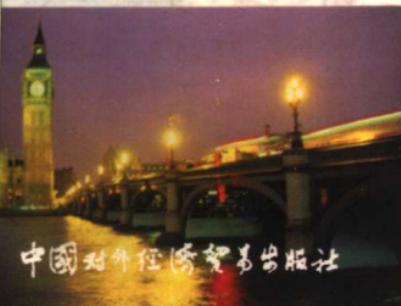
新颖

简明

易懂

English Builder

- 帮你知己知彼，百战百胜。
- 帮你分解难点，梳理要点。
- 帮你化繁为简，变难为易。
- 祝你一路顺风，一路前进，无往而不胜。
- 升入理想学校，
- 步上想往岗位，
- 获取优胜晋级。



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常胜英语

反义词

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# 常胜英语反义词

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## 序

当今会不会英语，是具备不具备 21 世纪人才素质的一项重要标志。

无论是升学、求职、评级、外贸洽谈、学术交流、吸收高科技成果、出境旅游、电脑联网……无处不需要使用英语——全球七大洲的通用语言。

因而莘莘学子在升学、求职和各种岗位进取的竞争中，无不如饥似渴地学习英语，学英语热、学英语狂，这是十分可喜的现象。

那么如何学习、会学、学好英语就成为广大学习者极需要寻找的途径。

为此我们组织长期在英语教学第一线富有教学经验的作者，编写了这套《常胜英语系列丛书》。

中国有句至理名言：知己知彼，百战百胜。

《常胜英语系列丛书》就是把英语难点加以分析，重点加以梳理，从而帮助学者有径可循，有路可走。

英语单词记忆难，众所周知，要提高英语记忆率，就必须讲究方法，《常胜英语单词巧记》通过音、形、义介绍了各种学记单词的方法，分析科学，规律明显，有很强的实际操作性，弥补了以往有关书籍的片面性，是普遍适应广大中学生、大学生、英语爱好者及使用者的英语单词记忆之宝。

英语和汉语一样,为了使表达能力准确、贴切、形象、生动,可以使用同义词、反义词,进行有力地修饰。《常胜英语同义词》和《常胜英语反义词》对此作了大量词语的详实、鲜明地分析。

由于中英两种语言产生的国度不同,背景文化知识不同,中国入学英语时,对一些惯用语作用的场合,人物的身份,常感困惑或造成误解笑话,对此《常胜英语相似词与句》、《常胜英语正误析》犹如两把万能的金钥匙,把众多难点、疑点、点拨清楚,使学者在寻求解答的路程中,颇有“山穷水尽疑无路,柳暗花明又一村”的喜悦之感。再有英语句型尽管千变万化,演绎无穷,但归根划类也无非是有数的几种基本句式的变化或扩展,或省略,再繁再难也能捕捉到她的原型句式,这在《常胜英语句型析》中都有确切的答案。

最后,我们用英语再重复一遍“知己知彼、百战百胜”这句名言,“Know the enemy and know yourself, and you can fight a hundred battles with no danger of defeat.”并用“天才在于勤奋,知识在于积累。”——“Talents come from diligence, and knowledge is gained by accumulation.”作为对广大学子——英语学习路程上的狂热开拓者——的殷切期望。



1999年春

## 前　　言

日常英语中反义词的应用是相当广泛的，如形容体型的高(tall)、矮(short)、胖(fat)、瘦(thin)；说明方位的东(east)、西(west)、南(south)、北(north)；评比判断的优(good)、劣(bad)、正(right)、误(wrong)；表示时序的早(early)、晚(late)、先(first)、后(last)；反映情绪的喜(pleased)、怒(angry)、哀(sad)、乐(glad)；而运用反义词讲出的句子更是生动活泼，色彩鲜明，富于感染力，如：人固有一死，或重于泰山或轻于鸿毛。Though death befalls all men alike, it may be **weighter** than Mount Taishan or **lighter** than a feather. 她讲话总是由近及远，由浅入深。Her lectures always proceed from the **close** to the **distant** and from the **elementary** to the **profound**. 不要贪小失大。Don't covet a **little** and lose a **lot**.

本手册所选用 400 对反义词，是从中级英语读物和各种测试试题中挑选的，每对词后编有典型例句，这种综合归纳，对激发学习者的兴趣，快速科学记忆单词，提高运用语言的能力，均会起到有力的促进作用。选用的每对词，只就其在某一相同词类进行对照，附有例句，给出译文。至于每个单词的其他含义、用法，均不多加涉及。

目录是按照每对第一个单词的首写字母，照英语字母表编写的，以便查找。

## 目 录

## A

1. ability n. inability/disability .....	( 1 )
2. able a. unable .....	( 2 )
3. abnormal a. normal .....	( 2 )
4. above prep. below .....	( 3 )
5. abroad ad. home .....	( 4 )
6. absence n. presence .....	( 5 )
7. absent a. present .....	( 5 )
8. abstract a. concrete .....	( 6 )
9. accept v. refuse/decline <i>assume 1822.12.26</i> .....	( 7 )
10. accompany v. leave .....	( 8 )
11. accuse v. defend .....	( 8 )
12. achieve v. fail .....	( 9 )
13. achievement n. failure .....	(10)
14. acquire/gain v. lose .....	(10)
15. across prep. along/round .....	(11)
16. add v. subtract .....	(12)
17. adequate a. inadequate .....	(13)
18. adjust v. disturb .....	(13)
19. admit/acknowledge v. deny .....	(14)
20. admit v. exclude/banish .....	(15)
21. adopt <i>adapt</i> v. reject .....	(16)
22. advance v. /n. retreat .....	(16)
23. afraid a. brave .....	(17)
24. after conj. before .....	(18)
25. afterward ad. beforehand .....	(18)

## 常胜英语反义词

[2]

- 
- 26. against prep. for ..... (19)
  - 27. agree v. disagree ..... (20)
  - 28. agreement n. disagreement ..... (20)
  - 29. ahead ad. behind ..... (21)
  - 30. alike a. unlike ..... (22)
  - 31. alive a. dead ..... (22)
  - 32. allow v. prohibit/forbid ..... (23)
  - 33. alone ad. together ..... (24)
  - 34. aloud ad. quietly ..... (25)
  - 35. altitude n. depth ..... (25)

## B

- 36. back n. front ..... (26)
- 37. bad a. good ..... (26)
- 38. badly ad. well ..... (27)
- 39. beautiful /pretty/handsome a. ugly ..... (28)
- 40. begin v. end ..... (29)
- 41. belief n. suspicion ..... (30)
- 42. believe v. suspect ..... (31)
- 43. bend v. stretch ..... (32)
- 44. best a. worst ..... (33)
- 45. beyond prep. within ..... (34)
- 46. big/large a. small ..... (35)
- 47. birth n. death ..... (35)
- 48. bitter/sour a. sweet ..... (36)
- 49. black a./n. white ..... (37)
- 50. bloom v. fade/wither ..... (38)
- 51. bold a. timid/shy ..... (39)
- 52. borrow v. lend ..... (40)

## C

53. capable a. incapable	(41)
54. capital n. interest	(41)
55. cash n. credit	(42)
56. cease/suspend v. continue	(43)
57. central a. local	(44)
58. certain a. uncertain/doubtful	(45)
59. cheap a. expensive/costly/dear	(46)
60. cheerful a. depressed	(47)
61. classical a. romantic	(48)
62. clean a. dirty	(48)
63. clear v. stain	(49)
64. clever a. stupid/clumsy	(50)
65. cold a. hot	(51)
66. come v. go	(51)
67. comic a. tragic	(53)
68. command v. obey	(53)
69. complete a. incomplete	(54)
70. complicate v. simplify	(54)
71. concentrate v. distract	(55)
72. condense/contract v. expand	(55)
73. confess v. conceal	(56)
74. confusion/disorder n. order	(57)

## D

75. damp/wet a. dry	(58)
76. dangerous a. safe	(59)
77. dare v. waver	(60)
78. death n. life	(60)

## 常胜英语反义词

④

79. decide v. hesitate ..... (61)  
80. decrease/diminish v. increase ..... (62)  
81. deed/action n. word ..... (63)  
82. deep a. shallow ..... (65)  
83. defeat n. victory ..... (65)  
84. defect/fault n. merit ..... (66)  
85. defence n. offence ..... (67)  
86. deficient a. sufficient ..... (68)  
87. delight n. sorrow ..... (69)  
88. delight v. sorrow ..... (70)  
89. deliver v. collect ..... (71)  
90. demand v. supply ..... (72)  
91. dependent a. independent ..... (73)  
92. desire v. disappoint ..... (74)  
93. despair v. hope ..... (74)  
94. develop v. decline ..... (75)  
95. development n. decline ..... (76)  
96. dialog n. monolog ..... (76)  
97. diameter n. radius ..... (77)  
98. dictate v. comply ..... (78)  
99. different a. same ..... (78)  
100. difficult a. easy ..... (79)

## E

101. early ad. late ..... (81)  
102. earn v. spend ..... (82)  
103. easily ad. with difficulty ..... (83)  
104. east n. west ..... (83)  
105. east ad. west ..... (84)  
106. eastern a. western ..... (85)

## 目 录

[5]

107. ebb v. flow .....	(85)
108. economical a. luxurious .....	(86)
109. economic a. political .....	(87)
110. either a. neither .....	(88)
111. elastic/flexible a. rigid .....	(89)
112. elective a. compulsory .....	(89)
113. elementary a. advanced/profound .....	(90)
114. emigrant n. immigrant .....	(91)
115. employee n. employer .....	(91)
116. empty a. full .....	(92)
117. enable v. disable .....	(93)
118. enemy n. friend .....	(94)
119. enormous/huge a. diminutive .....	(95)
120. entire/total a. partial .....	(96)
121. entrance n. exit .....	(97)
122. even a. irregular .....	(98)
123. even a. odd .....	(99)
124. every a. none .....	(99)
125. everybody pron. nobody .....	(100)

## F

126. fable n. fact .....	(102)
127. fail v. succeed .....	(103)
128. fail v. pass .....	(104)
129. fair a. unfair .....	(104)
130. false a. true .....	(105)
131. famine n. plenty .....	(106)
132. fancy a. plain .....	(106)
133. fast a. slow .....	(107)
134. fat a. lean .....	(107)

## 常胜英语反义词

[6]

135. favor n. malice ..... (108)  
136. fear n. courage ..... (109)  
137. feeble a. strong ..... (109)  
138. female a. male ..... (110)  
139. fertile a. barren/sterile ..... (111)  
140. festival/holiday n. weekday ..... (112)  
141. few pron. many ..... (112)

## G

142. gale n. breeze ..... (114)  
143. general a. special/particular ..... (114)  
144. generous/lenient a. severe ..... (116)  
145. genuine/sincere a. false ..... (117)  
146. give v. take ..... (118)  
147. glad a. sorry ..... (118)  
148. glance/glimpse v. gaze ..... (119)  
149. gloomy a. pleasant ..... (120)  
150. glorious a. shameful ..... (121)  
151. gorgeous a. simple ..... (121)  
152. graceful a. vulgar ..... (122)  
153. grasp/grip v. loosen ..... (122)  
154. grief n. joy ..... (123)  
155. gross a. net ..... (124)  
156. guess/suppose v. prove ..... (124)  
157. guilt n. innocence ..... (125)  
158. guilty a. innocent ..... (126)

## H

159. half n. whole ..... (128)  
160. half n. whole ..... (128)

## 目 录

[1]

- 
- 161. halt v. march ..... (129)
  - 162. happy a. unhappy/miserable ..... (130)
  - 163. hard a. soft ..... (131)
  - 164. harden v. soften ..... (132)
  - 165. harm n. profit ..... (132)
  - 166. harmony n. conflict ..... (133)
  - 167. harsh a. mild ..... (134)
  - 168. hate v. love ..... (135)
  - 169. heal v. injure/hurt/wound ..... (136)
  - 170. healthy a. ill/sick ..... (137)
  - 171. heat n. cold ..... (138)
  - 172. heavy a. light ..... (138)
  - 173. heedless a. attentive ..... (139)
  - 174. high a. low ..... (140)
  - 175. hide v. expose ..... (141)
  - 176. highway n. byway ..... (142)
  - 177. hold v. drop ..... (142)
  - 178. horrible a. agreeable ..... (143)
  - 179. host n. hostess ..... (144)
  - 180. humble a. proud ..... (144)
  - 181. hungry a. full ..... (145)
  - 182. husband n. wife ..... (145)

## I

- 183. ideal/imaginary a. real ..... (148)
- 184. identical a. opposite ..... (149)
- 185. illegal a. legal ..... (150)
- 186. illogical a. logical ..... (150)
- 187. immeasurable a. measurable ..... (151)
- 188. immense a. minute ..... (151)

189. impartial a. partial/prejudiced ..... (152)  
190. impatient a. patient ..... (153)  
191. impolite a. polite/courteous ..... (153)  
192. important a. unimportant/trivial ..... (154)  
193. impossible a. possible ..... (155)  
194. impure a. pure ..... (156)  
195. improbable a. probable ..... (157)  
196. inward ad. outward ..... (157)  
197. inward a. outward ..... (158)  
198. in private in public ..... (159)  
199. incalculable a. calculable ..... (159)  
200. incapable a. capable ..... (160)

J

201. jealous a. tolerant ..... (161)  
202. join/link v. separate ..... (161)  
203. joy n. sorrow ..... (162)  
204. junior n. senior ..... (163)  
205. just a. unjust ..... (164)  
206. justify v. condemn ..... (165)

K

207. keen a. dull ..... (166)  
208. keep v. release ..... (166)  
209. kind a. cruel ..... (167)  
210. king n. queen ..... (168)  
211. king n. subject ..... (169)  
212. knowledge n. ignorance ..... (169)

L

213. labour n. rest ..... (171)

## 目 录

[9]

214. land n. sea/sky .....	(172)
215. latitude n. longitude .....	(173)
216. laughter n. cry .....	(173)
217. lawful a. unlawful .....	(174)
218. lean a. rich .....	(174)
219. learn v. teach .....	(175)
220. learned a. ignorant .....	(176)
221. left a. right .....	(177)
222. lengthen v. shorten .....	(177)
223. less a. more .....	(178)
224. lie v. rise .....	(178)
225. light n. darkness .....	(179)
226. lighten v. darken .....	(179)
227. lightning n. thunder .....	(180)
228. like prep. unlike .....	(181)
229. likely a. unlikely .....	(181)
230. little a. much .....	(182)
231. lock v. unlock .....	(183)
232. lonely a. animmated .....	(184)
233. long a. short .....	(184)
234. loose a. tight .....	(185)
235. lose v. find .....	(186)
236. lose v. win .....	(186)
237. lose sight of catch light of .....	(187)
238. loss n. profit .....	(188)
239. loud ad. low .....	(188)
240. luck n. trouble .....	(189)
241. lucky a. unlucky .....	(190)
242. luxury/wealth n. poverty .....	(190)

**M**

243. major a. minor ..... (192)  
 244. majority n. minority ..... (193)  
 245. man/mankind n. beast ..... (194)  
 246. manly a. unmanly/womanly ..... (195)  
 247. manual a. mental ..... (195)  
 248. married a. single ..... (196)  
 249. marvellous a. awful ..... (197)  
 250. mass n. bit ..... (198)  
 251. master n. mistress ..... (198)  
 252. material/physical a. spiritual ..... (199)  
 253. materially ad. formally ..... (200)  
 254. matter n. spirit ..... (200)  
 255. mature a. childlike/immature ..... (201)  
 256. maximum a. minimum ..... (202)

**N**

257. nasty a. nice ..... (203)  
 258. neat a. untidy ..... (203)  
 259. negative a. positive ..... (204)  
 260. nervous a. relaxed ..... (205)  
 261. new a. old ..... (206)  
 262. no ad. yes ..... (207)  
 263. nod v. shake one's head ..... (208)  
 264. noise n. silence ..... (208)  
 265. nor conj. or ..... (209)  
 266. north n. south ..... (210)  
 267. north ad. south ..... (211)  
 268. northern a. southern ..... (212)

## 目 录

11

269. notice v. overlook ..... (213)  
270. now ad. then ..... (214)

### O

271. obedient a. disobedient ..... (215)  
272. obey v. disobey ..... (215)  
273. objective a. subjective ..... (216)  
274. obstruct v. help ..... (217)  
275. occasional a. customary ..... (217)  
276. officer n. soldier ..... (218)  
277. often ad. seldom/rarely ..... (219)  
278. old a. young ..... (220)  
279. on business for pleasure/on holiday ..... (221)  
280. open v. shut/close ..... (222)  
281. opponent n. ally/supporter ..... (223)  
282. optimism n. pessimism ..... (224)  
283. oral/spoken a. written ..... (225)  
284. orderly a. chaotic ..... (226)  
285. overcome v. submit ..... (226)  
286. owe v. pay ..... (227)

### P

287. pain n. pleasure ..... (228)  
288. pale v. flush/blush ..... (229)  
289. part n. sum ..... (230)  
290. passion n. indifference ..... (230)  
291. patriot n. traitor ..... (231)  
292. peace n. war/riot ..... (232)  
293. penalty n. reward ..... (233)  
294. permanent/perpetual a. temporary ..... (233)