

世纪版学生

中华成语词典

张长松 编

延边大学出版社

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延边大学出版社出版发行

(延吉市公园路 105 号)

各地新华书店经销 河北省廊坊人民印刷厂印刷

开本:850×1168 毫米 1/64 印张:19

2002 年 7 月第一版 2002 年 10 月第一次印刷

印数:1-20 000

ISBN 7-5634-1629-3 / H · 325

定价:20.00 元

前 言

汉语的历史悠久,成语十分丰富。在语言表达中恰当地运用成语,可以使语言精炼、形象生动,还可以丰富充实口语词汇。

《中华成语词典》是由北京市海淀区学校信息中心组织策划的。本着准确、简明、全面的原则,精选了生活学习中最为实用、运用广泛的成语7400余条。集中了注音、释义、出处、例句、同义、反义、注意共七项,是一本多功能词典。

本词典适用于大中小学生及自学者使用,同时也可以作为教师和家长的参考用书。相信该词典在大家进一步了解、掌握从而熟练运用成语方面会有很大帮助的。

由于时间仓促,不足之处也是难免的,望广大读者给以批评指正。

编 者

凡 例

一、本词典的词目均按汉语拼音字母顺序排列，如：a，ai，an，ang、ao。词目中第一个字的注音相同时，按照声调的阴平（一声）、阳平（二声）、上声（三声）、去声（四声）顺序排列。如：

qī（欺），qí（奇），qǐ（起），qì（气）。

成语第一个汉字相同而且声调也相同的，排列在一起，然后按第二字、第三字音序排列，如：

兴风作浪（xīng fēng zuò làng）

兴师动众（xīng shī dòng zhòng）

二、本词典采用汉语拼音分别给成语词目中每个汉字注音。注音采用《普通话异读词审音表》的新规定。

如：“波澜壮阔”中的“波”注为 bō，而不注 pō；“凿壁偷光”中的“凿”注为 záo。

三、本词典释词，按照【注音】、【释义】、【出处】、【例句】、【近义】、【反义】、【注意】几个部分顺序进行。下面依次作以简单介绍：

【注音】用汉语拼音分别给成语词目中每个汉字加注音。

【释义】解释成语的基本义、引申义及现在常用的意思。成语中难懂的字、词都加以注释。需要注意的是，如果该字有多个意项，本词典只引用与该成语有关的义项。

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