

大学英语 1~4 级 关键词学用点津

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A0968674

青岛海洋大学出版社

·青 岛·

内 容 提 要

本书精选了大学英语 1~4 级水平的、使用频率最高和交际价值最大的 600 个关键词对其进行了拓展性和应用性剖析,以期读者在基础阶段(1~4 级)的英语学习中,在学习效果和语用能力方面获得新的突破。每个词条一般包括汉语释义、英语释义、同义词语、学用要点、例句说明等五方面内容;有反义词语的词条,还包含反义词语的内容。

书后附有关键词考点测试 600 题及其答案。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语 1~4 级关键词学用点津/李军主编. —青岛:青岛海洋大学出版社, 2001. 9

ISBN 7-81067-277-0

I. 大... II. 李... III. 英语—词汇—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 062470 号

青岛海洋大学出版社出版发行
(青岛市鱼山路 5 号 邮政编码:266003)

出版人:李学伦
日照日报社印刷厂印刷
新华书店经销

*

开本:850mm×1168mm 1/32 印张:17.75 字数:500 千字

2001 年 9 月第 1 版 2002 年 2 月第 2 次印刷

印数:6001~10000 定价:19.80 元

前 言

本书是根据大学英语教学大纲和高等学校英语专业基础阶段英语教学大纲编写的,旨在帮助大学生(包括英语专业的学生)学好基础英语词汇,培养他们在英语语言交际活动中准确、流利地运用所学词汇的能力,从而为他们在基础阶段学习结束时能顺利通过全国英语四级考试并进入提高阶段的学习,以及将来通过六级(非英语专业)和八级(英语专业)考试打下扎实的词汇基础。

词汇是构筑语言大厦的基本材料。英语词汇学习的好坏将直接影响到学生的听说、阅读和写作能力。从某种意义上来说,对词汇掌握得多寡与优劣,能够反映出学生的英语水平。

如何才能卓有成效地学习英语词汇呢?大量事实证明,孤立地死记硬背单词的学习方法是不可取的。脱离语境,只记词形、词义而不管用法的学习方法,投入不少,但收效甚微;而联系语境,熟悉词义,掌握用法,在短语、句子乃至语篇水平上学习单词的方法,往往会收到事半功倍的效果。

按照教学大纲和教学实际的要求,在基础阶段(1~4级),非英语专业学生至少应该认知4 000个英语单词,英语专业学生至少应该认知6 000个英语单词。以选取各类英语中最基本、最常用的共核词(common core)为原则,本书从中精选出600个结构功能及搭配能力较强的关键词进行拓展性和应用性剖析。

每个词条一般包含五个方面的内容:

1. 汉语释义:用汉语表明该词条的主要词义。
2. 英语释义:用简明英语解释该词条的主要词义。
3. 同义词语:该词条如有同义词语,将其列在英语释义之后

(用【同义】表示),以便学生进行联想式记忆和学习,扩充自己的词汇量。

4. 学用要点:指明该词条的用法和学习要点。该词条及其同义词语在用法上有明显区别者,给予简明的辨析,以提高学生分辨和准确使用英语同义词语的能力。

5. 例句说明:以简明的例句说明使用该词的恰当语境或场合,以提高学生的语用能力。

有反义词语的词条项,其反义词语列在相应词义之后(用【反义】表示)。

例词、例句的汉语释义皆用楷体字注明。

本书以语言学的基本理论及语用原则为指导,编写上刻意求新,试图以600个关键词为基础,拓展出一个较大的语义场,让学生在这个语义场内最大限度地提高语用能力。因此,本书不仅适用于大学生,对教师的词汇教学亦有一定的参考价值。

水平所限,编写中疏漏之处在所难免,望读者予以批评指正。

编 者

2001年8月

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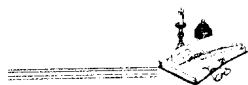
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A

A

★ abandon [ə'bəndən] vt.

放弃(尝试、希望等);背弃(家园、船只等)give up (attempt, hope, home, ship, etc.);遗弃(子女等)leave completely and forever (children, etc.)【同义】give up; drop; discard; desert; forsake【反义】keep; maintain

【学用要点】

该词为及物动词,用法上和其同义词基本相同,后接的名词或代词可分为三种情况:

1. 指人,如遗弃妻子、儿女、朋友、无望的病人等。
2. 指具体的事物,如背弃家园、船只、城池,抛弃不需要的衣物等。
3. 指抽象的事物,如放弃尝试、希望、习惯、信念等。
4. 同义词 forsake 为不规则动词,其过去时和过去分词分别为 forsook; forsaken。该词为正式文体词,用于正式场合。

【例句说明】

1. The captain was given orders to abandon the sinking ship.
船长接到命令离弃即将沉没的船只。
2. They had tried again and again only to find their efforts for nothing, and finally they had to abandon their attempt.
他们试了一次又一次,结果一无所获,最后不得不放弃尝试。
3. The cruel man abandoned his wife and children and went abroad. Nothing has been heard of him ever since.
那残酷的负心汉遗弃了妻子儿女跑到国外,从此杳无音信。
4. He abandoned all his friends when he became rich.
他成了富翁就不认一切朋友了。

★ ability [ə'biliti] n.

① 能力【同义】capability; power; competence; capacity; intelligence; aptitude; faculty【反义】inability

② 才智;才能 talent; gift

【学用要点】

该词由形容词 able 派生而来,常用做不可数名词,指从事体力或心智的