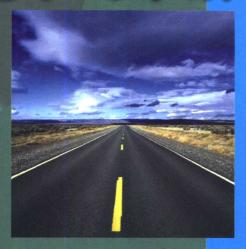
大学英语贯通学习系列丛书

大学英语词汇

精 读 第<mark>2</mark>册

贯通学习手册



Who hat

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精读 第2册

贯通学习手册

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编写目的 为切实帮助广大大学生有效学习大学英语教材,顺利通过大学英语过级考试,我们组织富有教学经验、教学成果,长期工作在大学英语教学第一线的骨干教师,以高起点、高质量、高品位为出发点,博采众长、精益求精、注重实效,精心策划、精心编写了这套《大学英语贯通学习系列丛书》。

丛书特点实用性强,知识面宽,信息量大。丛书紧扣大学英语教材,紧扣大学英语过级考试,从知识内容、学习方法、过级要求、技能技巧等方面对所讲内容进行全方位立体式指导,有益于学习者对所学内容的理解、联想、记忆,从而使大学英语学习收到融会贯通、举一反三、学以致用之效。

使用特点本丛书适合广大大学生同步联想、归纳、 交互式学习大学英语精读词汇,同步归类学习大学 英语语法,同步总复习大学英语过级考试。

丛书内容《大学英语贯通学习系列丛书》共8本:

- 1.《大学英语词汇贯通学习手册》(精读,第一册)
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- 8.《大学英语精读 1-4 册教案精粹》

本书内容本书为大学英语精读第二册词汇学习内容,按本教材各单元学习顺序同步编写,方便同步学习、查阅和使用。本书突破了教学用书只释义的局限,集英语单词的多义功能、派生功能、搭配功能和实用功能于一身,每个单词下列释义、例句、同义、反义、搭配、词组、辨析、语法、归类速记等栏目内容,有利于单词的联想、交互、贯通学习,有利于单词的记忆和使用,同时有效迅速扩大词汇量。

特别致谢本丛书在编写过程中,我们广泛征求了学生和教师的意见,采纳了许多好的建议;同时,我们也参阅了大量工具书和辅导教材,吸取了其中有益的资料,在此一并表示衷心的感谢。

特别希望我们殷切希望本套丛书出版后能听到各方面的反馈意见,以便我们及时修订,从而使之不断完善。

《大学英语贯通学习系列丛书》编委会 2002 年 5 月

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#### **Unit One** Is There Life on Earth?

#### signal [signəl]

n. [C] sign, gesture, sound, etc. that conveys a message, command 信号,暗号,手势,预兆

vt., vi. to make a signal or signals 向……打信号,用手势示意,标志;给信号,打手势

[例句] (1) The police officer gave us a signal to stop.

警察打手势示意我们停下来。

(2) The changing colour of the leaves on the tree is the signal that it will soon be autumn.

树上的树叶变了颜色,这预示着秋天快到了。

(3) The teacher signaled for the exam to begin. 老师示意考试开始了。

(4) The thief signaled that the police were coming. 小偷示意警察来了。

#### extremely [ik'strimli]

adv. very, to a very high degree 极端地,极度地

[例句] I was extremely exhausted after a hard working day. 在一天辛苦工作后,我感到极度地困乏。

[派生] extreme adj. 极端的

extremeness n. 极端

extremism n. 极端主义

extremist n. 极端分子

[同义] very; greatly

[短语] to go to entremes 走极端

#### feasibility [ˌfiːzəˈbiləti]

n. [U] possibility of being carried out 可行性

[**例句**] We're having a feasibility study to find out if the plan will work. 我们正在进行可行性研究,以确认此项计划能否生效。

[派生] feasible adj. 可行的

#### conference [ 'kənfərəns]

- n (on) a formal meeting 正式会议
- [**例句**] The Labour Party will hold their annual conference next week. 工党将于下周召开年度会议。
- [短语] news conference 新闻发布会 press conference 记者招待会

#### conclusion [kənˈkluɪʒn]

- n. [C] a judgement or decision reached after consideration 结论
- [例句] What conclusion did you draw? 你得出什么结论?
- [派生] conclude v. (使)结束,结论 conclusive adj. 决定性的
- [妇类速记] inclusion n. 包括

exclusion n. 拒绝,除外

[搭配] to come to/reach/make/draw a conclusion 得出结论

[词组] in conclusion 最后,总之

to jump to conclusion 草率下结论

#### compose [kəm'pəuz]

- v. ① to write or create (music or poetry) 创作(音乐或诗) ② to make sb. calm 使平静 ③ to settle a disagreement 调解 ④ to form 构成,组成
- [例句] (1) He composed this poem for his wife. 他为妻子作了这首诗。
  - (2) Jane was nervous at first but soon composed herself. 简开始很紧张,但不久就平静下来了。
  - (3) The two leaders soon composed their differences and became friends.

这两位领导人消除了分歧,并成了朋友。

- (4) Twelve men compose a jury. 陪审团由十二个人组成。
- [派生] composer n. 作曲家 composed adj. 平静的

composition n. 作品;作曲

[搭配] to be composed of 由……组成

e.g. The audience was composed of largely younger people. 听众大多数由年青人组成。

#### atmosphere ['ætməsfiə]

n. all the gases round the earth; air in a place 大气,空气

[例句] The atmosphere around the earth protects the living thing from being harmed by all kinds of rays from the universe.

大气层保护地球上的生物不受宇宙中的各种射线的伤害。

#### deadly ['dedli]

adj. causing, or likely to cause, death 致命的,完全的,无聊的

[例句] He said it in deadly earnest.

他非常认真地说。

[短语] a deadly weapon 致命武器 a deadly party 无聊的聚会

[同义] lethal, fatal, tonic, mortal, murderous

[**派生**] dead adj. 死的 death n. 死亡

ucatii n.

#### survive [sə'vaiv]

vi. to continue to live or exist 存活下来

ut. to continue to live after sth.; to remain alive after sb. 经过……而活下来,比……活得长

空过……旧佰下米,几……佰侍长

[例句] (1) These plants can't survive in very cold condition. 这些植物在极度寒冷的条件下难以存活。

- (2) They are very lucky to survive the accident. 他们很幸运,在这次事故中幸免于难。
- (3) All parents expect that their children will survive them. 父母都希望他们的孩子活得比他们长。

[派生] suvival n. 活下来 survivor n. 幸存者

[同义] outlive

#### originally [əˈridʒənəli]

adv. formerly 起初

[**例句**] Originally it was a bedroom, but we turned it into a study. 这原本是间卧室,而我们把它改为书房。

[派生] origin n. 起源,血液 originate v. 源于 original adj. 原始的,最初的 n. 原文,原作

#### hazard ['hæzəd]

n. danger; risk 危险

v. to expose (sth.) to danger 冒险

[**例句**] (1) Smoking is a hazard to health. 吸烟有害健康。

(2) The fireman hazarded his life to save the child. 消防员冒着生命危险救出那个小孩。

[派生] hazardous adj. 冒险的 hazardously adv. 冒险地

[同义] risk, danger

[反义] safety, security

[词组] in/at hazard 处在危险中

#### indicate ['indikeit]

ut. to show 暗示,表示,预示

[例句] The first snowfall indicates the coming of winter. 第一场雪预示着冬天即将到来。

[派生] indication n. 指示,暗示 indicative adj. 指示的,象征的 indicator n. 指示器 indicatory adj. 指示的,表示的

[同义] hint, mean, demonstrate, manifest
pollute [pə'luːt]

v. to make impure 污染

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[例句] (1) All those waste products are polluting the river. 那些废料污染了河流。

(2) These are books which pollute the minds of the young. 这些书毒害年青人的思想。

[**派生**] polluted *adj*. 受污染的 pollution n. 污染,破坏

[同义] stain, violate, corrupt, befoul, dirty

[反义] purify, respect

unfit ['An'fit]

adj. not suitable 不合适的
not qualified 不胜任的
not healthful 不健康的

[例句] (1) He is unfit to run the business.

他不适合做生意。

(2) Smoking has made him very unfit. 吸烟使他的健康受损。

[派生] unfitly adv. 不合适地 unfitness n. 不合适

[同义] unsuitable, inappropriate, unapt, unqualified

[反义] fit

[搭配] to be unfit on 不合适于 ......

emit [i'mit]

vt. to send out 散发,射出

[例句] Boiling water emits steam. 沸水冒出蒸汽。

[**派生**] emission n. 发光,发热

[同义] give off, discharge, diffuse, release, eject

crash [kræʃ]

v. to fall or strike suddenly and violently 坠落,猛撞

[例句] The bus crashed into a tree.

公共汽车撞上了一棵树。

```
[同义] collide, collapse, bang, wreck
   [辨析] crash, crush, trash, dash, mash
          crash 坠落,猛撞
          crush 碾碎
          trash 垃圾
          dash 冲入
          mash 捣碎成糊状
type [taip]
    n. a particular kind, class or group 类型,种类
    v. to write something with a typewriter 用打字机打字
    [例句](1) What type of book is this? 这是哪一类书?
          (2) It's easy to learn to type. 打字很好学。
    [派生] typical adj. 典型的
          typist n. 打字员
          typewriter n. 打字机
    [同义] kind, sort, class, group, form, specimen
    [搭配] to constitute type 构成……类型
          ordinary type 普通型
proceed [prə'siːd]
    v. to continue after having stopped 继续进行
    [例句] Don't let me stop you, proceed with your work.
          不要因为我而停下来,继续你的工作吧。
    [派生] procedure n. 程序
          proceeding n. 进程
          process n. 进程
    [短语] to proceed from 由……产生
          to proceed to 往下进行
          to proceed with 继续进行
    [同义] continue, follow
    [反义] retreat, withdraw, stop
fund [fand]
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- n. sum of money set apart or available for a special purpose 资金,基金
- [例句] The fund will be used to improve the condition of the football field. 该基金将用来改造足球场。
- [同义] supply, resource, stock

humorous ['hju:mərəs]

adj. funny 幽默的

[例句] His humorous remark made everybody laugh. 他的笑话把大家都逗乐了。

「派生] humor n. 幽默

humorously *adv*. 幽默地 humorist *n*. 幽默家

[同义] funny, amusing, comic, laughable

[反义] grave

[短语] a sense of humor 幽默感 out of humor 心情不佳

#### essay ['esei]

- n. piece of writing, usu. short and in prose 散文,随笔
- [例句] In his essay, we could find clearly his sense of humor. 在他的散文中,我们可以看出他富有幽默感。
- [派生] essayist n. 作家
- [周义] article, composition, thesis, journal, dissertation, theme, paper excitement [ik'saitment]
  - n. the state of being excited 兴奋
  - [例句] He has a weak heart, and should avoid excitement. 他心脏不好,应避免激动。
  - [**派生**] excite *vt*. 使兴奋 excited *adj*. 兴奋的 exciting *adj*. 令人兴奋的

#### planet ['plænit]

n. large body in space that moves round a star, esp. around the sun 行星 [派生] planetarium n. 天文馆

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planetary n. 行星运动
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#### [**妇类速记**] Mercury n. 水星

Jupitar n. 木星

Venus n. 金星

Earth n. 地球

Mars n. 火星

Saturn n. 土星

Neptune n. 海王星

Uranus n. 天王星

Pluto n. 冥王星

#### teleseope ['teliskəup]

n. insturment with special glasses used for seeing distant things 望远镜

#### [归类速记] television n. 电视机

telegram n. 电报 telephone n. 电话

#### manned [mænd]

adj. occupied by one or more persons 载人的 manned space-craft 载人宇宙飞船

#### [**归类速记**] n. + -ed → 形容词

skilled adj. 熟练的

armed adj. 武装的

canned adj. 罐装的

talented adj. 有才能的

gifted adj. 有天赋的

#### saucer ['səːsə]

n. small shallow curved dish on which a cup stands 浅碟,茶托

[同义] plate, tray

[词组] flying saucer 飞碟

#### technology [tek'nolodzi]

n. practical science 科技

[例句] The advancement of the modern technology is making our life more

comfortable.

现代科技的进步使得我们的生活更舒适。

[派生] technological adj. 科技的

technique n. 手法, 技巧

technical adj. 技术的

technician n. 技术人员

[归类速记] geology n. 地质学

psychology n. 心理学

biology n. 生物学

#### reporter [ri'patə]

n. a person who gathers news for a newspaper, magazine, or radio or TV station 记者

[派生] report n. 报告

[同义] journalist, correspondent

#### concrete ['kɔŋkri:t]

n. building material made by mixing cement with sand, small stones and water 混凝土

[派生] concretion n. 凝固

concretive adj. 有凝固力的

[词组] in the concrete 具体上,实际上

[辨析] concrete, concord, concern, concurrent

concrete 混凝土

concord 协调

concern 相关

concurrent 合作的;同时的

#### carbon ['karbən]

n. non-metalic chemical element that is present in all living matter and occurs in its pure form as diamond and graphite 碳

[短语] monoxide carbon —氧化碳

[**归类速记**] ribbon n. 丝带

cartoon n. 动画片

#### crayon n. 蜡笔

#### gas [gæs]

n. air-like substance, not a solid or liquid 气体; gasoline 汽油

[词组] to step on the gas 加速

gas-station 加油站

#### concern [kən'sə:n]

vt. to be of importance or interest to; to have an effect on 涉及,关系到

[**例句**] It's said that he has been concerned in the crime. 据说他与此案有关。

[词组] as far as sb. be concerned 就某人而言 to be concerned with 与……有关

[派生] concerning prep. 有关,关于

[同义] relate

#### oxgen ['oksidʒən]

n. chemical element, a gas without colour, taste or smell, present in the air and necessary for all forms of life on earth 氧气

[例句] Oxygen is essential for all living creatures. 氧气对于所有的牛物都是必需的。

[**归类速记**] nitrogen n. 氮气

hydrogen n. 氢气

#### hover ['hovə]

vi. to stay in or near one place in the air 盘旋

[例句] A helicopter is hovering over the tree.

直升机在树的上方盘旋。

#### consolidated [kən'səlideitid]

adj. united, combined 联合的

[例句] The ten consolidated companies decided to set up a new marketing order.

十家联合企业决心建立起新的市场秩序。

[派生] consolidate v. 使坚固,合并,联合

belt [belt]

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