

尖峰英语

应考词汇决胜

● 高二版 ●



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· 内 容 简 介 ·

为了帮助学生复习巩固高中阶段所学的词汇，适应高考词汇的新要求，培养学生自学及运用语言的能力，我们根据新教学大纲精神及现行英语教科书编写了此书，它具有以下几方面特点：

一、本书的基础词汇部分是按高二阶段所学词汇及语法知识，以单元为单位，将重点、难点的单词和词组通过音标、简要解释、例句、固定搭配、词汇扩展、近义、反义词等手段，不仅使读者正确掌握语音，对词和词组的用法一目了然，也利于读者学习记忆，以达到边学边掌握的目的。每单元都附有精编的词和词组的填充练习，以便读者及时巩固消化所学词汇。练习后附有答案，以便查对。

二、为了体现新教学大纲“侧重培养阅读能力，并使读者获得一定的自学能力”，本书的高级词汇部分补充了一部分考纲上没有但很常用的短语，附有中文及英文解释，并举出了例句，来帮助读者准确地理解这些短语，另外，还选取了一些不同题材和体裁的文章，选材力求体现科学性、知识性、趣味性相结合及循序渐进的原则，文后附有生词的中英文注释，以及结合文章内容精编词汇句型练习，目的是帮助读者扩充词汇量，培养词汇的理解认知能力，从而逐渐提高阅读理解能力和速度。

三、为了便于读者在学习过程中集中查阅，本书后附有按字母顺序排列的索引，读者可以根据书后的索引查阅有关的词和词组。

总之，本书是一部集释义、惯用、搭配、构词为一体的多功能词汇参考书，不仅是中学生学习新教材迎接高考的必备工具，而且也是培养阅读能力，提高自学能力的可靠帮手，同时也为广大中学教师提供了备课的素材。

由于编者水平有限，时间仓促，书中错误之处在所难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。

目 录

Chapter One	1
Basic Vocabulary Training	1
Basic Phrases Training	5
Chapter Two	8
Basic Vocabulary Training	8
Basic Phrases Training	12
Chapter Three	15
Basic Vocabulary Training	15
Basic Phrases Training	19
Chapter Four	22
Basic Vocabulary Training	22
Basic Phrases Training	26
Chapter Five	29
Basic Vocabulary Training	29
Basic Phrases Training	33
Chapter Six	36
Basic Vocabulary Training	36
Basic Phrases Training	40
Chapter Seven	43
Basic Vocabulary Training	43
Basic Phrases Training	47
Chapter Eight	50
Basic Vocabulary Training	50
Basic Phrases Training	54
Chapter Nine	57
Basic Vocabulary Training	57
Basic Phrases Training	61
Chapter Ten	64
Basic Vocabulary Training	64
Basic Phrases Training	68

目 录

Chapter Eleven	71
Basic Vocabulary Training	71
Basic Phrases Training	75
Chapter Twelve	78
Basic Vocabulary Training	78
Basic Phrases Training	82
Chapter Thirteen	85
Basic Vocabulary Training	85
Basic Phrases Training	89
Chapter Fourteen	92
Basic Vocabulary Training	92
Basic Phrases Training	96
Chapter Fifteen	99
Basic Vocabulary Training	99
Basic Phrases Training	103
Chapter Sixteen	106
Basic Vocabulary Training	106
Basic Phrases Training	110
Chapter Seventeen	113
Basic Vocabulary Training	113
Basic Phrases Training	117
Chapter Eighteen	120
Basic Vocabulary Training	120
Basic Phrases Training	124
Chapter Nineteen	127
Basic Vocabulary Training	127
Basic Phrases Training	131
Chapter Twenty	134
Basic Vocabulary Training	134
Basic Phrases Training	138

9 目 录 9

Chapter Twenty-One	141
Basic Vocabulary Training	141
Basic Phrases Training	145
Chapter Twenty-Two	148
Basic Vocabulary Training	148
Basic Phrases Training	152
Chapter Twenty-Three	155
Basic Vocabulary Training	155
Basic Phrases Training	159
Chapter Twenty-Four	162
Basic Vocabulary Training	162
Basic Phrases Training	166
Chapter Twenty-Five	169
Basic Vocabulary Training	169
Basic Phrases Training	173
Chapter Twenty-Six	176
Basic Vocabulary Training	176
Basic Phrases Training	180
Chapter Twenty-Seven	183
Basic Vocabulary Training	183
Basic Phrases Training	187
Chapter Twenty-Eight	190
Basic Vocabulary Training	190
Basic Phrases Training	194
Chapter Twenty-Nine	197
Basic Vocabulary Training	197
Basic Phrases Training	201
Chapter Thirty	204
Basic Vocabulary Training	204
Basic Phrases Training	208

• 目 录 •

Chapter Thirty-One	211
Basic Vocabulary Training	211
Basic Phrases Training	215
Chapter Thirty-Two	218
Basic Vocabulary Training	218
Basic Phrases Training	222
Chapter Thirty-Three	225
Basic Vocabulary Training	225
Basic Phrases Training	229
Chapter Thirty-Four	232
Basic Vocabulary Training	232
Basic Phrases Training	236
Chapter Thirty-Five	239
Basic Vocabulary Training	239
Basic Phrases Training	243
Chapter Thirty-Six	246
Basic Vocabulary Training	246
Basic Phrases Training	250
Index	253
Word Index	253
Phrase Index	259

Chapter One

基础词汇训练



Basic Vocabulary Training



Read the following words carefully and learn their spellings by heart: 认真朗读下列单词, 并用心记拼写

1. ahead 2. sign 3. successful 4. character 5. operate
6. imagine 7. view 8. heat 9. bear 10. permission



Learn the words:

学习单词



ahead adv. 在前; 向前 in front, in advance

例: One man went ahead to see if the road was clear.

一个人到前面去看看路是否通畅。

Look ahead when driving.

开车时要看前方。

词组: ahead of 领先, 胜过 go ahead 前进, (催促对方) 先请
get ahead 获得成功



sign v. ① 签名 to write one's name on a paper for official purpose

② 做手势; 打信号 to make a movement as a sign to someone

n. 手势; 信号 a movement of the body intended to express a meaning

例: Can't you read that "No Smoking" sign?

你看不懂那“禁止吸烟”的标志吗?

People who are unable to speak sign what they want to say with their hands.

不会说话的人用手比划表示他们要说的话。

He signed his initials on the painting which he had just finished.

他在刚完成的画上写上姓名的第一个字母。

词组: a traffic sign 交通标志 a sign of good weather 好天气的预兆
sign language 手语

Chapter One

词汇扩展: signal ----- n. 信号
signalize ----- v. 使...著名; 使...显著
signature ----- n. 签名; 签字

③ **successful** adj. 成功的 having gained an aim [反] unsuccessful

例: The performance was successful.

演出很成功。

They were successful in launching a communication satellite.

他们成功地发射了一颗通讯卫星。

词组: a successful businesswoman 成功的女商人

a successful candidate 被录取者

词汇扩展: successfully ----- adv. 成功地
success ----- n. 成功
succeed ----- v. 成功

④ **character** n. ① 人物; 角色 a person in a book or play

② 书写符号 a letter, mark or sign used in writing and printing

例: I find all the characters in his new play very amusing.

我觉得他的新剧本中所有的人物都很有趣。

The characters in Chinese writing look like small pictures.

中国文字写出来就像小图画似的。

词组: a great historical character 历史伟人 Chinese characters 汉字

词汇扩展: characteristic ----- adj. 有特色的; 典型的
characterize ----- v. 以...为特征

⑤ **operate** v. ① 使操作; 使运转 to cause to work [同] run

② 实行 to be in action

例: The new law doesn't operate in our favor.

这项新法律对我们不利。

That business operates in several countries.

几个国家都经营那生意。

词组: operate a machine 开动一台机器 operate a factory 管理一家工厂

词汇扩展: operation ----- n. 操作; 运转

operational -----adj. 操作中的

operationally -----adv. 操作中地

⑥ imagine v. 想象 to form a picture or idea in the mind

例: Can you imagine George cooking dinner for twenty people?

你能想象出乔治为二十个人做饭的样子吗?

词汇扩展: imagination ----- n. 想象

imaginative -----adj. 富于想象力的; 有想象力的

⑦ view n. 风景; 景色 a picture or photograph of something seen from a particular place

v. 检查; 仔细看 to look at thoroughly

例: There's no view from my bedroom window except for some factory chimneys.

从我卧室往窗外看,除了几个工厂的烟囱外,什么景色也没有。

Several possible buyers have come to view the house.

几位想买的人都来看过这所房子。

词汇: come into view 看得见 on view 展览

⑧ heat n. 热; 温暖 hotness or warmth

v. 给...加热; 使...温暖 to cause to become warm or hot

例: The heat from the fire dried their clothes.

火的热力把他们的衣服烤干了。

We'll heat up some soup for lunch.

我们要把一部分汤热一热以便午饭时喝。

词汇扩展: heated -----adj. 激烈的

heater ----- n. 热水器

⑨ bear n. 熊 a large and heavy animal with thick rough fur that eats fruit and insects as well as flesh

v. 忍受; 容忍 to suffer without complaining [同]stand

例: He can't bear the smell of tobacco smoke.

他忍受不了烟草的味道。

I can't bear living alone. (=I can't bear to live alone.)

一个人独居我受不了。

Chapter One

词组用法: a polar bear 北极熊 bear + 名 / doing / to do... 忍受、忍耐

词汇扩展: bearable -----adj. 可忍受的

10¹ permission n. 许可, 准许 an act of permitting [同] agreement

例: We asked his permission to use the car.

请求他同意我们使用这辆车。

He entered the room without permission.

他未经许可就进入房间。

词组: ask for permission 请求许可

without / with one's permission (未)经某人允许

词汇扩展: permit -----v. 允许, 准许
permissible -----adj. 容许的

例: Smoking is permitted in this room.

在这房间里是允许吸烟的。

The teacher didn't permit us to swim in this river.

老师不允许我们在这条河里游泳。



Exercises

练习

Complete the following sentences with the learnt words in this chapter:

用本章学过的单词完成句子

1. The author _____ that the earth will be destroyed by aliens (外星人) in 2300.
2. The artist has had a rich _____ and strong speaking ability since his childhood.
3. Zhang Yimou is one of the most _____ directors in China's film industry.
4. The scientist had many _____ experiments before he made the great discovery.
5. Students are not allowed to talk in class without teacher's _____.

6. If you eat the food without _____ it, you may have stomach problems.
7. When you drive on the road, you should pay attention to the traffic _____.
8. The comedy is full of funny _____ and plots.
9. Go _____ and you'll find the entrance to Disney Land on the left side.
10. Being poorly _____, the store has lost most of its business.
11. The fat lady couldn't _____ the heat in the air, so she kept wiping sweat off her face.
12. You can have a good _____ of the ocean and beach from the hotel you live in.

《答案》



- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. imagines | 2. imagination | 3. successful | 4. unsuccessful |
| 5. permission | 6. heating | 7. signs | 8. characters |
| 9. ahead | 10. operated | 11. bear | 12. view |

基础词组训练



Basic Phrases Training



Read the following phrases carefully and see if you know all their meanings: 认真朗读下列短语，看看你是否知道它们的意思

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| 1. in the hope of | 2. take along | 3. lose heart |
| 4. in this way | 5. bring on | 6. go ahead |
| 7. burn down | 8. get into the habit of | 9. be used to |
| 10. give up | | |

Chapter One



Learn the phrases:

学习短语

- 1^b in the hope of (=in hopes of) 希望 hope to do something
例: She lived in the hope of (in hopes of) seeing one of her sons succeed.
她生活的寄托就是期望儿子当中能有人出人头地。
- 2^b take along 带去; 携带(东西)去 to take something with someone
例: I took my mother along to the concert.
我带母亲去听音乐会。
- 3^b lose heart 失去勇气; 丧气 lose hope of success
例: She didn't lose heart and continued with her scientific research.
她没有沮丧, 继续着她的科学研究。
- 4^b in this way 用这种方法 using this method
例: In this way, he successfully made a mini radio.
他用这种方法成功地做了一个小收音机。
- 5^b bring on 引起; 导致 to cause or result in
例: Going out in the rain brought on a fever.
由于冒雨外出而发烧。
- 6^b go ahead (催促对方)先请 to begin
例: — Do you mind if I smoke?
我可以吸烟吗?
— Go ahead.
请便。
- 7^b burn down 彻底烧毁 to burn slowly but completely
例: The building was burned down and only ashes were left.
那座大楼全烧毁了, 只剩下一片灰烬。
- 8^b get into the habit of 养成...的习惯 to be used to doing something
例: She got into the habit of listening to music while studying.
她养成了边学习边听音乐的习慣。
- 9^b be used to / get used to 习惯于(注意to是介词) to be in the habit of
例: I'm not used to going to sleep early and getting up so early.
我不习惯早睡早起。

He doesn't get used to living in the city with a lot of noise and polluted air.
他不习惯住在有噪声和空气污染的城市。

10 give up 放弃; 戒掉 to stop having or doing

例: The doctor told him to give up smoking.
医生要他戒烟。



Exercises

练习

Complete the following sentences with the learnt phrases in this chapter:
用本章学过的词组完成句子

- Bob didn't _____ although he was facing the threat of death.
- Her high fever was _____ by going out in the heavy rain.
- I am not _____ making a speech in front of a large audience.
- He has _____ getting up at 6 in the morning.
- She went to the New Oriental School _____ improving her English language skills.
- The American government will never _____ its search for the terrorist leader Bin Laden.
- The fire spread so quickly that the firefighters could not prevent the whole block of buildings from _____.
- To try his luck, he _____ his fashion designs to the company.
- The council gave us permission to _____ with our building plans.
- _____, she was able to make the students completely understand what she taught.

《答案》



1. lose heart
2. brought on
3. used to
4. got into the habit of
5. in the hope of
6. give up
7. burning down
8. took along
9. go ahead
10. In this way

Chapter Two

基础词汇训练



Basic Vocabulary Training



Read the following words carefully and learn their spellings by heart: 认真朗读下列单词, 并用心记拼写

1. magic 2. well-known 3. reduce 4. therefore 5. remain
6. ban 7. chain 8. smelly 9. share 10. manage



Learn the words:
学习单词



① magic n. 魔法; 魔术 the system of trying to control events by calling on spirits or secret forces

例: The girl was turned by magic into a swan.

那女孩被魔法变成天鹅。

The magician is performing magic on the stage.

魔术师正在台上表演魔术。

词组: magic carpet 魔毯 magic words 咒语 do magic tricks 变戏法

词汇扩展: magical ----- adj. 魔法的
magically ----- adv. 魔法似地; 不可思议地
magician ----- n. 魔术师



② well-known adj. 有名的; 众所周知的 known by many people
[同] famous

例: Hangzhou is well-known for its beautiful scenery.

杭州以风景美丽著称。

Some well-known scholars attended the meeting.

一些知名的学者参加了这次会议。

词组: a well-known scholar 有名的学者

a well-known fact 众所周知的事实

3 reduce v. 减少; 缩减 to make less, smaller, cheaper...

例: She reduced her weight by 5 kilograms.

她的体重减轻了5公斤。

I bought this shirt because it was reduced.

因为减价我买了这件衬衫。

词汇扩展: reduction ----- n. 减少; 缩减

4 therefore conj. 所以; 因而 for that reason [同] as a result; so

例: He worked day and night, and therefore he was able to buy the sports car.

他日夜工作, 所以有能力买那部跑车。

She's nice, and therefore popular.

她对人友善, 因此很得人心。

5 remain v. 剩余; 残存 to stay or to be left behind after others
have gone

例: The children ate and ate until no food remained on the table.

孩子们一直吃个不停, 直到把桌上的东西吃得精光才肯罢休。

Peter became a judge, but John remained a fisherman.

彼得当了法官, 但是约翰仍是渔民。

It remains to be seen whether he will pass.

他是否能通过考试仍不得而知。

词汇扩展: remainder ----- n. 剩余物(或人)
remains ----- n. 残留物

6 ban n. 禁止; 禁令 an order banning something
v. 禁止 to forbid by law [同] forbid [反] permit

例: There is a ban on smoking in theatres.


剧院里禁止吸烟。

He was banned from driving.

他被禁止开车。

Chapter Two

词组: put sth. under a ban 禁止某事 lift the ban on sth. 解禁
ban sb. from doing sth. 禁止某人做某事

7  chain n. 链条 metal rings connected to one another, used for fastening, supporting or decorating
v. 用链子拴住 to limit the freedom with a chain
[反] unchain


例: The bridge was supported by heavy iron chains hanging from two towers.

这座桥是由悬吊在两座塔上的粗铁链支撑的。

The dogs were chained up for the night.

狗被拴起来过夜。

词组: a lot of chains 许多链条 a chain store 连锁店 chain up 拴起来


8  smelly adj. 有臭味的; 发臭的 with an unpleasant smell

例: Rotten fish are smelly.

变质的鱼有臭味。

词组: smelly socks 发臭的袜子
dirty smelly clothes 肮脏的发出臭味的衣服

词汇扩展: smelliness ----- n. 臭味

9  share v. 共有; 分享 to have, use, pay or take part in something with others or among a group

例: The little boy shared his toy with other children.

那个小男孩把他的玩具拿出来和其他孩子一起玩。

Would you share your newspaper with me?

我们一起看报好吗?

词组: share with (among, between) 公用; 平分
share in the joys and hardships 同甘共苦

词汇扩展: share ----- n. 分配; 分担

10th manage v. ①管理；经营 to control or guide (especially a business) [同] operate

②成功地应付 to succeed in dealing with

例：He is **managing** the business for his father.

他代他父亲做生意。

The box was heavy but he **managed** to carry it.

那箱子很笨重，但他仍设法搬运。

词汇：manage a hotel 经营旅馆 manage a firm 经营公司
manage a house 处理家务 manage to do sth. 设法做···

词汇扩展：manager ----- n. 负责人；经理
management ----- n. 经营；管理



Exercises

练习

Complete the following sentences with the learnt words in this chapter:
用本章学过的单词完成句子

1. With the money he got from selling newspapers, he _____ to buy his own studio.
2. The new military government has _____ strikes and demonstrations.
3. The bridge was supported by heavy iron _____ hanging from two towers.
4. We _____ a bathroom in the dormitory while studying in college.
5. These birds are very rare and _____ should be protected by law.
6. The peddler (小贩) didn't want to _____ the price of his vegetables.
7. Harry Potter has the _____ power to speak to snakes.
8. Bill seldom takes showers in the summer, so his feet and body are always _____.
9. The tea house has been open for several day, but the seats still _____ empty.