

非常英语

CHUZHONG YINGYU
TONGYICIJINYICIBIANXI

初中
英语

陈平 吕丽 Thomas 编写

同义词近义词辨析

200篇

依据新教材新大纲

名校名师精编

成功考试必备



中国少年儿童出版社



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图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

初中英语同义词、近义词辨析 200 篇 / 《初中英语同义词、近义词辨析 200 篇》编写组编. — 北京: 中国少年儿童出版社, 2000.12

ISBN 7-5007-4830-2

I. 初… II. 初… III. 英语 - 词汇 - 初中 - 教学参考资料
IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2000) 第 80652 号

初中英语同义词近义词辨析 200 篇

作者: 陈平 吕丽 Thomas

中国少年儿童出版社 出版发行

责任编辑: 尚万春 王世斌

美术编辑: 徐 欣

社址: 北京东四十二条 21 号

邮政编码: 100708

印刷: 北京昌平兴华印刷厂

经销: 新华书店

850 × 1168 1/32 7.75 印张 183 千字

2002 年 8 月北京修订版 2002 年 8 月北京第 3 次印刷

本次印数: 5000 册

ISBN 7-5007-4830-2/G·3622

(全二册) 总定价: 21.80 元 本册定价: 8.00 元

凡有印装问题, 可向印装厂家调换

前 言

QIAN YAN

在多年中学英语教学和对中学英语教师的英语辅导中,我们经常遇到学生误用同义词、近义词相近词语的问题。究其原因,乃缘文生义,不求甚解所致。为了帮助学生析疑、解惑,弄清相似词语之间的区别,提供一些参考资料,我将多年来在教学中积累的此类例子,加以精心整理,根据新编现行初中英语教材和新教学大纲,从中国人学习英语的实际需要出发,辑录了257组常用而又容易混淆的词语,逐条查证,进行比较和分析编纂成《初中英语同义词近义词辨析200篇》。本书涉及单词、词组和短语700余个。为了使解释和说明更加清楚,在每个词语下面都有例句。例句力求针对解释和说明,做到层次分明,主次有别。同时例句力求浅显易懂,避免深奥难解。通过比较和巧辨,帮助读者掌握英语知识,学会正确地使用相似词语,并在实践中不断提高理解和运用英语的能力,从而提高英语素质。

编著本书时参考了许多词典和专著,词词推敲,组组查证,以求书稿愈臻完善,但因笔者水平所限,难免有疏漏和不妥之处,至祈方家及广大读者不吝指正。

编 者

同义词近义词

辨

析

目 录

MU LU

同义词近义词辨析

1. a bit, a little (1)
2. a couple, a pair (2)
3. a friend of Tom, a friend of Tom's (3)
4. a kind of, kinds of, of a kind (3)
5. a number of, the number of (4)
6. a second, The second (4)
7. about, on (6)
8. about, on, with (6)
9. above, beyond (7)
10. accident, incident (7)
11. across, through, over, past (8)
12. advice, advise, persuade, suggest (8)
13. after, behind (10)
14. after, in, later (10)
15. after a time, for a time (11)
16. ago, before (12)
17. agree to, agree with (12)
18. all, both (13)
19. all, whole (15)
20. All right; That's all right; That's right
..... (17)

21. almost, nearly	(18)
22. aloud, loud, loudly	(20)
23. already, yet, still	(21)
24. also, too, either, as well	(23)
25. although, though, in spite of	(25)
26. altogether, all together	(27)
27. always, often, usually	(27)
28. among, between	(28)
29. animal, beast	(28)
30. answer, reply	(29)
31. answer for, answer to	(30)
32. anyone, any one	(30)
33. arrive, get, reach	(31)
34. as, when, while	(32)
35. as...as, so...as	(33)
36. as much as, as many as	(34)
37. at night, at nights, in the night	(35)
38. at once, immediately, right now, right away	(35)
39. at the corner of, in the corner of, on the corner of, round/around the corner	(36)
40. at the end of, before the end of, by the end of, in the end	(37)
41. at the top of, on the top of	(37)
42. at times, at all times, at a time, at one time, at no time, at the same time, for a time	(38)
43. attend, join, join in, take part in, go in for	(39)
44. bad, badly	(41)

45. banner, flag (42)
46. become, get, grow, turn (42)
47. be afraid of, be afraid to, be afraid that, be
afraid for (43)
48. be angry at (with) sb., be angry at (about)
sth. (44)
49. be covered by, be covered with (44)
50. be from, come from (of), be born of, be born
in, be born to (45)
51. be good at, be good for, be good to (46)
52. be known as, be known by, be known for, be
known to (47)
53. be late for, be late in, be late with (48)
54. be made of, be made from, be made in, be
made into, be made out of, be made with
..... (49)
55. be not careful to do sth., be careful not to do
sth. (50)
56. be pleased by, be pleased at, be pleased about,
be pleased with (50)
57. be strict in, be strict with (51)
58. because, since, as, for (51)
59. because of, thanks to (53)
60. before, in front of, in the front of, at the front
of (54)
61. before, until (55)
62. before long, long before (56)
63. begin, start (57)

64. begin at, begin in, begin on, begin with ...	(59)
65. below, under	(60)
66. beside, by, near	(60)
67. besides, except, but	(61)
68. big, large, great, huge	(63)
69. boat, ship	(63)
70. borrow, lend, use, keep, renew	(64)
71. both, either, neither	(65)
72. bring, carry, get, fetch, take	(66)
73. by hand, with one's hand (s)	(67)
74. by oneself, for oneself, to oneself, of oneself	(67)
75. by the way, in a way, in the (one' s) way, (in) this way, (in) one way or another (the other), on the (one' s) way, out of the (one' s) way	(68)
76. call at, call on, drop in (on/at), visit, pay a visit (to)	(70)
77. call one's name, call sb. names	(71)
78. can, be able to	(72)
79. can not, cannot, can't	(73)
80. cannot help doing, cannot help to do	(73)
81. catch (a) cold, take (a) cold, get (a) cold, have a cold	(74)
82. catch up with, keep up with	(74)
83. city, town	(75)
84. class, lesson	(76)
85. clean, sweep, wipe	(76)

86. clear, clean	(77)
87. clever, bright, wise	(77)
88. close, shut, turn	(78)
89. cloth, clothes, clothing, dress	(78)
90. cook, cooker	(80)
91. cup, glass	(80)
92. date, day	(81)
93. death, die, dying, deadly, dead	(81)
94. deep, deeply	(83)
95. die from, die of, die with, die by	(84)
96. dinner, meal	(85)
97. door, gate, entrance	(86)
98. dress, have on, put on, pull on, wear, in, with	(87)
99. each, every	(90)
100. each other, one another	(91)
101. else, other, more, another	(91)
102. evening, night	(93)
103. every third day, every three days	(93)
104. everyday, every day	(94)
105. everyone, every one	(95)
106. Excuse me, (I am) sorry, (I beg your) pardon	(95)
107. famous, well-known, world-famous	(96)
108. famous for, famous as	(97)
109. far, away, far away from, faraway	(98)
110. farther, further	(99)
111. fast, quickly, soon	(99)

112. few, a few	(100)
113. fight for, fight against, fight with	(101)
114. fill with, fill...with, be filled with, be full of	(102)
115. finally, at last, in the end	(103)
116. finish, end	(104)
117. first, at first	(105)
118. forget, leave	(106)
119. from then on, ever since then	(107)
120. give off, give out, send out	(107)
121. give one's life for, give one's life to	(108)
122. go on, go on doing sth., go on to do sth., go on with sth.	(109)
123. go to bed, sleep, go to sleep, be asleep, fall asleep, sleepy	(109)
124. good, well, fine, nice, excellent	(110)
125. happen, take place	(112)
126. hard, hardly	(113)
127. have, eat, take	(114)
128. have, have got	(114)
129. have, there be	(116)
130. have a word, have words, have word	(116)
131. have been to, have gone to	(117)
132. have sth. done, have sth. (sb.) doing, have sb, do sth.	(117)
133. health, healthy, healthful	(119)
134. hear, hear of (about), hear from	(119)
135. help sb. do sth., help sb. to do sth. ...	(120)

136. high, highly	(120)
137. high, tall	(121)
138. hill, mountain	(122)
139. holiday, holidays	(122)
140. home, house, family	(123)
141. hope, wish	(123)
142. how far, how far away	(124)
143. how many, how much	(125)
144. how often, how long, how soon	(125)
145. human, person, people	(126)
146. hundred, hundreds of	(127)
147. idea, thought	(128)
148. if, whether	(128)
149. in, into, on, onto	(130)
150. in, on, to	(131)
151. in a word, in words	(132)
152. in class, in the class	(132)
153. in the air, on the air	(133)
154. in the field, on the field	(133)
155. in the sun, under the sun	(134)
156. instead, instead of	(134)
157. interested, interesting	(136)
158. it, one	(136)
159. job, work	(138)
160. just, just now	(139)
161. keep doing sth., keep on doing sth.	(140)
162. keep sb. busy in doing sth., keep sb. from doing sth., keep sb. doing sth.	(141)

163. kind, sort, type	(141)
164. know, know of, get to know	(142)
165. last, latter, later	(143)
166. late, lately	(143)
167. learn, study	(144)
168. learn of, learn from, learn...from, learn by	(144)
169. leave...with, leave...to	(145)
170. let's, let us	(146)
171. like, love, enjoy	(146)
172. like, would like	(147)
173. listen to, hear, sound	(148)
174. little, small, tiny	(148)
175. look, seem, appear	(149)
176. look, see, watch	(150)
177. look for, find, be after	(152)
178. many, much, a lot of	(152)
179. meet, meet with	(154)
180. more than, more...than	(155)
181. more than, over	(157)
182. most, mostly, the most	(157)
183. much more...than, many more...than	(159)
184. must, have to	(159)
185. near, nearby	(161)
186. no, not	(161)
187. no more, no longer, not...any longer, not ...any more	(162)

188. no less than, not less than, no less...than,
not less...than, no more than, not more than,
no more...than, not more...than (163)
189. no one, none (165)
190. nobody, nothing, none (166)
191. noise, voice, sound, accent (168)
192. nor, neither (169)
193. not...and, not...or (170)
194. not...before, not...until (170)
195. not...but, not only...but also (171)
196. not only...but (also), as well as (172)
197. older, elder, oldest, eldest (173)
198. on earth, on the earth, in the earth, over
the earth (174)
199. on Sunday, on Sundays (174)
200. on time, in time (175)
201. one, that, the one (175)
202. one day, some day (177)
203. other, the other, others, the others, another
..... (177)
204. out of question, out of the question (178)
205. plant, grow (179)
206. play sb., play with sth., play with sb.
..... (179)
207. pleasant, pleased, pleasing (180)
208. point at, point to, point out (181)
209. police, policeman (182)

210. prepare, prepare for, be prepared for, be ready for	(182)
211. problem, question	(183)
212. pull, draw, drag	(184)
213. quick, fast	(186)
214. raise, rise, lift	(186)
215. real, true	(189)
216. remember doing, remember to do	(190)
217. road, street, way	(190)
218. run at, run to	(191)
219. run out of, run out	(191)
220. say, speak, talk, tell	(192)
221. say to oneself, think to oneself, talk to oneself, speak to oneself	(194)
222. shall, will	(194)
223. shall I (we) ... will you	(195)
224. slow, slowly	(196)
225. so as to, so...as to	(197)
226. so do I, so I do, I do so	(199)
227. so...that, so that	(200)
228. some, any	(202)
229. sometime, some time, sometimes, some times	(203)
230. spend, cost, take, pay, pay for	(204)
231. sport, game	(206)
232. stop doing sth., stop to do sth.	(207)
233. sure, certain	(207)
234. take note of, take notes of	(210)

235. take the place of, take one's place, take
place (211)
236. talk to sb., talk with sb., talk about sb.
(sth.) (211)
237. tell sb. sth., tell sb. of sth. (212)
238. think about, think of, think over (212)
239. this, that (214)
240. too much, too many (216)
241. too much, very much, much too (216)
242. too...to, not...enough to, so...that (217)
243. too...to, only/but too...to, too...not to, not
too...to, cannot...too (219)
244. try doing, try to do, manage to do (220)
245. university, college, institute (220)
246. up, down, (221)
247. very, much, very much (222)
248. very, too (224)
249. very good, very well (224)
250. villa, cottage, hut, house (225)
251. what, which (226)
252. what...for, why (226)
253. What (How) about..., What do you think of (about) ...,
(about) How do you like... How are you getting on
(along) ..., How is (are) ..., What's...like ... (227)
254. what time, when (228)
255. who else's, whose else (229)
256. work at, work on (230)
257. work with sb., work with sth. (231)

A

1. a bit, a little

(1) a bit 和 a little 在肯定句中修饰动词、形容词、副词及其比较级时，可以互换。表示“一点儿”的意思。如：

The speaker spoke up a bit/a little so as to make himself heard more clearly.

演讲者把嗓门提高一点，以便使别人听得更清楚。

In fact, the earth is actually a bit (= a little) nearer to the sun during the winter.

事实上，冬天地球离太阳更近一点。

(2) a bit 和 a little 在否定句中意思恰恰相反。not a bit 相当于“not at all”（一点都不），not a little 相当于“very (much)”和“extremely”。如：

He wasn't a bit hungry. (= He was not very hungry.) 他一点儿都不饿。

He wasn't a little hungry. (= He was very hungry.) 他饿极了。

➡注意：not a bit 可分开使用，而 not a little 不可分开。

(3) a little 可直接作名词的定语，而 a bit 则要在后面加 of 构成短语才能作定语，二者都只能修饰不可数名词。如：

There's only a little (= a bit of) food left for lunch. 午餐只剩一点儿食品了。

➡说明：a bit of 的复数形式是 bits of, a little 不能变复数。如：

Besides this, he used part of an old army wireless set, and some bits of

wood.

除此之外，他还利用了一部分旧的军用无线电发报机的一部分部件和一些木片。

He took some paper and a few bits of wood and soon made a fire.

他取出一些报纸和一些木片很快地生着了一堆火。

Bits of glass were all over the floor. 玻璃碎片满地都是。

2. a couple, a pair

(1) a couple (of) 主要用于表示人和动物。如：

a married couple 一对夫妇 a dancing couple 一对舞伴

a couple of rabbits 一对家兔 a couple of eggs 两只鸡蛋

a couple of players 一对选手

➡注意：two couple of players, five couple of eggs, several couple of days 中的 couple 前虽有数词，但不加 -s。

(2) a pair (of) 多指东西（有时指夫妇），这种东西由两部分组成，分开则不能单独使用。如：

a pair of glasses 一副眼镜 a pair of trousers 一条长裤

➡注意：①以上短语中的名词受形容词修饰时，要注意形容词的位置。如：“一双新鞋子”，既可以说：a pair of new shoes，也可说：a new pair of shoes，后一种说法更普遍，但后一种有时还表示“另一双鞋子”的意思。

② five pair of socks 和 five pairs of socks 均可使用。

③ in couples 和 in pairs 都表示“成双地”、“双双”的意思。如：

They are practising spoken English in couples. 他们两人一组在练习英语口语。

Do the exercises in pairs. 两人一组做练习。