

CHINESE POTTERY & PORCELAIN

中國陶瓷 3

宋·元瓷器



中華藝術叢書之一

中國陶瓷

3

CHINESE POTTERY &
PORCELAIN

宋·元瓷器

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光復書局



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中國陶瓷

3 宋·元瓷器

中華民國七十五年十二月再版

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| 編 著 | 陳昌壽 |
| 發行人 | 林春輝 |
| 出版者 | 光復書局股份有限公司
台北市復興北路38號6樓
郵政劃撥帳號00003296-5
電話：(02)771-6622 |
| 登記證字號 | 行政院新聞局局版台業字第0262號 |
| 攝 影 | 尚耘有限公司 |
| 排 版 | 華國電鈔排版文化事業有限公司 |
| 印 刷 | 弘盛彩色印刷有限公司 |
| 分 色 | 新華華彩色電子掃描製版有限公司 |
| 紙 張 | 永豐錄造紙股份有限公司 |
| 裝 訂 | 新格裝訂有限公司 |
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凡 例

- 一 本冊收錄的是宋・元的瓷器。
- 二 彩色圖版144頁，器物共有145件(對以件計)。其中圖版1~46爲白瓷，圖版47~94爲青瓷，圖版95~145爲青花、鐵斑及其他器。
- 三 彩色圖版原則是依題名編號、中文題名、英文題名、作品解說等依次排列；說明則按器物名稱、朝代、出土地點、釉質、尺寸、收藏者等按序排列。
- 四 圖版說明及文後所附宋・元瓷器概述中出現的(圖版一)，爲彩色圖版的號碼，俾便讀者翻閱參考。
- 五 彩色圖版號碼是將器物作一系列的順序排列，插圖則另行安排。
- 六 重要年代除我國固有的朝代年號外，並配以相當年代的西方紀元，俾供查證。

前 言

宋代，是中國瓷業蓬勃發展的時代；各地名窯輩出，競展所長，生產得到普遍的發展。北宋時期，北方的定窯、汝窯、北宋官窯、鈞窯、磁州窯、耀州窯等；宋遼對峙時的遼窯；南宋時期，南方的浙江、福建、江西等地區的龍泉窯、南宋官窯、建窯、吉州窯等，都是中國陶瓷史上比較傑出的窯場。此外，還有山西、山東、陝西、甘肅、安徽、廣東、四川和雲南等省，在宋代也普遍開始生產陶瓷器，並且質量日趨完美。

宋代瓷業的成就：第一是青釉的還原焰燒造技術達到相當的水準，色澤的美妙已經達到最高峯。第二是瓷器的裝飾技法有顯著的進展，除刻、印外，又創造了毛筆加繪及刀鑽剔刮等新方法。前者多為官窯產品，表現清幽、優玄等風格，頗受一些士大夫們的欣賞，作理性學的憑藉。後者為民窯所強調，受民間普遍的愛好，作實用品的美化。此外，瓷器的黑釉裝飾，影青與釉上加繪等均表明宋代瓷器的卓越成就。這時，南方的製瓷業中，江西景德鎮已漸露頭角。經考古調查證明，景德鎮在宋代以湖田和湘湖所出影青瓷器，成就最高。廣東、福建的瓷業，大致始於北宋，至南宋而大盛，這與南宋海外貿易的發展有密切的關係。

五代時期，契丹部族在北方興起，十世紀初逐漸強大，建立遼國。遼和北宋之間，交往頻繁，文化也深受中原影響。遼國手工業，主要由貴族直接控制，瓷業主要的也由官家經營，專供官家用品，由做定器白瓷中常刻劃有「官」字，可知。

元代，在瓷業上繼承宋代，官窯僅有「樞府窯」少數的發現，其他沒有多大的發展，雖僅有青花及釉裡紅等器的創作，也都是民窯所產，作水墨畫的施展。

本冊所輯，依器類分為下列四部份：(甲)白瓷，以定窯為首，次及

於吉州、影青、遼、磁州等窯；(乙)青瓷，以汝窯爲首，次及於臨汝、耀州、官窯、龍泉等窯；(丙)彩瓷及黑瓷，以鈎窯爲首，次及於建窯，並附以磁州、吉州等窯；(丁)青花、鐵斑及其他，以元青花爲首，次及於釉裡紅及琉璃釉器等。各瓷各擇其特徵，並及於其相互關連。因爲，自宋以來，南北各窯，相互競爭，彼此攀做，若非憑藉海內外各地出土品物以資佐證，實難獲悉其根源與所自。

過去，國內占瓷珍藏者多屬文雅之士，其興趣所在多着重于官窯器；而宋元民窯器的收藏，多屬海外人士。本冊收編，以民窯器爲重心，官窯器副之；尤其著重一些當時民間習尚之件，配合當時藝術風格之衍變。資料採取，也着重私家收藏，並及於出土之件。用意是認定宋元時代的瓷器藝術，無論在時間上、地域上、甚至產量上，都僅有少數存在士大夫幻想的憑藉裡，卻大多數普遍是在民間的實用方面；本冊當然是強調後者，無法以高逸來標榜。

本冊編者

陳昌蔚

六十九年六月二十五日於青園

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類	26.3293
種	27929

中華藝術叢書之一

中國陶瓷

3

CHINESE POTTERY &
PORCELAIN

宋·元瓷器

陳昌蔚 編著

光復書局

凡 例

- 一 本冊收錄的是宋・元的瓷器。
- 二 彩色圖版144頁，器物共有145件(對以件計)。其中圖版1~46爲白瓷，圖版47~94爲青瓷，圖版95~145爲青花、鐵斑及其他器。
- 三 彩色圖版原則是依題名編號、中文題名、英文題名、作品解說等依次排列；說明則按器物名稱、朝代、出土地點、釉質、尺寸、收藏者等按序排列。
- 四 圖版說明及文後所附宋・元瓷器概述中出現的(圖版一)，爲彩色圖版的號碼，俾便讀者翻閱參考。
- 五 彩色圖版號碼是將器物作一系列的順序排列，插圖則另行安排。
- 六 重要年代除我國固有的朝代年號外，並配以相當年代的西方紀元，俾供查證。

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前 言

宋代，是中國瓷業蓬勃發展的時代；各地名窯輩出，競展所長，生產得到普遍的發展。北宋時期，北方的定窯、汝窯、北宋官窯、鈞窯、磁州窯、耀州窯等；宋遼對峙時的遼窯；南宋時期，南方的浙江、福建、江西等地區的龍泉窯、南宋官窯、建窯、吉州窯等，都是中國陶瓷史上比較傑出的窯場。此外，還有山西、山東、陝西、甘肅、安徽、廣東、四川和雲南等省，在宋代也普遍開始生產陶瓷器，並且質量日趨完美。

宋代瓷業的成就：第一是青釉的還原焙燒造技術達到相當的水準，色澤的美妙已經達到最高峯。第二是瓷器的裝飾技法有顯著的進展，除刻、印外，又創造了毛筆加繪及刀鏤剔刮等新方法。前者多為官窯產品，表現清幽、優玄等風格，頗受一些士大夫們的欣賞，作理性學的憑藉。後者為民窯所強調，受民間普遍的愛好，作實用品的美化。此外，瓷器的黑釉裝飾，影青與釉上加繪等均表明宋代瓷器的卓越成就。這時，南方的製瓷業中，江西景德鎮已漸露頭角。經考古調查證明，景德鎮在宋代以湖田和湘湖所出影青瓷器，成就最高。廣東、福建的瓷業，大致始於北宋，至南宋而大盛，這與南宋海外貿易的發展有密切的關係。

五代時期，契丹部族在北方興起，十世紀初逐漸強大，建立遼國。遼和北宋之間，交往頻繁，文化也深受中原影響。遼國手工業，主要由貴族直接控制，瓷業主要的也由官家經營，專供官家用品，由做定器白瓷中常刻劃有「官」字，可知。

元代，在瓷業上繼承宋代，官窯僅有「樞府窯」少數的發現，其他沒有多大的發展，雖僅有青花及釉裡紅等器的創作，也都是民窯所產，作水墨畫的施展。

本冊所輯，依器類分為下列四部份：(甲)白瓷，以定窯為首，次及

於吉州、影青、遼、磁州等窯；(乙)青瓷，以汝窯爲首，次及於臨汝、耀州、官窯、龍泉等窯；(丙)彩瓷及黑瓷，以鈎窯爲首，次及於建窯，並附以磁州、吉州等窯；(丁)青花、鐵斑及其他，以元青花爲首，次及於釉裡紅及琉璃釉器等。各瓷各擇其特徵，並及於其相互關連。因爲，自宋以來，南北各窯，相互競爭，彼此摹倣，若非憑藉海內外各地出土品物以資佐證，實難獲悉其根源與所自。

過去，國內古瓷珍藏者多屬文雅之士，其興趣所在多着重于官窯器；而宋元民窯器的收藏，多屬海外人士。本冊收編，以民窯器爲重心，官窯器副之；尤其著重一些當時民間習尚之件，配合當時藝術風格之衍變。資料採取，也着重私家收藏，並及於出土之件。用意是認定宋元時代的瓷器藝術，無論在時間上、地域上、甚至產量上，都僅有少數存在士大夫幻想的憑藉裡，卻大多數普遍是在民間的實用方面；本冊當然是強調後者，無法以高逸來標榜。

本冊編者

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六十九年六月二十五日於青園

白瓷
WHITE GLAZE