



# 大学英语

四、六级考试丛书

# 词汇与结构

---

主编 张文起

---

天津科技翻译出版公司



# 大学英语

四、六级考试丛书

# 词汇与结构

主编：张~~文~~超 编者：张~~孟~~辰 张宗淇



---

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

词汇与结构/张文起编著. —2 版. —天津:天津科技翻译出版公司, 2001.6 (2002.1 重印)

(大学英语四、六级考试丛书)

ISBN 7-5433-0283-7

I. 词… II. 张… III. ①英语—词汇—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料 ②英语—语法结构—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 17510 号

---

出 版: 天津科技翻译出版公司

出 版 人: 邢淑琴

地 址: 天津市南开区白堤路 244 号

邮政编码: 300192

电 话: 022-87893561

传 真: 022-87892476

E - mail: tstitbc@public.tpt.tj.cn

印 刷: 廊坊人民印刷厂

发 行: 全国新华书店

版本记录: 787×1092 16 开本 9.25 印张 174 千字

2001 年 6 月第 2 版 2002 年 1 月第 2 次印刷

印数: 3001—6000 册

定价: 9.50 元

(如发现印装问题, 可与出版社调换)

# 前言

《词汇与结构》是根据编者多年教学实践中积累的词汇及语法结构的重点和难点整理而成。此书可供参加三、四、六级全国统考的大学生使用,以及中等以上水平的英语专业人员使用。它对掌握英语语法常见的重要结构,区别易混词、短语、成语等方面的知识有很大帮助,并能解决大学英语全国统考中“词汇及结构”一项中的疑难问题,增加学生的应试能力和知识面,是一本实用的参考书。

本书共分8个单元,每个单元100题。每题的答案及题解附后,以便自学者使用。

在本书集注成稿后,由南开大学孟一凡教授对条目逐一进行了审阅,在此表示诚挚的感谢。

由于水平所限,疏漏谬误之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

# 目 录

Unit 1 .....	( 1 )
Unit 2 .....	(11)
Unit 3 .....	(21)
Unit 4 .....	(31)
Unit 5 .....	(41)
Unit 6 .....	(51)
Unit 7 .....	(61)
Unit 8 .....	(71)
题解	
Unit 1 .....	(81)
Unit 2 .....	(88)
Unit 3 .....	(93)
Unit 4 .....	(99)
Unit 5 .....	(105)
Unit 6 .....	(111)
Unit 7 .....	(116)
Unit 8 .....	(122)
附录 I 动词与介词连用表 .....	(128)
附录 II 动词与非谓语动词及从句连用表 .....	(134)

# Unit 1

- \_\_\_\_\_ his children \_\_\_\_\_ he himself is hoping to visit the British Museum.
  - Both/and
  - As well as/and
  - Not only/but
  - No less than/but
- We decided to climb the mountain, but \_\_\_\_\_ realized that it was too dangerous.
  - on a second thought
  - by second thought
  - on second thoughts
  - on the second thought
- Father is \_\_\_\_\_ of my parents.
  - the oldest
  - older
  - the older
  - old
- He came early and sat \_\_\_\_\_ the class in order to hear the teacher clearly.
  - in front of
  - at front of
  - on the front of
  - in the front of
- He grabbed me \_\_\_\_\_ and pulled me onto the bus.
  - a arm
  - an arm
  - the arm
  - by the arm
- Mr. Bedford with his wife \_\_\_\_\_ visiting China now.
  - am
  - is
  - are
  - were
- Mr. Mansfield, \_\_\_\_\_ his parents, has arrived at the hotel.
  - or
  - and
  - as well as
  - however
- Ben is one of the brightest students who \_\_\_\_\_ from New York University.
  - is graduated
  - have graduated
  - has graduated
  - graduates
- It is easy to \_\_\_\_\_ if you simply watch what you eat.
  - decrease
  - lessen
  - reduce
  - shrink
- According to the weather forecast, which is usually \_\_\_\_\_, it will snow this afternoon.

- a. accurate  
c. exact
- b. precise  
d. perfect
11. The taxi had to \_\_\_\_\_ because the traffic lights had turned red.  
a. catch up  
c. shut up  
b. cut up  
d. pull up
12. He was completely \_\_\_\_\_ by the thief's disguise.  
a. taken away  
c. taken through  
b. taken in  
d. taken up
13. You need a lawyer to stand \_\_\_\_\_ you in court.  
a. up to  
c. up for  
b. up with  
d. up
14. You \_\_\_\_\_ all those calculations! We have a computer to do that sort of things.  
a. needn't have done  
c. must not have done  
b. shouldn't have done  
d. can not have done
15. \_\_\_\_\_ the fog, we should have reached our destination.  
a. Because of  
c. In case of  
b. In spite of  
d. But for
16. A country must always be \_\_\_\_\_ guard against spies and rebels.  
a. in  
c. with  
b. to  
d. on
17. All that can be done \_\_\_\_\_ .  
a. has been done  
c. have done  
b. have been done  
d. has done
18. How can I have \_\_\_\_\_ a pound since yesterday? I've eaten nothing!  
a. put in  
c. put on  
b. put down  
d. put by
19. The second half of his voyage was \_\_\_\_\_ the more dangerous part.  
a. by far  
c. at times  
b. so far  
d. in time
20. Your work has been \_\_\_\_\_ , so we're going to give you a raise in salary.  
a. regular  
c. satisfactory  
b. satisfied  
d. satisfying
21. The weather was \_\_\_\_\_ the exceptionally poor harvest.  
a. blamed for  
b. condemned for

- c. accused of  
d. dound fault with for
22. We had a gathering yesterday and we cooked \_\_\_\_\_ quantity of food for the party.  
a. an infinite  
b. an immense  
c. a massive  
d. an extensive
23. The children will have to \_\_\_\_\_ their playtime hours when school opens.  
a. cut in  
b. cut up  
c. cut on  
d. cut down
24. I \_\_\_\_\_ the chances to spend an evening with my uncle.  
a. jumped on  
b. jumped with  
c. jumped at  
d. jumped up
25. Once we have \_\_\_\_\_ the store, we shall owe money to no one.  
a. paid in  
b. paid off  
c. paid over  
d. paid down
26. He grew very angry when he realized how he had been \_\_\_\_\_ out of his money.  
a. tricked  
b. deceived  
c. robbed  
d. stolen
27. You'll have to buy some new shoes as these are \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. used up  
b. broken down  
c. wasted away  
d. worn out
28. They are carrying \_\_\_\_\_ the instructions of the authorities.  
a. out  
b. on  
c. for  
d. to
29. I'm sorry to hear that your uncle \_\_\_\_\_ last week.  
a. passed over  
b. passed away  
c. passed by  
d. passed down
30. The reporter refused to name the \_\_\_\_\_ of his information.  
a. basis  
b. origin  
c. root  
d. source
31. The audience was \_\_\_\_\_ by his smooth talk.  
a. carried away  
b. carried in  
c. carried out  
d. carried on
32. He was a terrible teacher and obviously not \_\_\_\_\_ for teaching.  
a. cut up  
b. cut in  
c. cut out  
d. cut through





- c. in the long run                      d. down the years
44. If the rain does not stop till tomorrow, our plan will \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. fall through                      b. fall off  
c. fall out                      d. fall away
45. Why is she looking at me \_\_\_\_\_ she knew me? I've never seen her before in my life.  
a. because                      b. however  
c. unless                      d. as though
46. \_\_\_\_\_ I saw the machine, I could not have imagined how efficiently it works.  
a. But for                      b. Because  
c. But that                      d. If
47. \_\_\_\_\_ has recently been done to provide more buses for the people, a shortage of public vehicles remains a serious problem.  
a. That                      b. What  
c. Though what                      d. In spite of what
48. I will be at the hotel tonight. Why don't \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a. visit in                      b. call in  
c. drop in                      d. come in
49. Everybody says it is a good bicycle. What is the good \_\_\_\_\_ it?  
a. of                      b. about  
c. with                      d. from
50. He couldn't have meant it seriously. He must have been \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. twisting your arm                      b. pulling your leg  
c. taking the sense                      d. doing his little joke
51. \_\_\_\_\_ I been there, I could have explained it.  
a. Have                      b. Should  
c. Would                      d. Had
52. Some people told me that a new kind of domestic robot could be used easily and could be \_\_\_\_\_ in a cupboard at any time.  
a. put off                      b. put on  
c. put away                      d. put aside.
53. As president, Lincoln appointed the men \_\_\_\_\_ his cabinet whom he considered most capable for the job.  
a. to                      b. into

- c. in d. for
54. Ted agreed to \_\_\_\_\_ the strike if the company would satisfy the demand of the workers.  
a. call out b. call off  
c. call to d. call on
55. The singer and dancer \_\_\_\_\_ our evening.  
a. is to attend b. are to attend  
c. were to attend d. is attended
56. We've been \_\_\_\_\_ with that company for many years.  
a. comparing b. dealing  
c. keeping d. combining
57. She has \_\_\_\_\_. I must have said something to upset her.  
a. rung in b. rung round  
c. rung back d. rung off
58. His name was \_\_\_\_\_ of my tongue, but I just couldn't remember it.  
a. at the end b. at the edge  
c. on the tip d. on the point
59. It's nice to go for a walk \_\_\_\_\_ a summer evening.  
a. on b. in  
c. at d. with
60. The office staff \_\_\_\_\_ gathered to hear the president speak.  
a. are b. is  
c. has d. will have
61. Everybody wants to see the movie, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a. doesn't he b. does he  
c. don't they d. do they
62. Can you adapt yourself \_\_\_\_\_ the French way of eating?  
a. for b. to  
c. of d. with
63. I expect great things \_\_\_\_\_ you in this school year.  
a. for b. from  
c. on d. by
64. He \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. robbed me my coat b. stole me my coat

- c. robbed my coat from me                      d. stole my coat from me
65. It's usually quiet here \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday mornings.  
a. on    b. in  
c. at    d. the
66. It's difficult problem but we must find the answer \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. by one way or other                              b. somehow or other  
c. anyhow or other                                   d. anyway or other
67. She went to the market hoping to \_\_\_\_\_ a cheap coat.  
a. pick up    b. pick through  
c. pick off    d. pick over
68. When you pass the church, remember to \_\_\_\_\_ at the next street.  
a. turn in    b. turn down  
c. turn on    d. turn out
69. Be sure to \_\_\_\_\_ your work at the end of the exam.  
a. look over    b. hang up  
c. set aside    d. catch sight of
70. It was after dark when the two children were both \_\_\_\_\_ on the safety-crossing by a lorry.  
a. knocked down                                      b. knocked out  
c. run across    d. run out
71. The match \_\_\_\_\_ before he had a chance to light the fire.  
a. went off    b. went out  
c. put out    d. put off
72. Hospital doctors don't go out very often as their work \_\_\_\_\_ all their time.  
a. takes away    b. takes in  
c. takes over    d. takes up
73. The mayor of the city is a \_\_\_\_\_ old man.  
a. respective    b. respectable  
c. respectful    d. respecting
74. On the river there is \_\_\_\_\_ bridge.  
a. an old fine stone                                   b. an fine old stone  
c. a old fine stone                                    d. a fine old stone
75. As my exam is next week, I'll take advantage of the day off to \_\_\_\_\_ on some reading.



86. I think, Miss Dodson, that you'd better be a lot stricter unless you want your pupils to get completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. on the other hand                      b. out of hand  
c. in hand                                      d. on all hands
87. He noticed that the pendulum had stopped \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. waving                                      b. moving  
c. swinging                                      d. swaying
88. The rain looked as though it had \_\_\_\_\_ for the night.  
a. set in    b. set out  
c. set up    d. set down
89. He seemed kind and I immediately felt a great \_\_\_\_\_ of feeling from him.  
a. warmth                                      b. emotion  
c. sympathy                                      d. enthusiasm
90. I sometimes have \_\_\_\_\_ to visit Birmingham on business.  
a. opportunity                                  b. possibility  
c. occasion                                      d. chance
91. Having said he would mend the clock, he discovered he had not brought the right \_\_\_\_\_ for the job.  
a. tools    b. instruments  
c. apparatus                                      d. material
92. They \_\_\_\_\_ attention to themselves by speaking rather loudly.  
a. drew    b. reflected  
c. paid    d. showed
93. Make sure that you \_\_\_\_\_ every word she says.  
a. put down                                      b. put in  
c. put with                                      d. put out
94. The cows got out of the field through a \_\_\_\_\_ in the fence.  
a. gap    b. crack  
c. cut    d. pass
95. What will the world use for power when it has \_\_\_\_\_ oil?  
a. run down                                      b. run off  
c. run out    d. run out of
96. Several prisoners \_\_\_\_\_ from their guards and escaped.  
a. broke away                                      b. broke out

- c. broke through                      d. broke up
97. Mr. Chang said that he would be punctual for the appointment, \_\_\_\_\_ he were late?
- a. but what if                      b. and what about
- c. so what                      d. how about
98. The Indians have inhabited \_\_\_\_\_ for a long time.
- a. America                      b. in America
- c. with America                      d. of America
99. \_\_\_\_\_ England, Ireland has a small population.
- a. In comparison with
- b. On comparison to
- c. By comparison to
- d. On comparison by
100. The crop was severely \_\_\_\_\_ by the recent heavy frost.
- a. infected                      b. afflicted
- c. affected                      d. inflicted

## Unit 2

1. Today, housework has been made much easier by electrical \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. facilities  
b. appliances  
c. instruments  
d. equipment
2. Still waters run \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. deep  
b. heavy  
c. quick  
d. shallow
3. This room is partly \_\_\_\_\_ with a few old armchairs.  
a. provided  
b. decorated  
c. beautified  
d. furnished
4. I am fond of skiing, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a. amn't I  
b. am I  
c. airn't I  
d. aren't I
5. What is Mary like? She \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. is very well  
b. likes icecream  
c. is like tall man  
d. is very pretty
6. Mary is writing \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. in paper  
b. with a pen  
c. by a pen  
d. with pen
7. I shall be angry \_\_\_\_\_ you if you pull that flower.  
a. at  
b. with  
c. for  
d. by
8. I bite my nails. I must break \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. the habit to me  
b. the habit with myself  
c. myself of the habit  
d. of the habit myself
9. "I waited for two hours." "When did she \_\_\_\_\_ ?"  
a. show off  
b. show out  
c. show in  
d. show up
10. To be in charge of a meeting is to preside \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
a. in  
b. for



- c. over d. above
11. I exchanged my watch \_\_\_\_\_ her camera.  
a. with b. for  
c. to d. from
12. They robbed him \_\_\_\_\_ his rights.  
a. from b. to  
c. of d. with
13. His secretary reminded him \_\_\_\_\_ his appointment in the afternoon.  
a. to b. in  
c. for d. of
14. Helen is reading \_\_\_\_\_ .  
a. a detective, old, exciting story  
b. an exciting, old, detective story  
c. an old, exciting, detective story  
d. an exciting, detextive, old story
15. They will arrive a week \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
a. ago b. before  
c. by d. from
16. I was caught \_\_\_\_\_ the rain yesterday.  
a. by b. in  
c. with d. at
17. The landlady jumped \_\_\_\_\_ me for leaving a light on when I left this morning.  
a. on b. to  
c. at d. off
18. Little boys are easily \_\_\_\_\_ .  
a. taken away b. taken out  
c. taken over d. taken in
19. The author gave an example \_\_\_\_\_ support of his argument.  
a. for b. to  
c. in d. with
20. It's no use ringing me at the office this week because I'm \_\_\_\_\_ .  
a. by my leave b. at leave  
c. in holiday d. on holiday
21. \_\_\_\_\_ my knowledge, he never went to school.