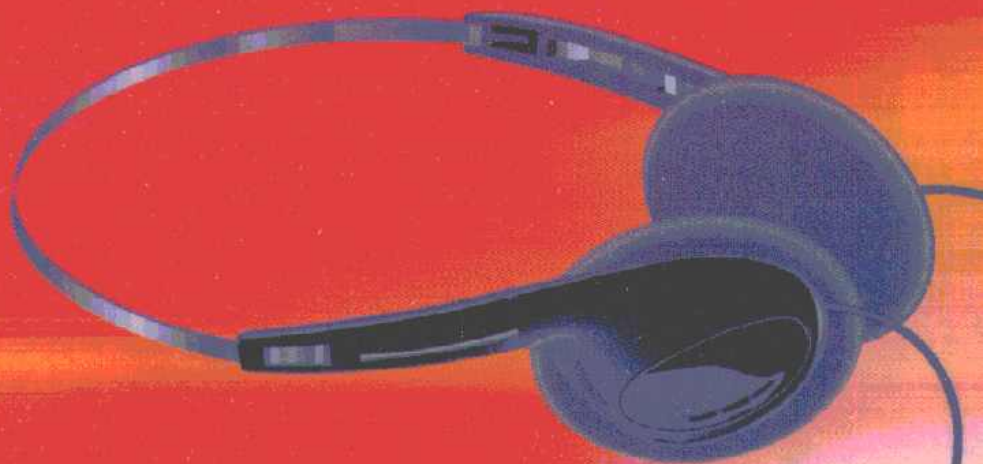


大学英语六级词汇 随身听记

柳青 编



English

英语随身**听****记**丛书

听

记

记形·听音·跟读·记意
·理解·扩展
多重刺激·高效记忆

中国科学技术大学出版社

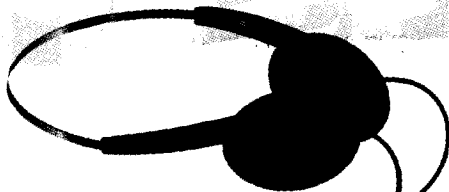
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英语随身

丛书

听



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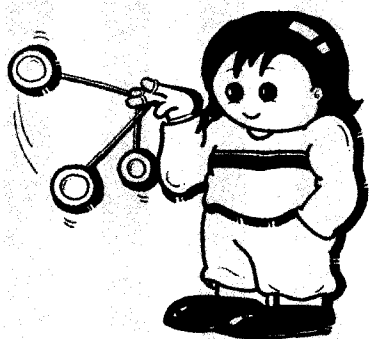
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Verb

动词



A

abide /ə'baɪd/ ① *vt.* 容忍 ② *vi.* 遵守,服从

过 abode/abided

abide by 遵守

"I can't **abide** those detectives," Newton said. (E5) 纽顿说:"我无法忍受那些侦探。"

abolish /ə'bolɪʃ/ *vt.* 消灭;废除

Abolishing world hunger and malnutrition is not at all easy. (E6-21) 消除世界范围内的饥饿和营养不良现象不是件容易的事。

abound /ə'baʊnd/ *vi.* (物产)丰富;盛产

On one side of town, antelope **abounded** by fours and fives in the hills. (4-9) 在小镇一边的山坡上,到处可见三五成群的羚羊。

abstain /əb'steɪn/ *vi.* 戒绝;有意回避

He was killed after refusing to **abstain** from politics. 他在拒绝退出政界后被杀害了。

acclaim /ə'kleɪm/ *vt.* 向……欢呼;以欢呼声拥戴(或承认)

Before he was thirty he was widely known, and long before his death he was **acclaimed** on two continents as one of the wisest of men. (E6-16) 三十岁以前他就已出名,早在他去世前很久,他就被欧美大陆公认为最有智慧的人之一。

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/ *vi.* 适应 *vt.* 接纳

accommodation *n.* 招待;设备

How then will society **accommodate** to the expansion of man's intellectual capacity? (E5-21) 那么社会如何来适应人类智能的发展呢?

acquaint /ə'kweɪnt/ *vt.* 使认识,使了解

acquaintance *n.* 相识;了解

Besides cleaning out unwanted items and making money, garage sales also serve as a minor social event, a chance for new neigh-

bors to get acquainted. (E2-1) 除了能清除不想要的东西并赚点钱,现场旧货出售还可以作为一种小型的社交活动,一个让新邻居得以相识的机会。

acquit /ə'kwit/ *vt.* 宣判……无罪

☒ acquitted

☒ convict 宣告……有罪

The man was **acquitted** on two of the charges. 那男子被宣告在所控的两项罪名方面是无辜的。

activate /'æktiveit/ *vt.* 开动

The problem began when our computer system failed to **activate** properly. (2-10) 当我们的计算机系统无法正常启动时,问题就出现了。

adhere /əd'hia/ *vi.* 依附;追随

adherence *n.* 信奉;依附

That political party **adhered** to its original plan in spite of the resistance. 该政党不顾阻力坚持按原计划行事。

adjoin /ə'dʒɔin/ *vt.* 贴近;毗连

☒ neighbor 邻近

border 同……交界

☒ disjoin 分开

separate 分离,隔开

The cotton field **adjoins** the paddy field. 棉田与稻田相接。

adjourn /ə'dʒəʊn/ *vt.* 使中止;休(会)

☒ postpone 延迟,推迟 put off 推迟,拖延

☒ conclude 结束

terminate 终止;终结

It is announced that the meeting will be **adjourned** for a week. 据通知,将休会一周。

administer /əd'ministə/ *vt.* 掌管;料理

☒ govern 管理

control 控制

manage 管理

☒ misadminister 管理不当

In many Japanese homes, the funds are **administered** by the wife. 在许多日本家庭,钱是妻子掌管的。

adore /ə'dɔ:/ *vt.* 爱慕

同 admire 钦佩;羡慕

worship 崇拜

反 abhor 憎恶

despise 鄙视;藐视

Catharine let Newt sleep for an hour, and while he slept she **adored** him with all her heart. (E3-10) 凯瑟琳让纽特睡了一个小时。他睡觉时,她充满爱意地守候在一边。

adorn /ə'dɔ:n/ *vt.* 装饰;使生色

同 decorate 装饰

ornament 装饰;美化

The bride **adorned** herself with jewels lavishly. 新娘戴上各种首饰,把自己打扮得珠光宝气。

affiliate /ə'filiɛt/ *vt.* 使紧密联系;参加

Numbers **affiliating** to the organization have never been greater. 参加该组织的人数从未有这么多。

affirm /ə'fɜ:m/ *vt. vi.* ① 断言 ② 证实

affirmation *n.* 断言

affirmative *a.* 肯定的

同 assert 断言

反 deny 否定

He **affirmed** to me categorically that the statement was true. 他明确无误地向我声明那个说法是真实的。

afflict /ə'flikt/ *vt.* 使苦恼,折磨

be afflicted with

同 trouble 折磨

suffer 受苦;遭受

反 relieve 解除;减轻

The new gadgets that dentists employ make it almost a pleasure to be **afflicted** with toothache. (E5) 牙医们使用的新发明使得患上牙痛几乎变成了一种乐趣。

aggravate /'ægrəveɪt/ *vt.* 使……恶化,使……加剧

同 intensify 加剧

worsen (使)恶化

反 lessen 减轻

soften 缓和

alleviate 减轻;缓解

Many aspects of technological change have **aggravated** such problems as poverty, unemployment and racial conflict. (E4-17) 技术进步的许多方面已经使得一些问题如贫困、失业和种族冲突加剧。

aggregate /'ægrɪgeɪt/ *vt. vi.* ① 总计达……② (使)聚集

The audiences **aggregated** a million people. 观众总数达100万人。

agitate /'ædʒɪteɪt/ *vt.* ① 使激动;使焦虑 ② 搅动

同 ① disturb 扰乱
trouble 扰乱 excite 使
激动 ② stir 搅拌

反 ① calm (使)平静
smooth 变平静

The fiery speech **agitated** the crowd. 充满
激情的演说使人群热血沸腾。

alienate /'eɪljəneɪt/ *vt.* (使)疏远

He felt **alienated** from society. 他感到脱离
了社会。

allege /ə'ledʒ/ *vt.* 断言,宣称

The newspaper **alleges** the mayor's guilt.
报纸宣称市长有罪。

alleviate /ə'li:vieɪt/ *vt.* 减轻,缓解

A new approach is proposed that aims to
solve rather than **alleviate** the problems that
industry creates. (6) 人们提出了一个新的方
法,其目的是解决而不仅仅是缓解由工业造
成的问题。

allocate /'æləkeɪt/ *vt.* 分配;拨给

同 allot 分配给

They use some of the space **allocated** them
for e-mail to set up their own home page. (5)
他们把留给他们发 e-mail 的空页用来建自己
的主页。

allot /ə'lot/ *vt.* 分配给

The more important your appointment, the
more time should be **allotted**. (E5-1) 你的约
会越重要,你就越应该多留出些时间。

allude /ə'ljʊd/ *vi.* 暗指

The "dark black cloud" in the text **alludes**
to the polluted air hovering over the surface of
the Earth. (2-1) 课文中提到的“黑色云层”
暗指飘浮在地球表面上方的污染了的空气。

allure /ə'ljʊə/ *vt.* 诱惑;强烈地吸引 *n.* 诱惑力

同 attract 吸引
tempt 引诱

The fine weather **allures** the ladies into the
garden. 晴好的天气把女士们吸引到了花

园里。

alternate /'ɔ:ltəneɪt/ *vt.* 轮换 *a.* 交替的 *n.* 代理人

This line was carrying equal numbers of eastbound and westbound trains and they alternated regularly. (E3-29) 这条线上东西向运行的车辆一样多,而且是有规律地替换运行。

amass /ə'mæs/ *vt.* 积攒

同 gather 积累

collect 收集,聚集

When Schliemann was 46 years old he had amassed a large fortune, and so he had enough money to carry out his intentions. (E3-4) 当施利门 46 岁时,他已经积攒了一大笔财产,因此他有足够的钱去实施他最初的想法。

amend /ə'mend/ *vt.* ① 修改;改进 ② 纠正

amendment *n.* 修正案

同 ① correct 修正

revise 修改

② rectify 纠正

It is time to amend the U. N. Charter. 是修改联合国宪章的时候了。

amplify /'æmplɪfaɪ/ *vt. vi.* ① 增强 ② 扩大;扩展

amplifier *n.* 扩音机

同 ② enlarge 扩大

magnify 扩大,放大

反 abridge 削减

The teacher asks us to amplify the sense of a word by a paraphrase. 老师要我们通过意译进一步阐发一个词的词义。

annex /ə'neks/ *vt.* 附加 *n.* 附加物

Happiness is not always annexed to wealth. 财富并不一定会带来幸福。

appall /ə'pɔ:l/ *vt.* 使惊骇,使胆寒

同 shock (使)惊愕

astound (使)惊骇,使大惊

Arthur stared at his wife, appalled. "You mean you would push the button?" 亚瑟盯着她,极为震惊:"你是说你准备按按钮了?"

appease /ə'pi:z/ *vt.* 平息,满足(好奇心)

Mrs. Munsing had suspicions of the deaths of the three Mrs. Fitches, and we thought we

could **appease** her with a police investigation. (E2-18) 芒森太太对三任菲史夫人的死因有怀疑,我们认为叫警察来做次调查可以平息她的疑心。

applaud /ə'plɔ:d/ *vt. vi.* 拍手称赞

applause *n.* 鼓掌欢迎

☐ criticize 批评

The majority of students at the university **applauded** the campaign. (2-8) 大学里大多数学生都拍手欢迎这一运动。

apprehend /æpri'hend/ *vt.* ① 领会,懂得 ② 对……担心

apprehension *n.* 理解;
担心

☐ ① understand 理解

② fear 担心,害怕

At last, I **apprehend** his meaning. 最后,我总算领会了他的意思。

articulate /ɑ:'tikjuleit/ *vt.* ① 清晰地发音 ② 明确地表达 *a.* 接合起来的;能说话的

The child **articulated** a series of sound. 孩子清晰地发出了一系列的音。

ascend /ə'send/ *vi. vt.* (渐渐)上升,升高

ascent *n.* 上升

☐ descend 走下,下降

At a second angle in the road was a large flat rock, jutting out northward, overlooking the deep valley from which the road **ascended**. 在这条路的下一个拐弯处有一块巨大而平坦的岩石向北突伸出去,俯瞰着深深的河谷。这条路就是从这个山谷里攀登上来的。

ascertain /æsə'tein/ *vt.* 查明,弄清

☐ discover 查明

The policemen are trying to **ascertain** the facts about the murder. 警察正设法查明有关这件谋杀案的真相。

ascribe /ə'skraib/ *vt.* 把……归属

The essay was so good that, on publication, its authorship was variously **ascribed** to leading writers of the day. (E6-16) 那篇文章写得那么好,以至于一发表,其作者就被认为是那

个时代的顶尖作家。

aspire /ə'spaɪə/ *vi.* 渴望; 追求

Broadcasters **aspired** to BBC pronunciation.
播音员们渴望达到 BBC 的发音标准。

assault /ə'sɔ:lt/ *vt. n.* 突击, 攻击

☒ attack 攻击

raid 袭击

Edward Tede was going home from work when suddenly three young men **assaulted** him. (2-7) 爱德华·泰德在下班回家的路上突然遭到三个年轻人的攻击。

assert /ə'set/ *vt.* 声称

assertion *n.* 主张; 断言

☒ affirm 断言, 肯定地说

☒ deny 否认

controvert 反驳

They **assert** that the important thing is what candidates stand for, not the candidates themselves. (E4-15) 他们声称, 重要的是这些候选人所代表的一切, 而不是候选人本身。

assimilate /ə'simileɪt/ *vt.* 吸收; 同化

☒ digest 消化; 吸收

absorb 吸收

I can't organize and **assimilate** all the chaos of experience pouring in on me. (6-2) 我无法整理、消化我经历的大量杂乱无章的一切。

augment /ɔ:g'ment/ *vt.* ① 扩大; 增加 ② 补充

Police units were **augmented** with newly recruited men and women. 警察部队以新招收的男女扩大了自己的队伍。

authorize/-ise /'ɔ:θəraɪz/ *vt.* 批准, 核定

American Express **authorizes** half a million transactions each day through its own network. (E5-21) 美国运通信用卡公司批准每天 50 万的交易通过它自己的网络进行。

avail /ə'veɪl/ *vt. vi.* 有益于; 有益于

☒ benefit 有益于

All our efforts **availed** us little. 我们徒劳无功。

avenge /ə'vendʒ/ *vt.* 替……报仇

同 revenge 替……报仇

As I was afraid that his friends would **avenge** his death, I was obliged to leave the place and come here. (E2-24) 因为我担心他的朋友们会为他死报仇,所以我只好离开那地方跑到这儿来。

avert /ə'veɪt/ *vt.* ① 转移(目光、注意力等)

② 挡开;阻止

同 ① divert 转移

② prevent 阻止

Many traffic accidents can be **averted** by courtesy. 礼让可以使许多交通事故得以避免。

B

baffle /'bæfl/ *vt.* ① 使困惑;难住

② 使受阻

同 ① puzzle 难住 bewilder 使困惑 perplex 使困惑 frustrate 难住;使受阻

② thwart 使受阻

At the moment we are **baffled** by both the problem of time and space. (3) 目前,我们仍被时空问题所困扰。

banish /'bæniʃ/ *vt.* ① 消除 ② 流放

同 ① dismiss 消除(念头等)

② deport 放逐 exile 流放,驱逐

We may **banish** hunger, and fear of sorcery, violence, or secret police. (6-9) 我们可以消除饥饿,消除对巫术、暴力和秘密警察的恐惧。

barge /bɑ:dʒ/ *vi.* 闯入 *n.* 驳船

Ingrid Bergman **barged** into the project with all her old energy. (E4-30) 英格里·褒曼以她往日的热情参与了这项计划。

batter /'bætə/ *vt. vi.* 连续猛击

The storm hammered like a **battering** ram on the walls of the lighthouse. 暴风雪像撞锤似地锤击着灯塔的外墙。

beckon /'bekən/ *vt. vi.* 招呼 *n.* 召唤的表示

I saw her at the play, and in answer to her beckoning I went over and sat down beside her. (4-7) 我是在看戏时看到她的。我应她的招呼走了过去,坐在她身边。

bellow /'beləu/ *vi.* ① (公牛、雄象等)吼叫 ② 怒吼,咆哮

"What the hell are you doing here?" he bellowed at me. 他对着我大声咆哮:"你到底在这儿干什么?"

besiege /bi'si:dʒ/ *vt.* 包围

同 surround 包围

A number of New Yorkers have been driven from the city by the feeling that they are besieged and if they venture too far from their neighborhoods they will be mugged or, worse, murdered. 一些纽约人感到被不友善的人包围,如果他们胆敢远离他们居住的地区,就会有被抢劫的危险,或更为严重的是,被杀死。因为这种感觉而离开了纽约城。

bestow /bi'stəu/ *vt.* 把……赠与,把……授予

同 give 给予

grant 授予

He deserves all the honors bestowed on him by the people. (3) 人民给他的一切荣誉他当之无愧。

betray /bi'trei/ *vt.* 背叛

The patients will feel betrayed when they learn that they have been misled. (4-5) 当病人获悉医生没有对他们讲真话时,他们感到自己被玩弄了。

beware /bi'weə/ *vt. vi.* ① 提防,注意 ② 当心,小心

Beware your pocketbook when he is around. 他在近旁时你得注意自己的皮夹子。

bewilder /bi'wilde/ *vt.* 把……弄糊涂;迷惑

同 见 baffle

He was bewildered by his fame: people wanted to meet him; strangers stared at him

on the street. (2-5) 他的名望使他自己迷惑不解;人们都想见他;陌生人在街上盯着他看。

billow /'biləu/ *vi. vt.* (波浪)翻腾;波浪般起伏

The oak tree was covered with yellow handkerchiefs — a tree that stood like a banner of welcome **billowing** in the wind. (1-10) 橡树上挂满了黄手绢——一棵树立在那儿就像欢迎的旗帜在迎风招展

blackmail /'blækmeil/ *vt. n.* 敲诈,勒索

His former mistress tried to **blackmail** him. 他以前的情妇试图向他勒索。

blaze /bleiz/ *vi. vt.* ① 闪耀,放光彩 ② 迸发,爆发 *n.* 火焰

Their faces **blazed** with enthusiasm. 他们热情洋溢,容光焕发。

bleach /bli:tʃ/ *vi. vt.* 漂白

Hemp paper is easily **bleached** with peroxide. (4) 用过氧化物很容易漂白大麻纤维纸。

bless /bles/ *vt.* 为……祝福

☐ blessed 或 blest

The same tongue can be used to **bless** and curse men. (E5-18) 同样的话既可用于来祝福人,也可用于诅咒人。

blight /blait/ *vt.* ① 使枯萎 ② 破坏,摧残 *n.* 虫害;毁损

Frost **blighted** the crops. 霜使庄稼枯萎了。

blink /bliŋk/ *vi. vt.* 眨眼睛 *n.* 眨眼;一瞥

Ausable **blinked** a few times, and said I gave him quite a start. (E2-27) 奥瑟博尔眨了几下眼,说我省着实吓了他一跳。

blossom /'blɒsəm/ *vi.* ① 开花 ② 发展 *n.* 全部花朵

☐ ① bloom 开花

flower 开花,繁荣

② develop 发展

The medical profession has **blossomed** in the past 100 years. (5-5) 医学在过去的100年里有很大的发展。

blot /blɒt/ *vt.* 遮蔽;弄脏 *n.* 污渍;道德上的污点

As he looked up through the huge rip in the tent, all he could see was a great shaggy head blotting out the stars. (E3-15) 当他从帐篷上的大裂口往外看时,他看到的是一个巨大的长满粗毛的头,遮挡了星星。

blur /blə:/ *vi.* 使(视线等)模糊不清

My memory of my childhood is blurred. 我对童年的情况已记忆不清了。

blurt /blɜ:t/ *vt.* 脱口而出

"Wanda," I blurted out. "we've got to talk about it." (E3-25) "茈达,"我脱口而出道:"我们得谈谈这事。"

bog /bɒg/ *vt. vi.* 陷入困境 *n.* 沼泽地,泥塘

My father has a favorite saying—"The worst thing a candidate can do is get bogged down in the issues." (E4-15) 我父亲爱说的一句话是——"对一个候选人来说最糟的就是卷入争端之中。"

brace /breɪs/ *vt.* 使绷紧;使防备

同 prepare (使)准备

The train is slowing down and the people are bracing themselves for the stop. (5-7) 火车放慢了速度,人们做好了停车的准备。

brag /bræg/ *vi.* 吹牛,自夸

同 boast 吹牛

"Look at this, Jess!" he bragged. "Did you ever see better alfalfa grow out of the earth?" "瞧这苜蓿,杰斯!"他炫耀着说:"你看到过比这还要好的苜蓿吗?"

brawl /brɔ:l/ *vi. n.* 争吵,打架

同 quarrel 争吵

Statesmen of the nation were brawling with each other. 全国的政治家彼此争吵不息。

breach /brɪtʃ/ *vt. n.* ① 违反 ② 攻破,突破

反 ① observe 遵守

abide by 遵守,信守

These commitments have already been breached. 这些承诺已遭背弃。

brew /bru:/ *vt.* 沏茶

Now and then, sitting there, drinking the tea my mother inevitably **brewed** for me, I would wonder how they really felt about their life together. (E4-19) 我坐在那儿,不时地喝上一口母亲照例为我沏的茶,我总会想他们到底如何看待他们在一起的生活。

bribe /braib/ *vt. vi.* 收买,向……行贿

bribery *n.* 行贿;受贿

He had been **bribed** into silence. 他受到贿赂而保持缄默。

brim /brim/ *vi. vt.* 满,充溢 *n.* 边缘;杯、碗等的边,缘

The displaced water spilled over the sides and more bucketfuls were added until the can was again **brimming**. (E6-2) 排出的水漫出了边,又加进去几满桶的水,直到那大容器里的水又满溢出来。

bristle /'brisl/ *vi. vt.* ① (使毛发等)直立 ② 被激怒 *n.* 硬而短的毛

Don't **bristle** up at me like that. 别对我摆出一副气势汹汹的样子。

brood /bru:d/ *vi. vt.* ① 郁闷地沉思 ② 孵蛋 *n.* (鸡等)一窝

同 ② hatch 孵蛋

incubate 孵化孵蛋;孵化

I sat **brooding** on my front steps, nursing my wound and waiting for my mother to come back from work. (6-4) 我闷闷不乐地坐在门前台阶上,小心护理着伤口,等着母亲下班回来。

browse /brauz/ *vt. vi.* 浏览书刊

同 peruse 阅读,细读

He was a great believer in wide reading outside class. "If I had to put all my advice into a single word," he said once, "it would be: **browse**." (E3-28) 他坚信应在课外博览群书。他曾说过:“如果让我用一个词来提出忠告的话,那便是浏览。”